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THESIS

MULTIPLE TARGET IDENTIFICATION
AND DIRECTION FINDING
USING MATCHED FILTERING TECHNIQUES

by

James L. Johnston

December 1983

Thesis Advisor: H. A. Titus

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Multiple Target Identification and Direction Finding Using Matched Filtering Techniques

by

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Captain, United States Marine Corps
B.S.E.E., San Diego State University, 1975

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the
requirements for the degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

from the

NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL
December 1983

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I. INTRODUCTION

Timely and accurate combat intelligence is a integral part of the modern battlefield. A primary goal of combat intelligence is target acquisition. Hostile targets can be acquired by either passive or active means. An example of passive target acquisition is visual target identification. Radar, on the other hand, is an active target acquisition device. An effective combat intelligence system will include a mix of both active and passive target acquisition methods.

Rapidly advancing technology in the fields of electronic counter-measures and radiation-seeking weapons has enhanced interest in passive target acquisition methods. To be cost effective, as an additional target acquisition system, a passive system must be able to provide swift and accurate target identification, location and tracking information on hostile targets. A variety of seismic sensor systems have been used in this roll with varying degrees of sucess.

Naval Ocean System Command (NOSC) in San Diego has developed a system based on a circular ring of sensors with data collection managed by an array-processor/minicomputer system [Ref. 1]. The observation of enemy movements and activity beyond the Forward Edge of the Battle Area (FEBA) is the design objective of this system. This thesis uses data collected during a test of this system at the Marine Corps Air-Ground Combat Center at Twenty-nine Palms, California. Investigated are various methods of processing the seismic data collected. The objective of this research is to try to provide viable methods of satisfying system design objectives through signal processing techniques.

The following chapter addresses the design objectives and requirements for such a seismic sensor system. Additionally, capabilities and deficiencies of current systems and research are detailed. In order to intelligently address solutions to these requirements and deficiencies, an understanding of seismic theory and sensors is needed. General seismic theory is presented with emphasis on the constraining parameters for the use of the earth's surface as a medium for gathering seismic intelligence. Also highlighted are the similarities of the earth's surface to electro/optical phenomena and the resulting simplifying assumptions.

The sequence of design solutions investigated followed from the analogies and simplifying assumptions addressed in the study of seismic sensor theory. The problem of target identification or classification is approached using digital matched filtering of the time domain amplitude data. Frequency domain matched filtering was not considered, based upon the conclusion by NOSC that there appeared to be no consistent spectral lines for any of the possible target types, except for artillery [Ref. 1]. Matched filtering was used to identify single and multiple target classes occuring during a sample period. The chapter detailing the matched filter procedures and implementation also includes a description of support and validiation software used in the analysis of the seismic data.

The validation software is primarily used to check the accuracy of the direction finding routines. These direction finding routines are the time domain phase difference procedure (TDPD) and a least mean squares polynomial (LMSP) curve fitting procedure. The combining of the matched filtering procedure and these direction routines allowed for multiple target direction finding. The theory and derivations of the two direction finding algorithms are presented in the multiple target direction chapter.

Application of these algorithms is performed first on simulated targets for validation of the procedures. The experimental data is then analyzed. A user's manual, which includes procedures for tape and mass storage operations, is provided as an appendix. This appendix describes how to set up and use the software system.

II. THEORY OF SEISMIC SENSORS

Elastic waves result from the stressing of an elastic media. The elastic media for seismic theory is the earth. Seismic theory is the study of the earth as a wave propagating media. Elastic waves propagate away from the source of seismic stress, e.g. an explosion [Ref. 2]. The energy, which propagates through the earth, travels via particle deformations. The elastic properties and densities of the earth media determine the velocities of these seismic waves. [Ref. 3]. Seismic wave sources of interest may be impulsive or continuous. Impulsive or short duration sources are artillery recoil or shell blasts. The time-limited nature of this type of seismic signal produces a broad range of frequencies. Continuous wave signals may be produced by tanks, trucks and low flying aircraft. These continuous wave signals may be described by narrow band frequency characteristics. The spectral power of a seismic source is a function of several parameters. A non-inclusive list of these parameters includes:

1. The vehicle's velocity and mass
2. The size of the explosive charge associated with the artillery or shell blast
3. The degree of coupling into the earth's surface
4. The geological structure over the wave's path

Information about the seismic source is contained in the waves which it generates. For example, in an array of seismic sensors, directional information is contained in the relative received signal phases. In otherwords, the relative phase differences between the signals received by the individual array elements can be used to compute the direction to the seismic source [Ref. 4]. These relative phase

differences represent the time delays of the waves as they pass the array's elements. The response of the array's elements is proportional to the amplitude and velocity of the earth's motion, relative to the geophone's sensing axis for the waves. [Ref. 3]

Assumptions about the propagation of seismic waves must be made to assist with their analysis. The earth is assumed to be made up of horizontal, homogeneous, and isotropic layers of material. These layers are assumed to be discontinuous in their elastic properties at their borders. This variance in the elasticity between the layers leads to an optical analogy for the wave propagation. Propagation paths may now be viewed as being direct, refracted, or reflected versions of the source's seismic waves. [Ref. 3]

There are four basic types of seismic waves. These types are compressional, shear, Love, and Rayleigh waves. Compressional waves are generated by impulsive sources such as shell blasts. Particle motion is along the direction of travel. Shear waves are characterized by particle motion orthogonal to the direction of motion. The Love wave is a surface wave which may occur as a result of the layering of the earth's surface. This layering effect acts as a wave guide for this type of wave. Particle motion is orthogonal to the direction of wave propagation. The Rayleigh wave is generally the strongest of the seismic waves. The Rayleigh wave travels along the free surface of the earth. Its particle motion direction is always in the vertical direction. It is the strongest wave generated by a compressional source. Its amplitude attenuates at a rate only inversly proportional to the square root of the distance. [Ref. 3]

The waves of primary interest for a seismic system are the Rayleigh and Love waves. This is due to the long-range propagation of these waves. Since these two wave types are orthogonal to each other, they must be sensed by different

geophones. Rayleigh waves may be sensed by vertical geophones and the Love waves by horizontal geophones. Since the Rayleigh wave is normally the strongest, and in order to reduce computational complexity, only verticle sensor data is used.

Rayleigh waves experience absorbtion losses, particularly at higher frequencies. This phenomenon occurs because of the lowpass filter effect of the earth. This filtering effect is further compounded due to the fact that the cutoff frequency of the earth diminishes with range. Further complications arise due to the dependence of wave velocity on frequency. The result being that the wave train may change with distance, reducing the correlation of the wave shape between its source and distant points. Other sources of error occur because of the weathering of the surface layer, irregularities in the sub-surface composition, variances in the earth's layers and surface geometry. [Ref. 3]

III. DEVELOPMENTAL REQUIREMENTS AND PROBLEM DEFINITION

A. PASSIVE TARGET ACQUISITION AND SURVEILLANCE

A battlefield commander possesses a definte requirement for real time combat intelligence. A significant tactical advantage is held by the commander who is able to integrate his availiable combat intelligence sources with his supporting arms, i.e., target acquisition and engagement. It follows that to be part of the target acquisition process, any real time, seismic sensing system must provide swift and accurate information on detected enemy targets. The specific requirements for such a system are the ability to detect, identify, and locate these targets [Ref. 5]. Additionally, the target's rate and direction of movement should be provided or made easily discernible.

Any seismic sensing system must be designed around the target acquisistion cycle. The target acquisition cycle, as given by Dublin [Ref. 5], is as follows:

1. Search Time
2. Target Sensing
3. Information Processing
4. Display of Target Information
5. Analysis of Target Information
6. Time required to make a Decision
7. Time Required for Supporting Weapons to Respond

For a seismic system, a prioritized list of possible targets are as follows:

1. Artillery
2. Helicopters and Aircraft
3. Tracked and Wheeled Vehicles
4. Personnel

As may be expected, the relative amplitudes of these seismic targets vary widely. A seismic targeting system is therefore constrained as to the targets it can or can not be expected to effectively engage.

The variance in the relative amplitudes of seismic targets suggests a range of specifications for detection of these targets. As summarized by Dublin [Ref. 5], possible detection radii may be as shown in Table I. Radii are given for both short and long targeting systems.

TABLE I

Target Detection Radii

Target	Short Range System	Long Range System
Personnel	100M	None
Vehicles	1KM	10-20KM
Low Flying Aircraft	1KM	10-20KM
Hostile Weapons	1KM	15-20KM

The timeliness requirement is ancillary to the radii of detection specifications. Timeliness, as used here, refers to the total time commencing when the seismic sensor system first detects and processes the seismic target data and ending with the dissemination of the targeting information to command elements for disposition. This timeliness requirement ranges between five to fifteen minutes, depending upon the mobility of the target [Ref. 5].

The parameters having a direct effect on the timeliness of a system are the probabilities of false alarm and detection. These parameters directly relate to a system's value. Increased probability of detection with reasonable false alarm performance, combined with the ability to disreguard

friendly targets, are practical design objectives for any targeting system. The ability to incorporate such design features into a seismic sensor system will reduce both the time wasted on invalid targets and the danger of undetected targets.

Once a valid target has been detected, target location information must be obtained. Stringent specifications for target locations allow for the system to support or enhance the effectiveness of; fire support systems, blind bombing, Harassing and Interdiction fire (H and I), and observerless artillery engagement.

B. CURRENT CAPABILITIES AND DEFICIENCIES

To date, numerous successful algorithms have been developed to determine direction to single targets. These algorithms include both time and frequency domain methods. Target identification of long range targets via seismic sensing has not yet met with equal success.

The modern battlefield is seldom a single target type environment. The complicated, real world problems of multiple target identification and multiple target engagement require solution before practical seismic sensor systems can be integrated into the target acquisition process.

IV. MATCHED FILTER CONCEPT AND DISCRETE ALGORITHM

A. MATCHED FILTER THEORY

As previously addressed, there exists a requirement for battlefield target identification/classification. The recovery and classification of target signals suggests a filtering requirement. Previous works and implementations have used frequency domain techniques [Ref. 4]. The Air Force's SKEET system and the U.S Army's Remote Battlefield Surveillance System (REMBASS) both have successfully implemented a spectral power approach for classification of seismic data. These systems, however, are for short range applications. Time domain approaches to target identification have been for the most part left unexplored.

The discrete matched filtering technique is an attempt to classify targets by their time domain amplitude pattern i.e., their seismic amplitude signature. The heuristic basis for this method evolved from the observation of visual differences between the amplitude versus time signals for the various classes of targets. The matched filter, being the optimum filter for detecting known signals, was selected [Ref. 6].

The discrete matched filter is described by equation 4.1, where h(t) is the impulse response of a filter whose output signal to noise ratio at time t_o is maximized. The unit step u(t) has been added to assure causality for the system. The matched filter is [Ref. 7].

$$h(t) = s(t_o - t)u(t) \qquad (4.1)$$

The output signal is given by

$$sout = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} h(v)\, s(t - v)\, dv \qquad (4.2)$$

The maximum signal to noise ratio is given by

$$(sout^2/M^2)\,maxoutput = E(t_o)/N_o \qquad (4.3)$$

Where M is the noise level at the filter output, N is the input noise level, and $E(t_o)$ is the energy in s(t) up to time t_o. In equation 4.2, the replica of the original known signal is reversed and translated in time to be convolved with the signal input to the filter, producing the optimum output signal to noise ratio.

For discrete realization of the matched filter as implemented, equation 4.2 becomes equation 4.4, where h(k) is the reflected and translated known signal.

$$sout(j) = \sum_{k=1}^{N} h(k)\, s(j - k) \qquad (4.4)$$

Where N is the number of data points per sample period.

B. MATCHED FILTER ALGORITHM

Samples of known signals are stored in a data file and read into a 5120 array at the start of program execution. Five sample, or known filter signals, are recorded in this array. Each sample signal comprises 1024 of the 5120

elements of the matched filter array. To perform the matched filtering, the 1024 seismic data samples (unknown signal) are copied over five times on an array of 11264 size. These copies of the experimental data are separated by 1024 zeros on either side. Additionally, the leading and trailing elements of the experimental data are set to zero to eliminate switching spikes present in the data. Hence forth, this 11264 element array will be referred to as the working array for brevity. This working array will contain the results of the matched filtering. For M, given as the number of input signal and filter signal array elements and also the number of zeros, the requirement set forth in [Ref. 8] for nonoverlapping convolution of length L is satisfied. Equation 4.5 establishes the minimum length for nonoverlapping convolution of one matched filter segment.

$$L = 2M - 1 \tag{4.5}$$

Figure 4.1 depicts the working array layout. Notice that the first filter signal, "Tracked Vehicle" is loaded into the h(t) array and is convoluted with the working array elements one through 2048. Once the leading data point of h(t) reaches the working array's element 2048, a new known signal is loaded into h(t), "Wheeled Vehicle", and the convolution is continued for working array elements 2048 to 4096. This process continues until the last of the five h(t) filter signals has been read in and the convolution has been performed on all copies of the data. Notice that working data array elements 10240 to 11264 are for array length over-run protection.

Prior to convolution, each filter sample signal and the input signal are equalized to the same power level through

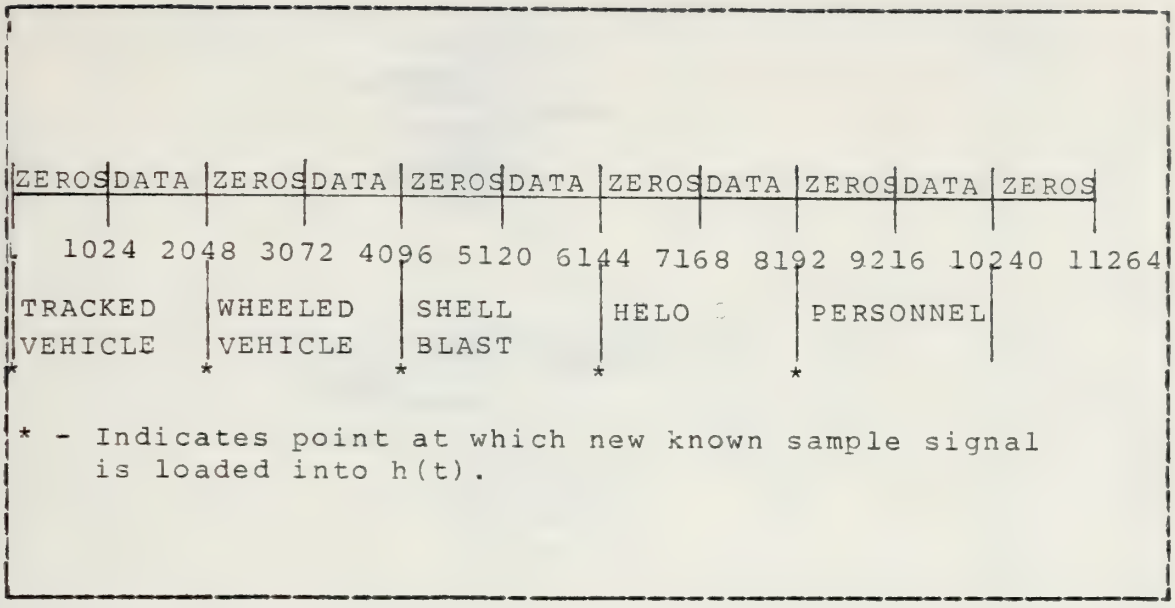
ZEROS DATA ZEROS DATA ZEROS DATA ZEROS DATA ZEROS DATA ZEROS
1024 2048 3072 4096 5120 6144 7168 8192 9216 10240 11264
TRACKED VEHICLE
WHEELED VEHICLE
SHELL BLAST
HELO
PERSONNEL
* - Indicates point at which new known sample signal is loaded into h(t).

Figure 4.1 Working Array Configuration

division by their respective root mean square values. Additionally, after the convolution, the entire working array is normalized with respect to its maximum amplitude element. The maximum value in each target classification section is then compared with the interactively selected matched filter threshold. If the section's peak value is above the threshold value, that class of target is declared to be present. This method allows for the simultaneous detection and classificaton of multiple targets. It should be noted that this equalization forces both high and low amplitude signals to an equivalent average power level. This is felt to be justified in that signal amplification is not the goal, rather target detection and classification is. In the case of a single target, the known signal that most closely matches the unknown signal is anticipated to have the greatest amplitude matched filter spike. Figure 4.2 is a sample output.

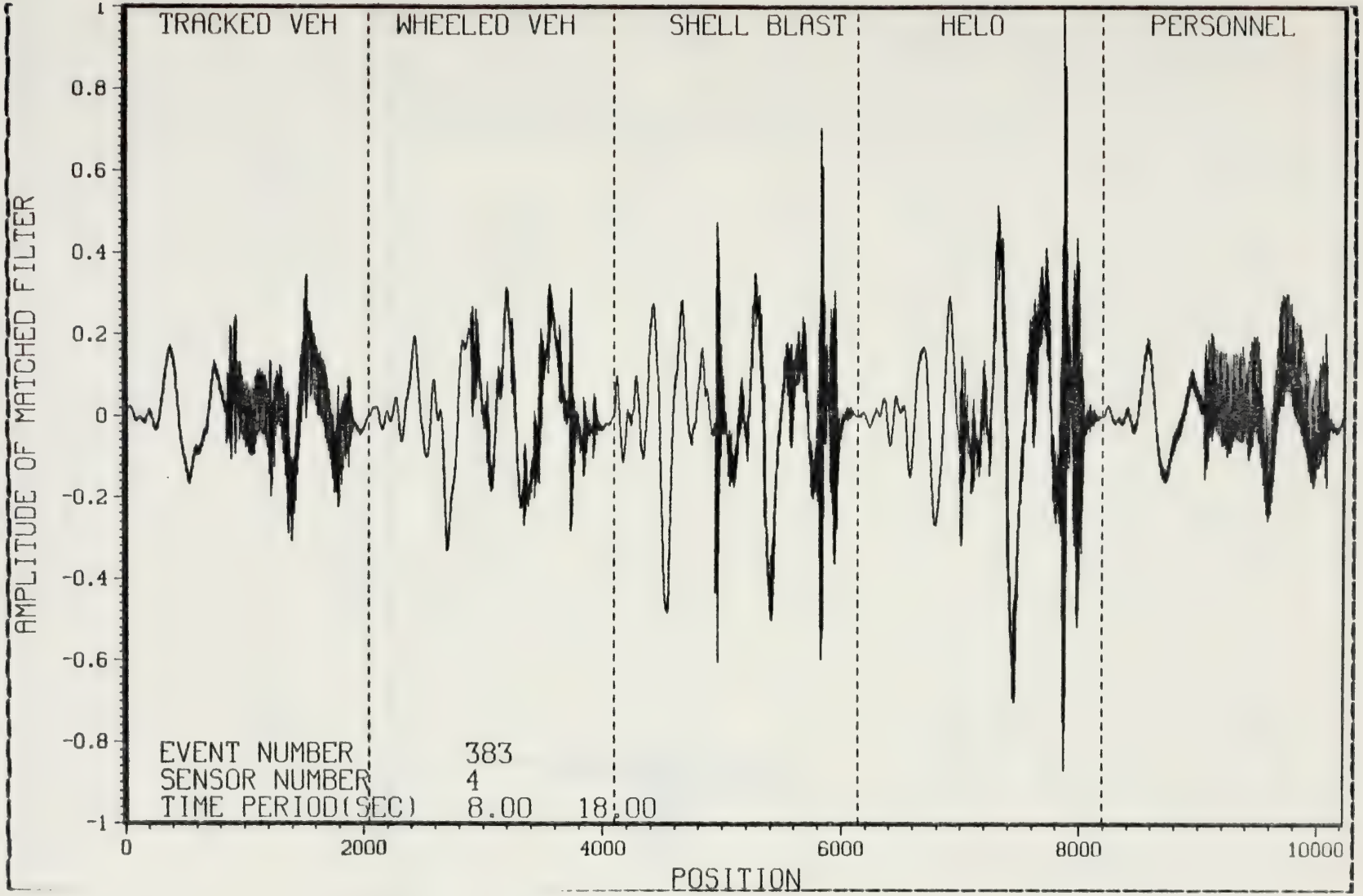

Figure 4.2 Sample Matched Filter Output

C. MULTIPLE TARGET MATCHED FILTERING

The upper limit of equation 4.4 may be selected to be from one to 1024 when called by the multiple target direction routine. This allows for the selection of reduced program execution times. Target identification, however, is always made by the full 1024 element buffer. When the matched filter target identification routine is used by the multiple target direction finding routine, data windows of less than 1024 are formed from a segment of the 1024 elements by extracting the segment size required around the maximum signal value. Figure 4.3 illustrates this procedure.

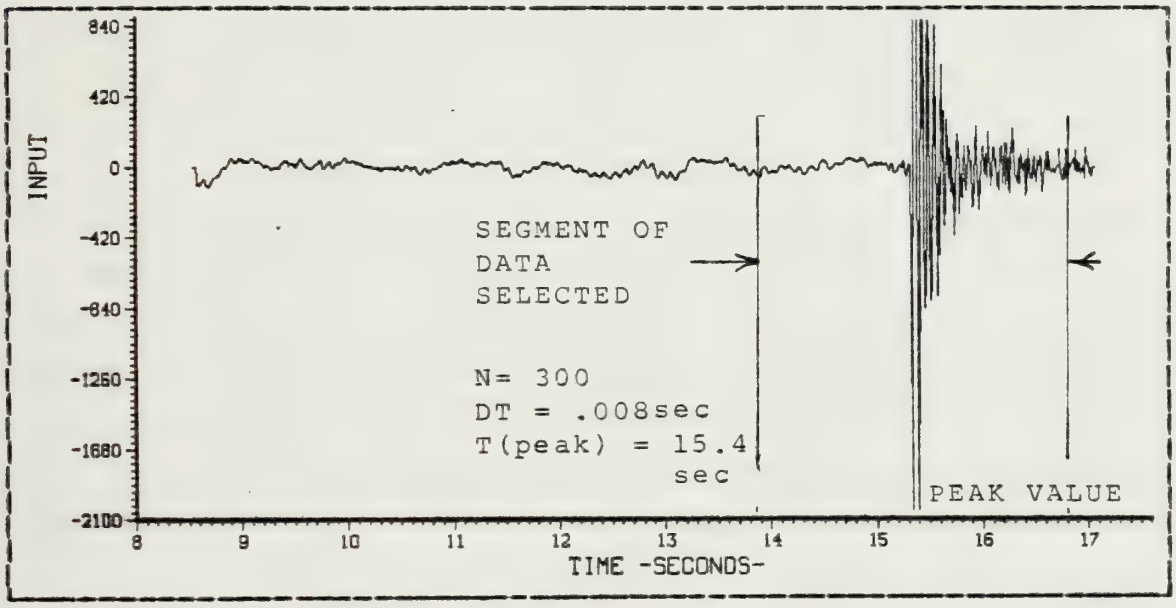

Figure 4.3 Windowing of Experimental Data

D. COMPUTATIONAL REQUIREMENTS

The computational requirements for this procedure are described by equation 4.6, where NO is the total number of operations required by the matched filter routine.

$$NO = (Ndf^2)(Nc) + (Ndf - 1)(Ndf)(Nc) \qquad (4.6)$$

Ndf is the number of data elements and also the number of filter elements. Nc is the total number of target classes. The term Ndf^2Nc is the total number of multiplications required, while $(Ndf - 1)NdfNc$ is the total number of additions.

When used for target identification, Ndf equals 1024 and Nc equals five. Equation 4.6 gives a total of 10,480,640 operations for these array sizes. When the matched filter routine is initiated by the multiple target direction routine, the value of Ndf can be selected to range from one to 1024. Figure 4.4 is a plot of equation 4.6 and shows the computational consequence for selection of large values for Ndf. Note that equation 4.6 must be multipled by the number of sensors in the ring when computing the number of operations for the multiple direction routine.

Window sizes of 100 and 200 were found to provide acceptable accuracy with greatly reduced computation times. As shown by figure 4.4, a window size of 200 requires 399,000 operations, while a window size of 100 requires only 99,500 operations. The number of operations required was found, as expected, to be proportional to the execution time of this routine.

E. SUPPORT SOFTWARE

1. Amplitude Analysis (Timout)

A graphical output is provided by this amplitude routine which displays the relative amplitude versus time for a selected sensor. The initial target direction and target classifications found are also displayed. This routine allows for the interactive selection of the

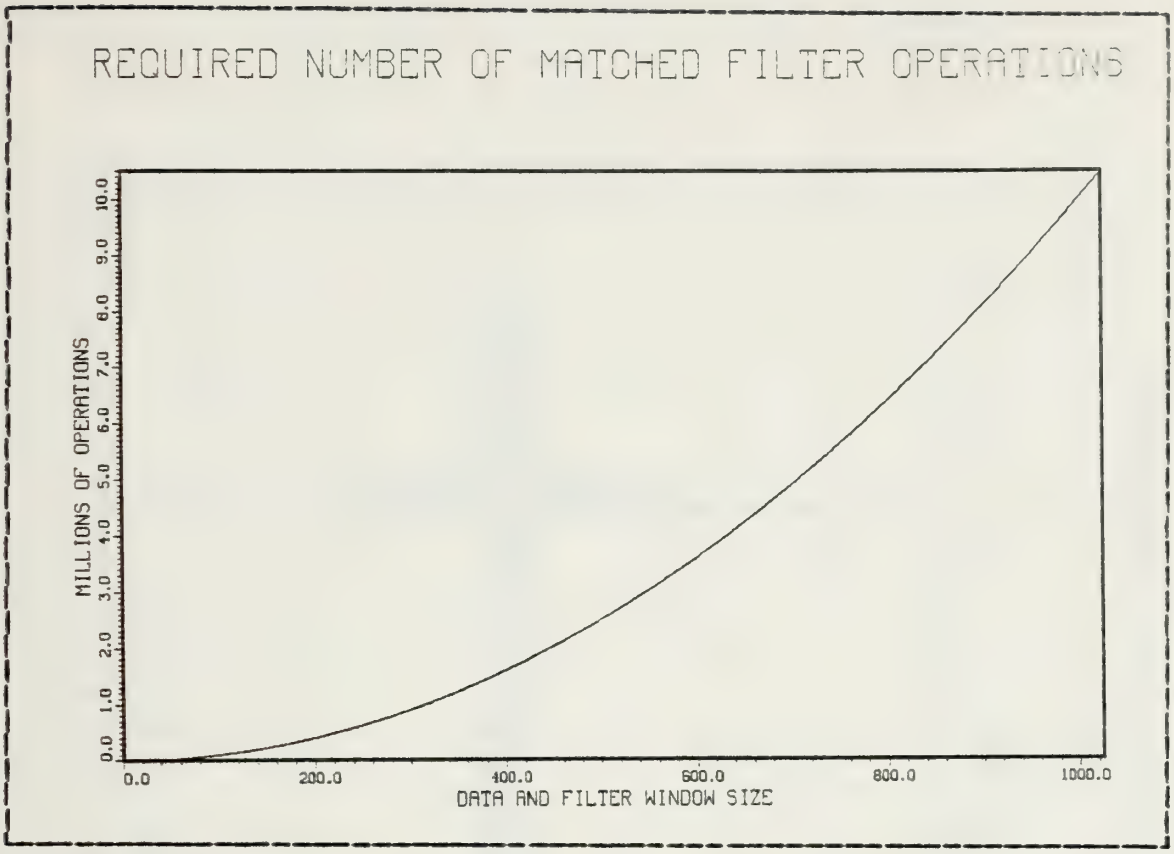

Figure 4.4 Data Window Size vs Number of Operations

amplitude response of any sensor as a sample target for later use in the matched filter analysis. In this way sample, signals can be catalogued and evaluated as filter signals. The axes of the graphical output adapts to the data's maximum amplitude and to the time period involved. Figure 4.5 is an example of amplitude analysis output.

2. Frequency Analysis (Fregot)

The frequency routine, as in the amplitude analysis routine, allows for initial primary target direction, target classifications, and for the time period of the experimental data to be displayed. Normalized spectral power versus frequency is graphically displayed as shown in figure 4.6.

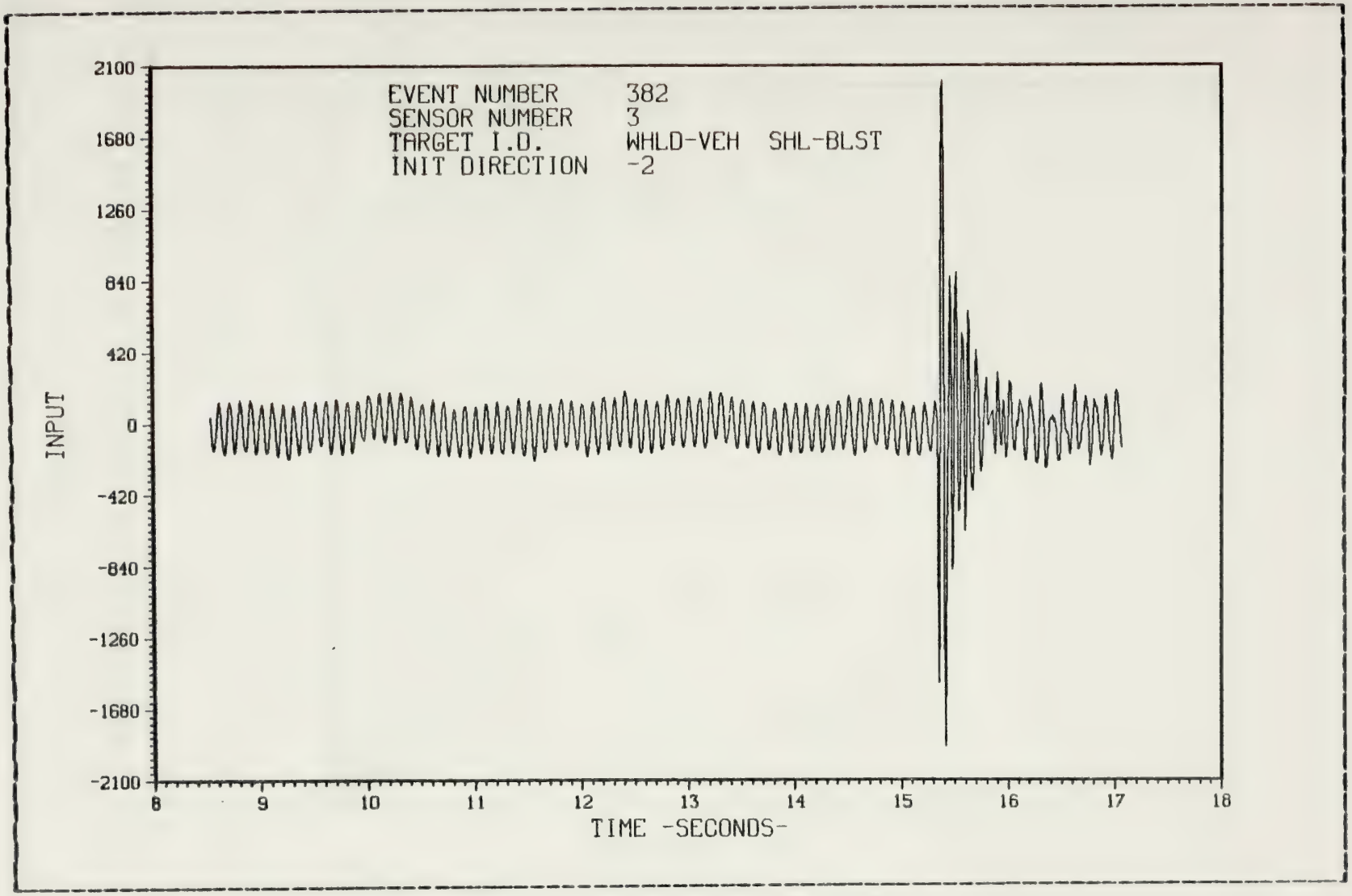

Figure 4.5 Sample Amplitude versus Time Output

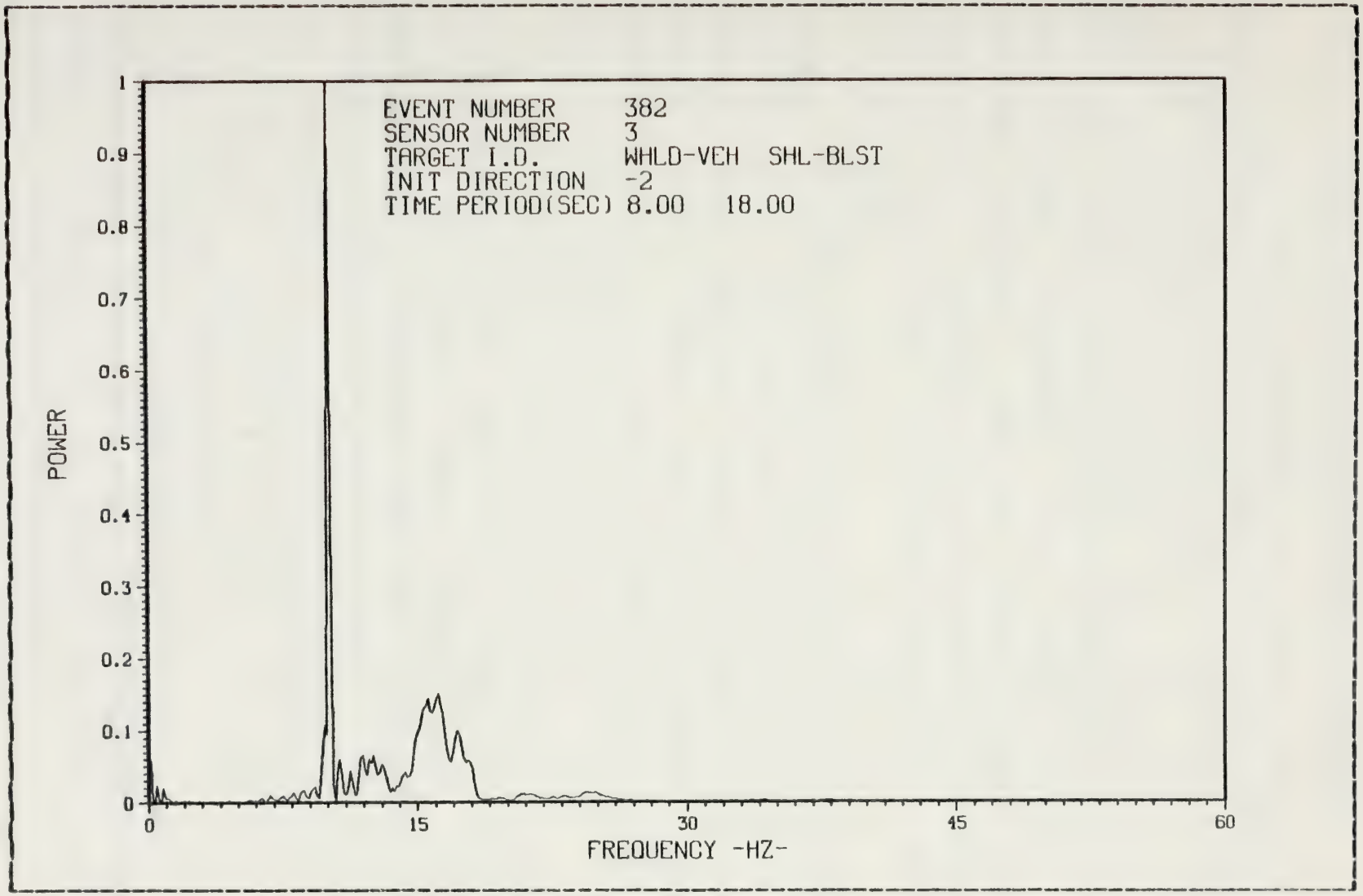

Figure 4.6 Sample Frequency versus Power Output

3. Simulation and Validation Software (SIMULT)

In order to validate the various algorithms and their implementation in software, a testing procedure was required. The specific algorithms which the simulation routine was designed to validate are the initial angle, phase difference and least mean square target direction routines. These routines, as previously described, use the relative time differences of the seismic signal's peak amplitude response or the peak matched filter response respectively. Validation of these routines is performed by allowing the creation of simulated targets with selected arrival angles.

Simulated targets can be created in the routine SIMULT. Up to four sine wave targets of selected frequency, amplitude, and direction can be input during each sample period. These simulated targets are added to the experimental seismic signal data for the sample period. Correspondingly, zero direction filter data must have been written into the matched filter data file at these selected sample target frequencies.

The directions for the simulated targets are created by introducing relative phase delays between the sine waves that are added to each sensor's seismic data. This is implemented by introducing a zero phase to the sensor in the desired direction of the simulated target. The phases of the other sensors are increased proportionally by their distance on the circular array away from the zero phase shift sensor. Figure 4.7 illustrates the case of a zero degree simulated target direction.

A summary of the target directions found by the multiple target direction routine and the simulated targets entered is provided by the multiple direction plotting routine. Figure 4.8 is a sample output.

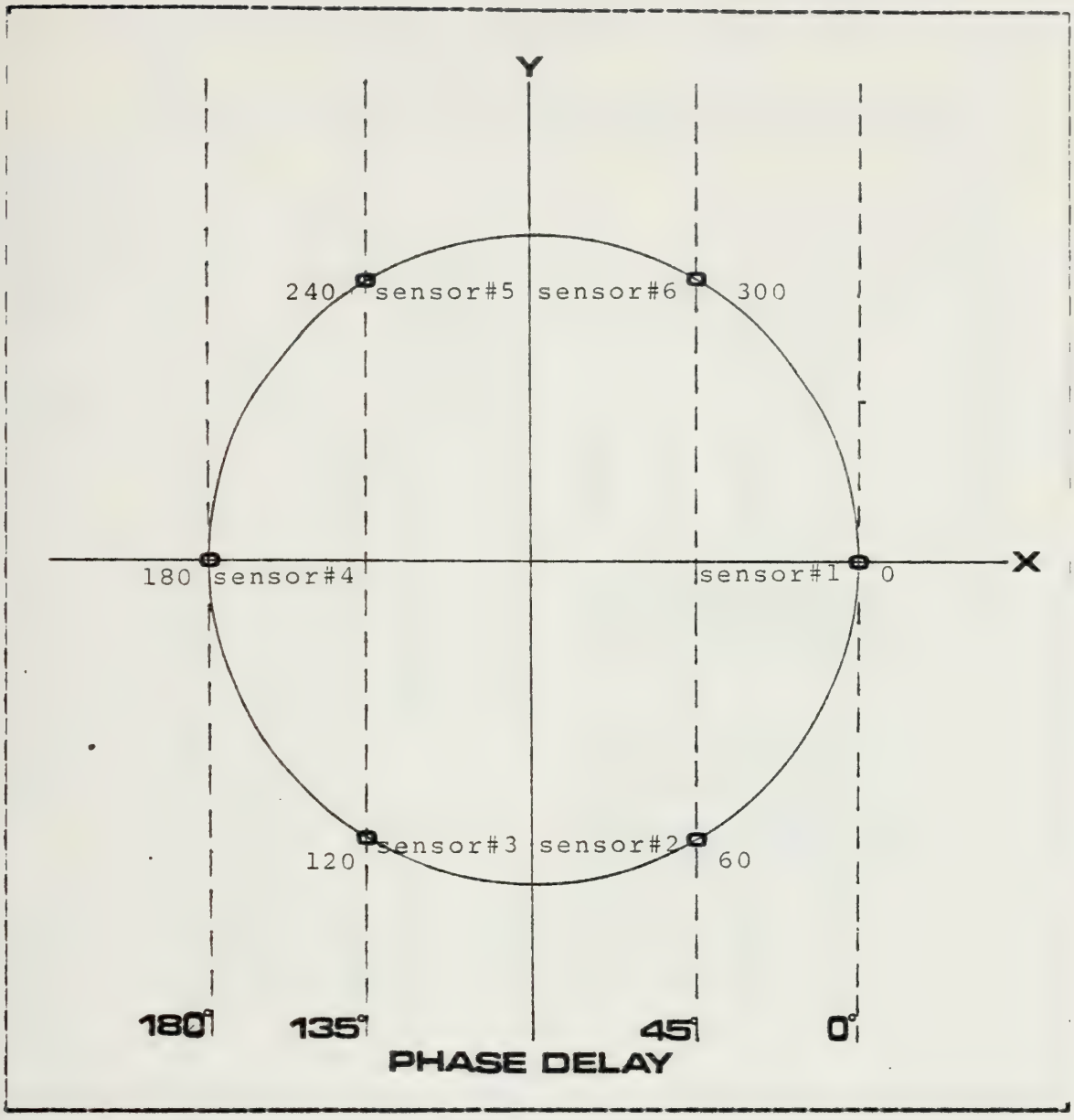

Figure 4.7 Simulation of a Zero Degree Target

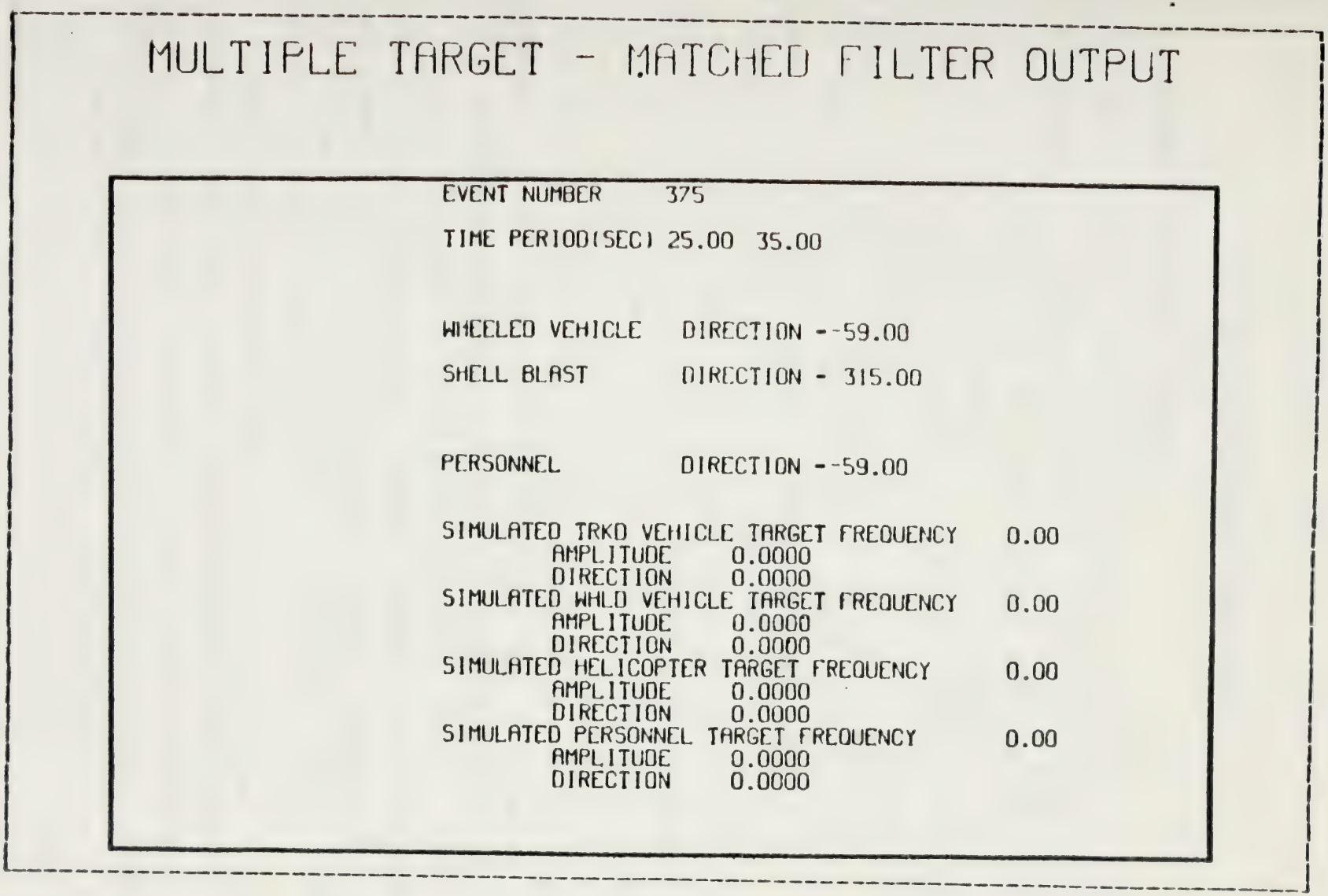

Figure 4.8 Sample Multiple Target and Simulated Target Output

V. MULTIPLE TARGET DIRECTION

A. THEORY AND DESIGN CRITERION

The modern battlefield is comprised of many classes and quantities of seismic signals. Using these signals for target identification and acquisition is the purpose of battlefield seismic sensors. As presented in the last chapter, matched filters can be used for target identification. In this chapter, it will be shown that matched filter information may also be used to obtain target bearing.

Multiple target acquisition requires the concurrent separation of the target classes and the computation of direction for each of the target classes found. The output of the matched filter is a spike at t_o, the time of peak signal detection. If matched filtering is performed for each of the sensors in the ring, the value of their respective t_o, for each filter output, would be different. Since the seismic waves impinge upon each sensor at different times, dependent upon the target direction, the values for t_o for each sensor may be expected to be directly related to the arrival angle of the seismic wave. The t_o spike of the matched filter output may be thought of as a signal compression for both the continuous (tank, truck etc.) and the time limited (shell blast, artillery recoil etc.) seismic signals [Ref. 6].

Time domain methods [Ref. 1] use the positional differences of known wave points to geometrically estimate direction. The times associated with a sensor ring's peak amplitude responses may be explained by way of an illustrative example of a shell blast. A rough direction to the origin of this shell blast can be computed using the

relative time differences associated with the peak amplitudes of all of the ring's sensors [Ref. 9].

The enhanced time positional information, which is a by-product of the matched filtering, can be used to perform just such a time domain approach. The motivation for the method is that, unlike other time and frequency domain methods, which are very susceptible to noise corruption inaccuracies, matched filtering pulls the signal out of the noise and optimally detects the signal at time t_o. Two time domain methods are evaluated for finding arrival angles of the seismic signal. The first being the time domain phase difference (TDPD) method. The second being a least mean squares polynomial (LMSP) curve fitting approach.

B. MULTIPLE TARGET FILTERING ALGORITHM (MULTI)

The routine MULTI calls the matched filter routine for each sensor's amplitude signal. Returned are the target classes found with their relative peak filter response positions. Figure 5.1 illustrates a two target case. The matched filter response and the relative time postion for the two classes of targets can be seen. The figure shows that a shell blast target is present. The relative time for this target class is 5800. The relative time returned for the simulated wheeled vehicle target is 3000. These times or positions are relative since each sensor's filter response peaks are offset in time with respect to the peaks of the other sensors. This allows for simultaneous direction finding for each class of target. This algorithm allows selection of either a time domain phase difference or or a least means square polynomial algorithm for finding the direction to the targets. The time domain phase difference algorithm is derived first [Ref. 1]. The least mean squares polynomial direction algorithm then follows and is believed to be an orignial application to this field [Ref. 10].

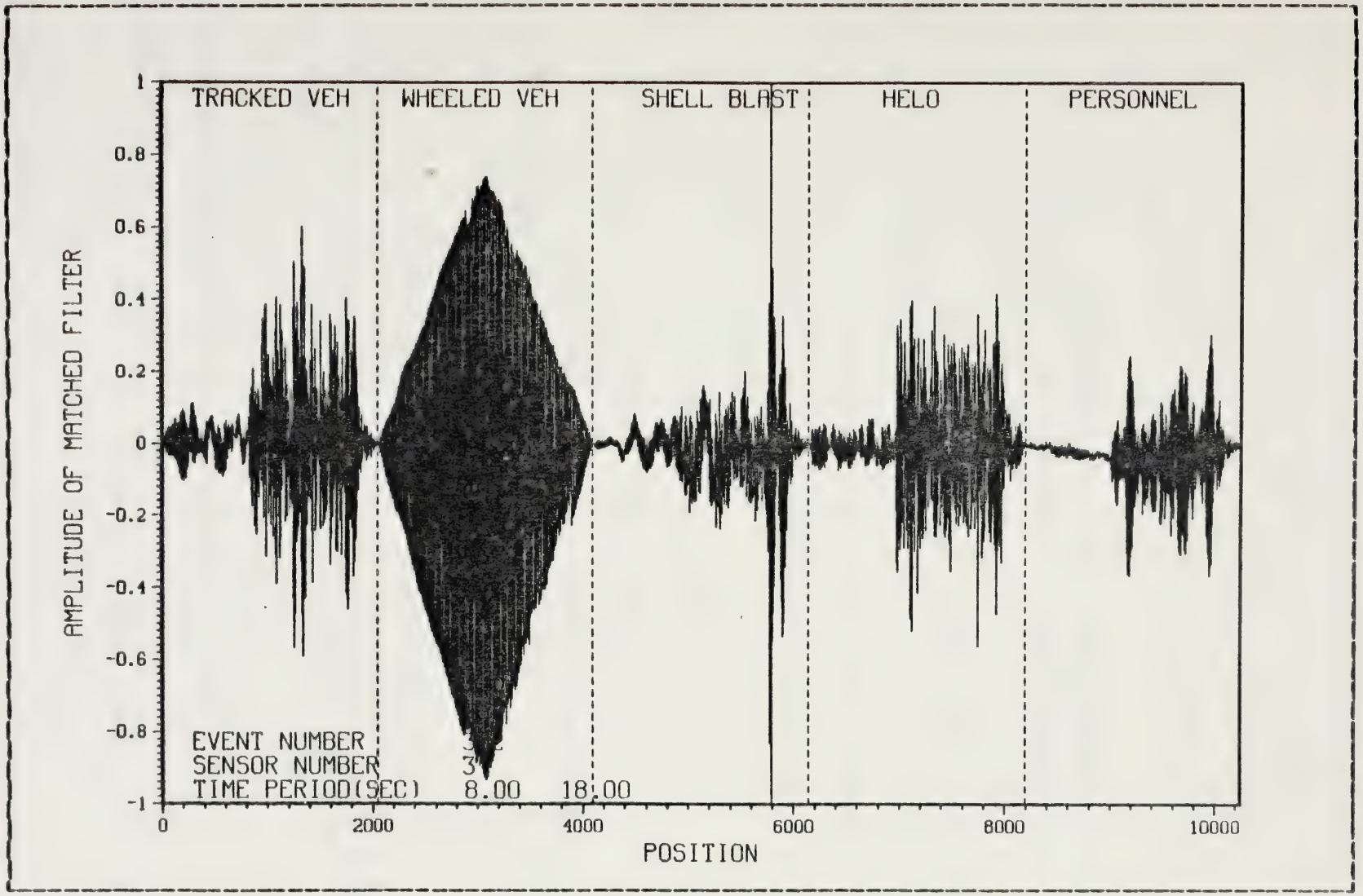

Figure 5.1 Two Target Matched Filter Response

1. Multiple Target Direction Phase Difference Algorithm

T_{ij} - the arrival time of the seismic signal at the I-th sensor for the J-th target class

θ_i - the angle of the I-th sensor to the x - axis

D_{ji} - the distance from the origin to where the wave front of the J-th target passes the I-th sensor

Tc_j - the time when the J-th target class passes the orgin

X_i, Y_i - the position of the I-th sensor

B_j - the arrival angle of the seismic wave for the J-th target class

V - the seismic wave velocity

R - the radius of the sensor ring

I - the sensor number where I has integer values form one to nine

J - the J-th target class

N - the number of sensors in the ring

Figure 5.2 illustrates these parameters and their interdependence. The derivation of the algorithm follows:

$$\theta_i = 2\,(I - 1)/N$$

where zero degrees is set parrallel to the x - axis

$$X_i = R\cos\theta_i$$

$$Y_i = R\sin\theta_i$$

$$D_{ji} = R\cos(\theta_i - B_j)$$

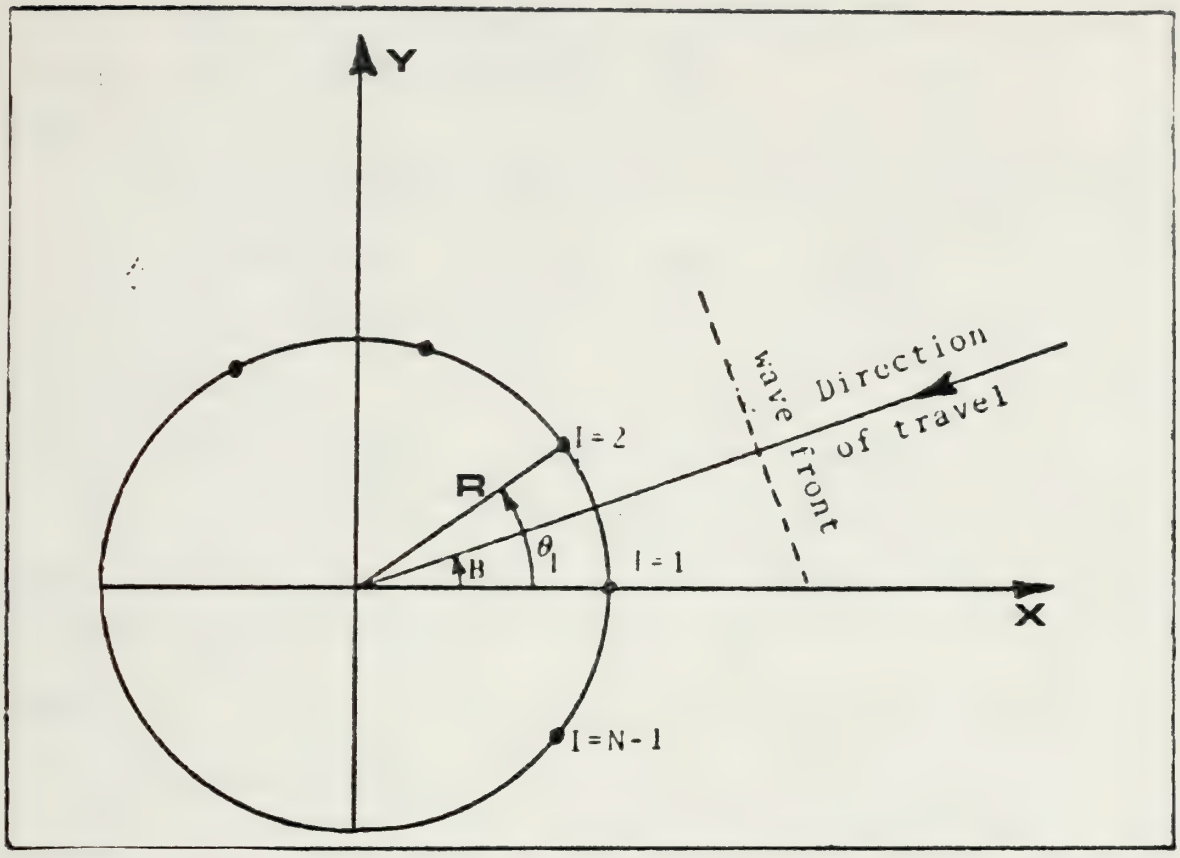

Figure 5.2 Circular Sensor Array Geometry

or equivalently $D_{ji} = (X_i)\cos B_j + (Y_i)\cos B_j$

$$Tc_j = (1/N)\sum_{i=1}^{N} T_{ji}$$

$$\tau_{ji} = Tc_j - T_{ji}$$

$$V = D_{ji}/\tau_{ji}$$

$$V = ((X_i)\cos B_j + (Y_i)\sin B_j)/(Tc_j - T_{ji}) \qquad (5.1)$$

Since the wave velocity can be assumed to be constant when passing all sensors, then for any sensor I and K where $I \neq K$, equation 5.1 leads to

$$((X_i)\cos B_j + (Y_i)\sin B_j)/(Tc_j - T_{ji}) =$$
$$((X_i)\cos B_j + (Y_i)\sin B_j)/(Tc_j - T_{jk})$$

Where $I \neq K$

Now solving for the arrival angle B_{jik} of the wave

$$B_{jik} = \arctan(((Tc_j - T_{jk})X_i - (Tc_j - T_{ji})X_k)/((Tc_j - T_{ji})Y_k - (Tc_j - T_{jk})Y_i))$$

or equivalently;

$$B_{jik} = \arctan(((Tc_j - T_{jk})\cos\theta_i - (Tc_j - T_{ji})\cos\theta_k)/((Tc_j - T_{ji})\sin\theta_k - (Tc_j - T_{jk})\sin\theta_i))$$

Where the values of T_{ji} and T_{jk} are returned values from the matched filter routine.

Now;

$$B_j = (1/(N)^2)\sum_{i=1}^{N}\sum_{k=1}^{N} B_{jik}$$

Where B_j is the direction in radians to the J-th class target. For the multiple direction routine as implemented, 'j' has values from one to five.

2. Least Mean Square Polynomial Direction Finding

The least mean square direction finding algorithm was developed in response to problems encountered with the phase difference direction finding algorithm. This new method is base on a least mean squares polynomial curve fit of the sensor data. This approach was selected since the least mean squares polynomial provides for best fit or a maximum likelihood curve fit for noisy data.

The least mean squares direction finding algorithm, as with the phase difference algorithm, assumes the seismic wave to be planar. Figure 5.2 illustrates the parameters for this model. Once the assumption of a plannar seismic wave is made, the expected relation between the arrival

angle, relative delay times and sensor positon in the circular array, can be made. Figure 5.3 illustrates these relations for a nine sensor circular array with a seismic wave arriving at zero degrees. Notice that the relative delay times have been scaled to be from zero to one.

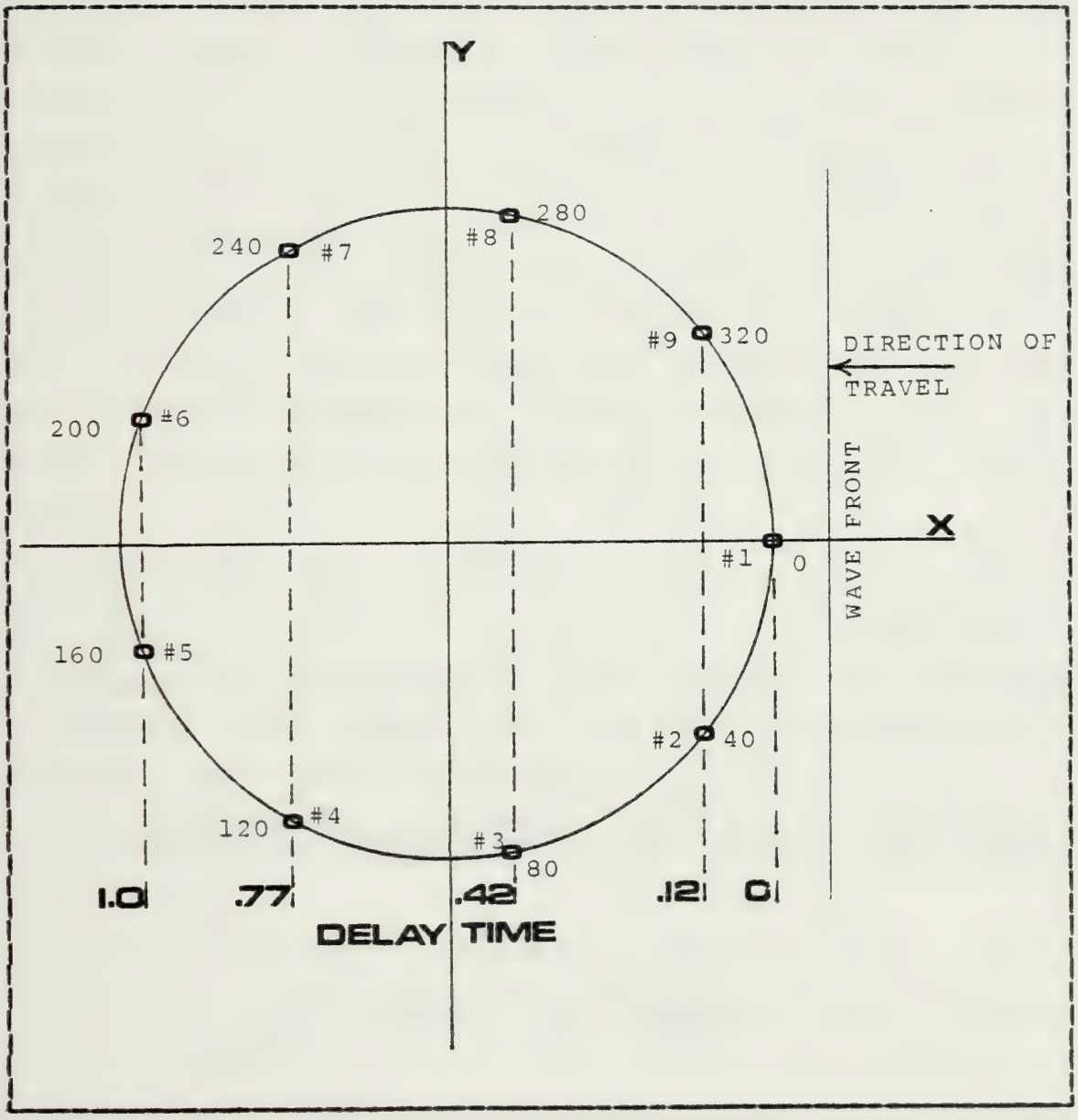

Figure 5.3 Relative Delay Times in a Nine Sensor Ring

Since the sensors in a nine sensor ring are at increments of forty degrees relative to the x-axis, a correlation can be seen between the relative time delays at each sensor and the arrival angle of the seismic wave. A plot can now be made to illustrate the relationship of sensor angles versus relative time delays. Figure 5.3 is a plot for a nine sensor ring with a plannar seismic wave arriving at zero degrees. Figure 5.4 shows that for a wave at an arrival angle of 160 degrees, the delay time at sensor number five will be zero. It can be seen that the fitting of these ideal data points with a least mean squares polynomial will produce an equation for a curve whose minimum value is also at the arrival angle of the seismic wave. The minimum degree of the polynomial to fit this ideal data is four. This results from noting that the curve in figure 5.4 has three curve inflections. For experimental data, this minimum curve point corresponds to the predicted arrival angle.

Polynomials of degrees higher than four may be expected to enhance arrival angle errors since the polynomial would distort to fit noisy data. Least means squares polynomials of degree two and three however, may be useful in reducing curve sensitivity to one or two malfunctioning sensors or excessively noisy data.

3. Least Mean Squares Polynomial Algorithm Derivation

Let:

N - number of data point pairs

Y_i - the observed or experimatal data position values

X_i - independent degree values with a range of 0 to 360 degrees

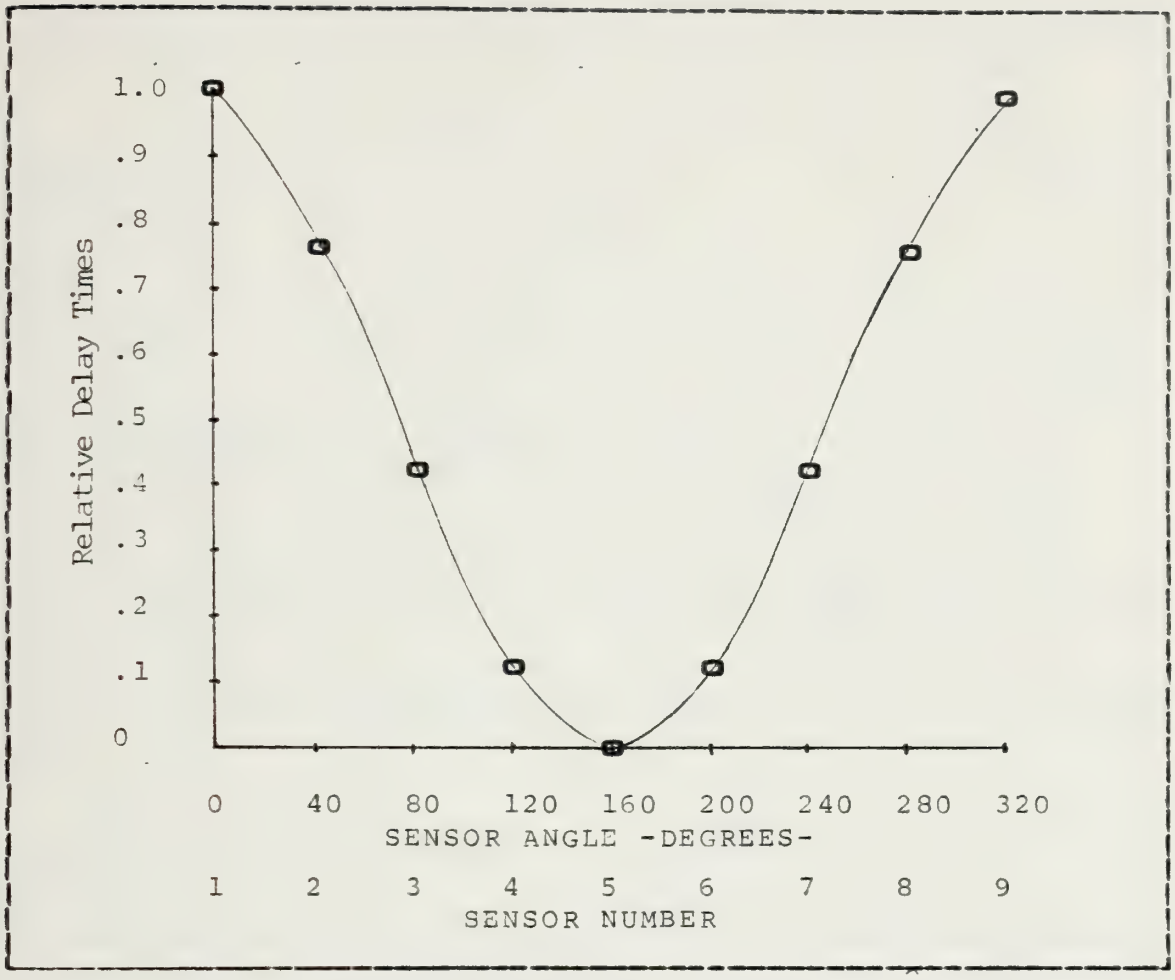

Figure 5.4 Relative Time Delay versus Sensor Angle

P_i - dependent predicted delay time values found by the least mean squares polynomial

A_i ,B_i - coefficient values for the system of simultaneous equations

E_i - error between the experimental data values and predicted values of time delays

S - sum of the square errors between each data and predicted points

The derivation of the least mean squares polynomial follows:

$$S = E_1^2 + E_2^2 + E_3^2 + \ldots + E_N^2$$

$$P_i = A_0 + A_1 X_i + A_2 X_i^2 + A_3 X_i^3 + \ldots + A_n X_i^n \qquad (5.2)$$

$$E_i = Y_i - P_i \qquad (5.3)$$

$$S = \sum_{i=1}^{N} E_i^2 \qquad (5.4)$$

Combining equations 5.2 and 5.3 yields

$$E_i = Y_i - A_0 - A_1 X_i - A_2 X_i^2 - \ldots - A_n X_i^n$$

where n is the degree of the polynomial such that $N > n + 1$ and $1 < i < N$

Equation 5.4 now becomes, after substituting for E, equation 5.5

$$S = \sum_{i=1}^{N} (Y_i - A_0 - A_1 X_i - A_2 X_i^2 - \ldots - A_n X_i^n)^2 \qquad (5.5)$$

To find the minimum of the sum of the squares expressed by equation 5.5, the partial derivatives of S with respect to all of the coefficients are taken. At the minimum, these partial derivatives all vanish.

$$\partial S/\partial A_0 = 0 = \sum_{i=1}^{N} 2 (Y_i - A_0 - A_1 X_i - \ldots - A_n X_i^n) (-1)$$

$$\partial S/\partial A_1 = 0 = \sum_{i=1}^{N} 2 (Y_i - A_0 - A_1 X_i - \ldots - A_n X_i^n) (-X_i)$$

$$\vdots \qquad \vdots \qquad \vdots$$

$$\partial S/\partial A_n = 0 = \sum 2 (Y_i - A_0 - A_1 X_i - \ldots - A_n X_i^n) (-X_i^n)$$

Dividing by two and rearranging gives n + 1 normal simultaneous equations. Expressed in matrix notation these equations become

$$\begin{bmatrix} N & \sum X_i & \sum X_i^2 & \cdots & \sum X_i \\ \sum X_i & \sum X_i^2 & \sum X_i^3 & \cdots & \sum X_i \\ \sum X_i^2 & \sum X_i^3 & \sum X_i^4 & \cdots & \sum X_i \\ & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \\ & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \\ \sum X_i^n & \sum X_i^{n+1} & \sum X_i^{n+2} & \cdots & \sum X_i^{2n} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} A_0 \\ A_1 \\ A_2 \\ \\ \\ A_n \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \sum Y_i \\ \sum X_i Y_i \\ \sum X_i^2 Y_i \\ \\ \\ \sum X_i^n Y_i \end{bmatrix}$$

The coefficient matrix in the above system of equations can be solved for. The minimum value for P_i can then be found. The X corresponding to this minimum value is declared to be the predicted arrival angle of the seismic wave. [Ref. 10]

4. Adaptive Target Direction Finding

An adaptive method is used to improve the directions found for all single target cases. To enhance the resolution accuracy of the peak filter output position, the single target seismic data is copied into the filter data section for its class of target. Subsequently, when the matched filter routine is called for each sensor, filtering is performed with sensor data from that time period.

5. Software features of the Multiple Target Direction Routine

As first addressed in the previous chapter, the multiple direction routine allows for the selection of the number of data points to be used from the 1024 size buffer of sensor data. This was included to investigate the algorithm's performance for various data/filter window sizes and to allow an option for reduced CPU time utilzation for interactive program runs. Tabular output from this routine includes the event number, the time period for the data, identification and directions for up to five target classes, and up to four simulated target specifications. Also, notice that the routine adapts to the number of sensors

specified for the ring. This was necessary since the experimental data included sensor rings of six and nine vertical sensors.

C. MULTIPLE TARGETS OF THE SAME TARGET CLASS

A limitation on the system, as presented up to this point, is its inablity to engage multiple targets of the same class. Discrete targets may appear as separate entities since the seismic signals generated by the two same class targets are not likely to be incident at the same time. This situation is greatly complicated for continuous time signals, such as tracked or wheeled vehicles. For such continuous time targets, mutual distortion would be the likely result.

An algorithm is needed to identify these multiple peaks without erroneously declaring elements in the same peak as targets. By using only the positive half of the matched filter output and performing data smoothing on the remaining points, a curve with its number of peaks equalling the number of targets present could be generated. Numerical methods for curve fitting or interpolation are available [Ref. 11.]. Polynomial curve fitting, Sterling's method and variations of Newton's method are only a few of the possible approaches applicable for equally spaced data. By differentiating the smoothed data, the peaks and valleys of the filter output can be found. The height of the curve corresponding to the points where the derivative is zero can now be compared to the selected matched filter threshold. This excludes the valley points and leaves the points remaining which correspond to the relative times of the same class targets.

This method is constrained by resolution of close proximity, time limited targets and near phase synchronization

of continuous targets. The variables to be optimized through experimentation may be the degree of the smoothing of the curve data and the exclusion of erroneous valleys associated with the same target's data.

VI. ANALYSIS OF SEISMIC DATA

Analysis of the simulated and experimental seismic data will be conducted as detailed in Table II. Table III lists the matched filter contents for the simulated data. Table IV is the test plan for the experimental data. Table V lists the matched filter signals used for the experimental data analysis.

Table VI summarizes the results of the simulted and experimental data runs for direction finding. The window size, used for all multiple target direction finding results, was 300. Table VII lists the events in which targets were missed or incorrectly identified.

The time domain phase difference directions found, are not presented for the reasons noted earlier. Errors of up to eighty degrees were not uncommon with this method.

Each event run will be accompanied by the following graphic output:

1. Least Mean Square Initial Direction
2. Matched Filter Response
3. Amplitude Response
4. Amplitude Response of any Malfunctioning Sensor
5. Frequency Response
6. Least Mean Squares Polynomial Curve Fitting (LMSP) Using Matched Filter Outputs
7. Multiple Target Direction Summary Resulting from Least Mean Squares Curve Fitting

TABLE II

Test Plan for Simulated Data

Event	#Sen	#Tgts	Frequency	Amplitude	Direction
001	9	1	10	3000	0
001	9	1	10	3000	40
001	9	1	10	3000	120
001	9	1	10	3000	240

TABLE III

Matched Filter for Simulated Targets

Filter	Frequency	Amplitude	Direction
Tracked Veh	30	2000	0
Wheeled Veh	10	2000	0
Shell blast data from event		#383	0
Helicopter	15	2000	0
Personnel	20	2000	0

TABLE IV

Test Plan for Experimental Data

Event	#Sen	#Tgts	Dir	Target	Distance
383	9	1	0	Shot	5KM
382	9	1	0	Shot	5Km
372	6	1	315	Helicopter	5 - 15KM
375	6	1	0	Tank	5 - 0Km
374	6	1	315	Helicopter	15 - 5KM
302	6	1	0	Mortar	1KM
314	6	1	315	LVT	4 - 5KM
354	6	5	0	105mm How	5Km
			225	175mm Gun	4KM
			315	LVT	4 - 5KM
			0	M-60 Tank	4 - 5KM

TABLE V

Matched Filter for Experimental Data

Target	Event Used as Filter
Tracked Vehicle	375
Wheeled Vehicle	none (backround noise)
Blast/Recoil	383
Helicopter	372
Personnel	none (backround noise)

TABLE VI

Summary of Direction Finding Results

Event	#Sen	#Tgts	Distance	Dir	Initial Diff	Zerror	LMSP Diff	Zerror
001	9	1	N/A	0	N/A		0	0
001	9	1	N/A	40	N/A		40	0
001	9	1	N/A	120	N/A		120	0
001	9	1	N/A	240	N/A		240	0
383	9	1	5KM	0	4(3)	1.1	28(4) -5	7.8 1.4
382	9	1	5KM	0	-14(4)	3.9	-6	1.67
372	6	1	5 - 15KM	315	-32	3.6	-59	3.9
375	6	1	5 - 0KM	0	312	13.3	FAILED	
374	6	1	15 - 5KM	315	-59	4.0	FAILED	
302	6	1	1KM	0	4	1.1	6	1.7
354	6	5	5KM	0	-3	.8	3	.8
			4 KM	225	291	18.0	FAILED	
			4 - 5KM	315	FAILED			
			4 - 5KM	0	FAILED			

*Note: The matched filter threshold was set at .9 for all single targets and .6 for all multiple target events. Brackets indicate the use of other than a second degree polynomial.

TABLE VII

Missed or Incorrectly Identified Targets

Event	#Targets	Target	Nature of Errors
375	1	Tank	1. Matched filter was not based on a high S/N sample signal
374	1	Helo	2. Small seismic signal amplitudes
354	1	LVT	3. Malfunctioning sensor(s)
	1	Tank	
	1	175mm Gun	Sever clipping distortion of input signal

Note: The numbered error sources apply to all events listed.

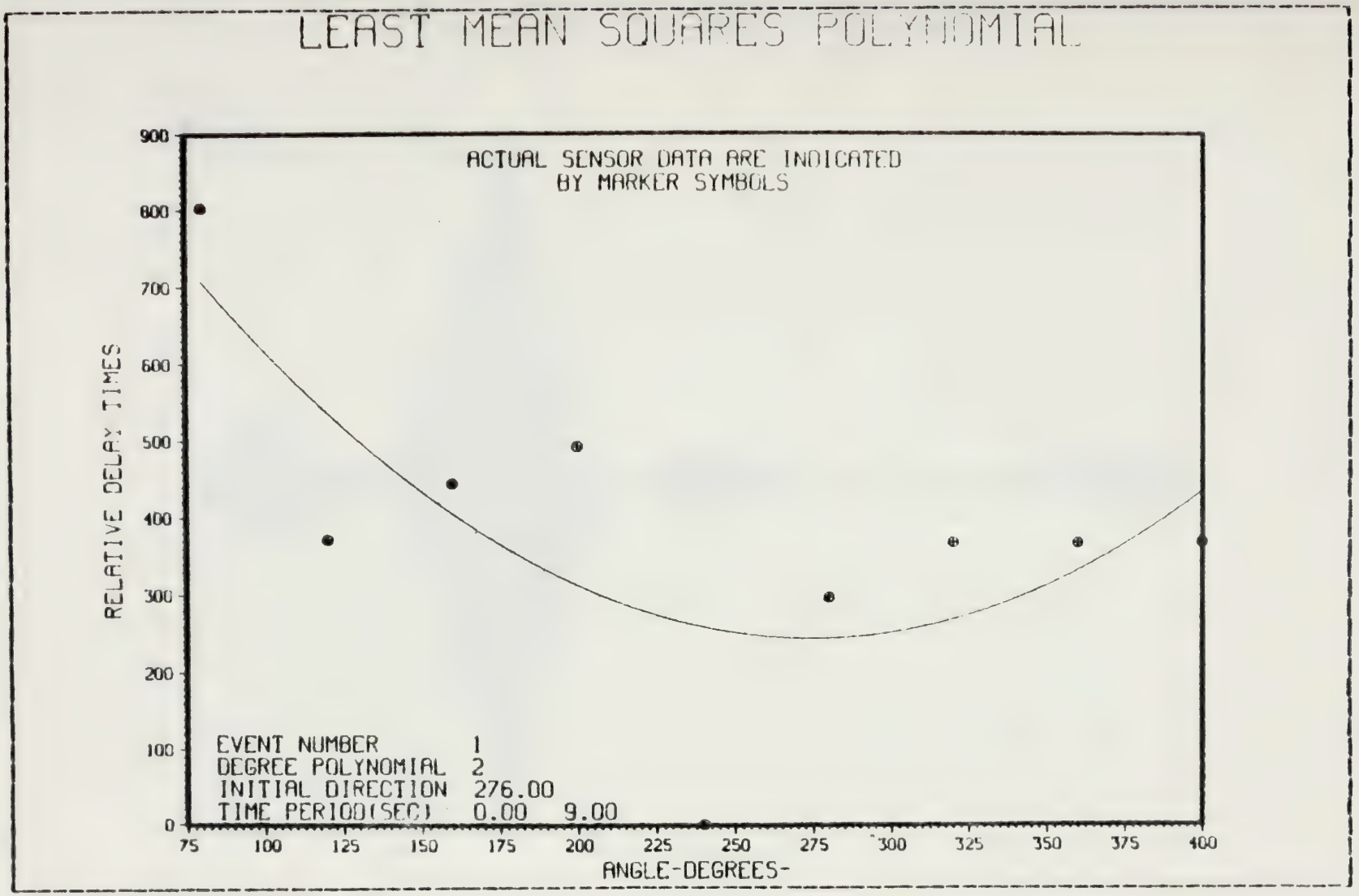

Figure 6.1 Sample Least Mean Squares Initial Direction for Event 001

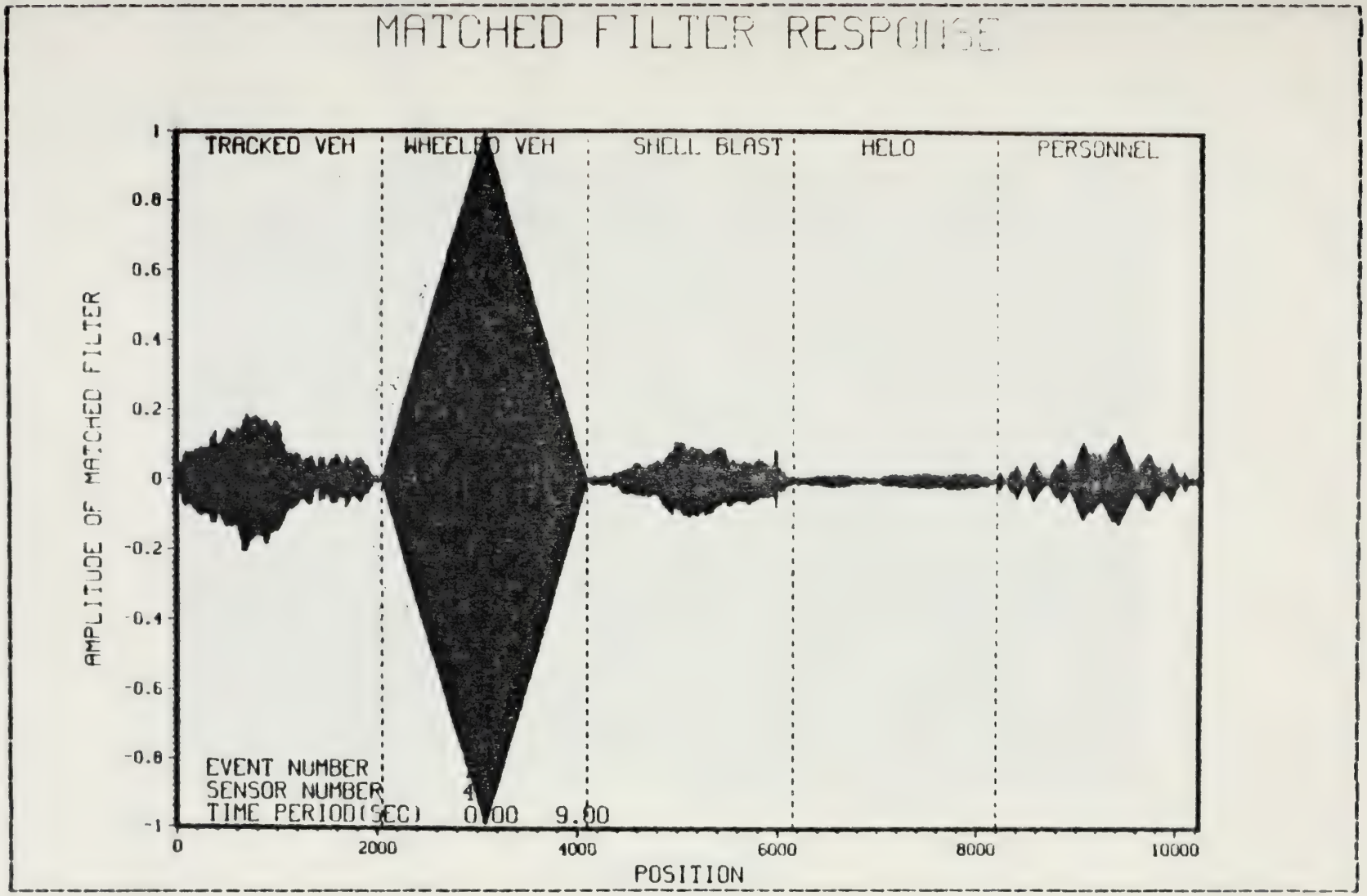

Figure 6.2 Sample Matched Filter Response for Event 001

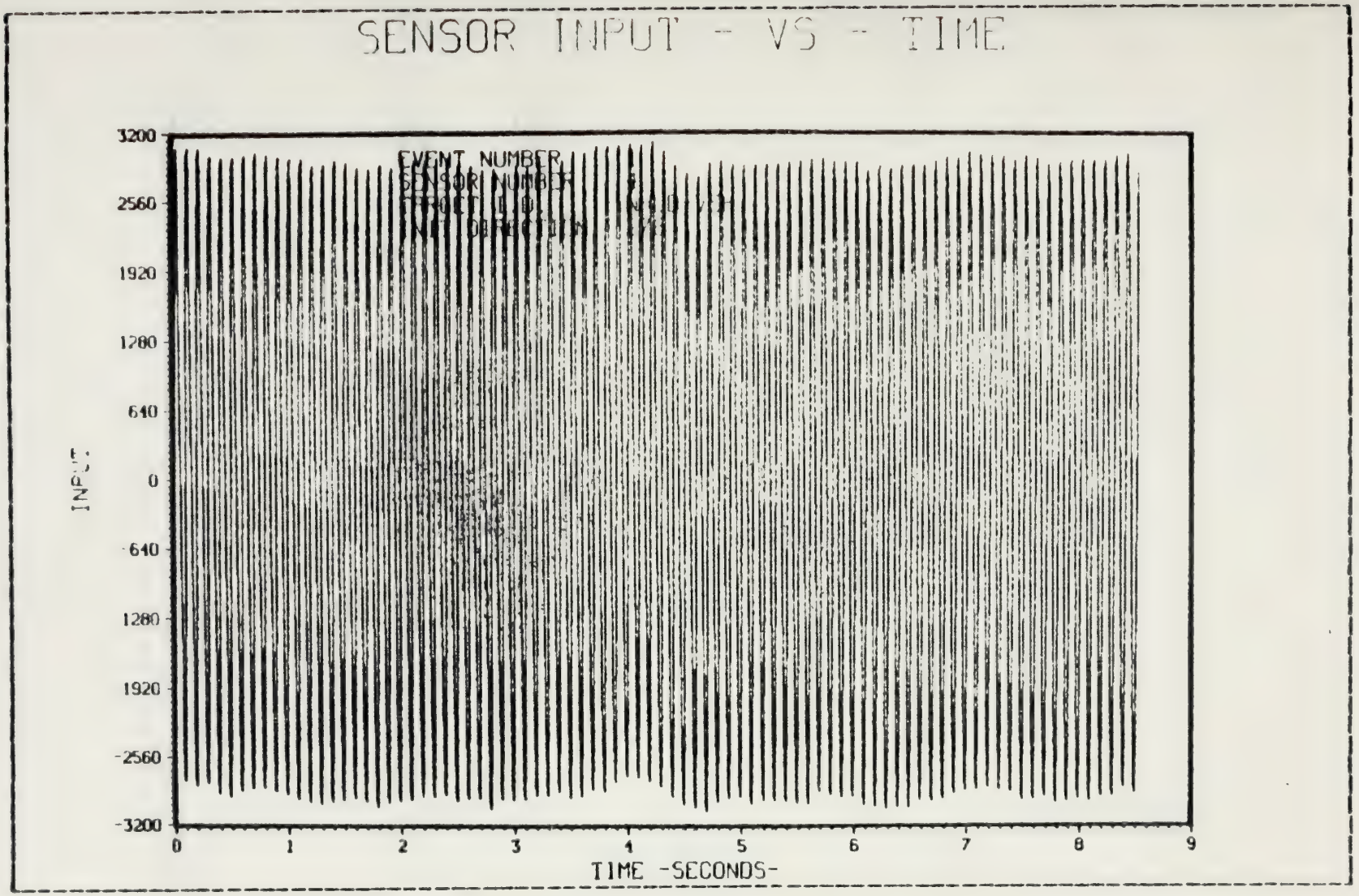

Figure 6.3 Sample Amplitude Response for Event 001

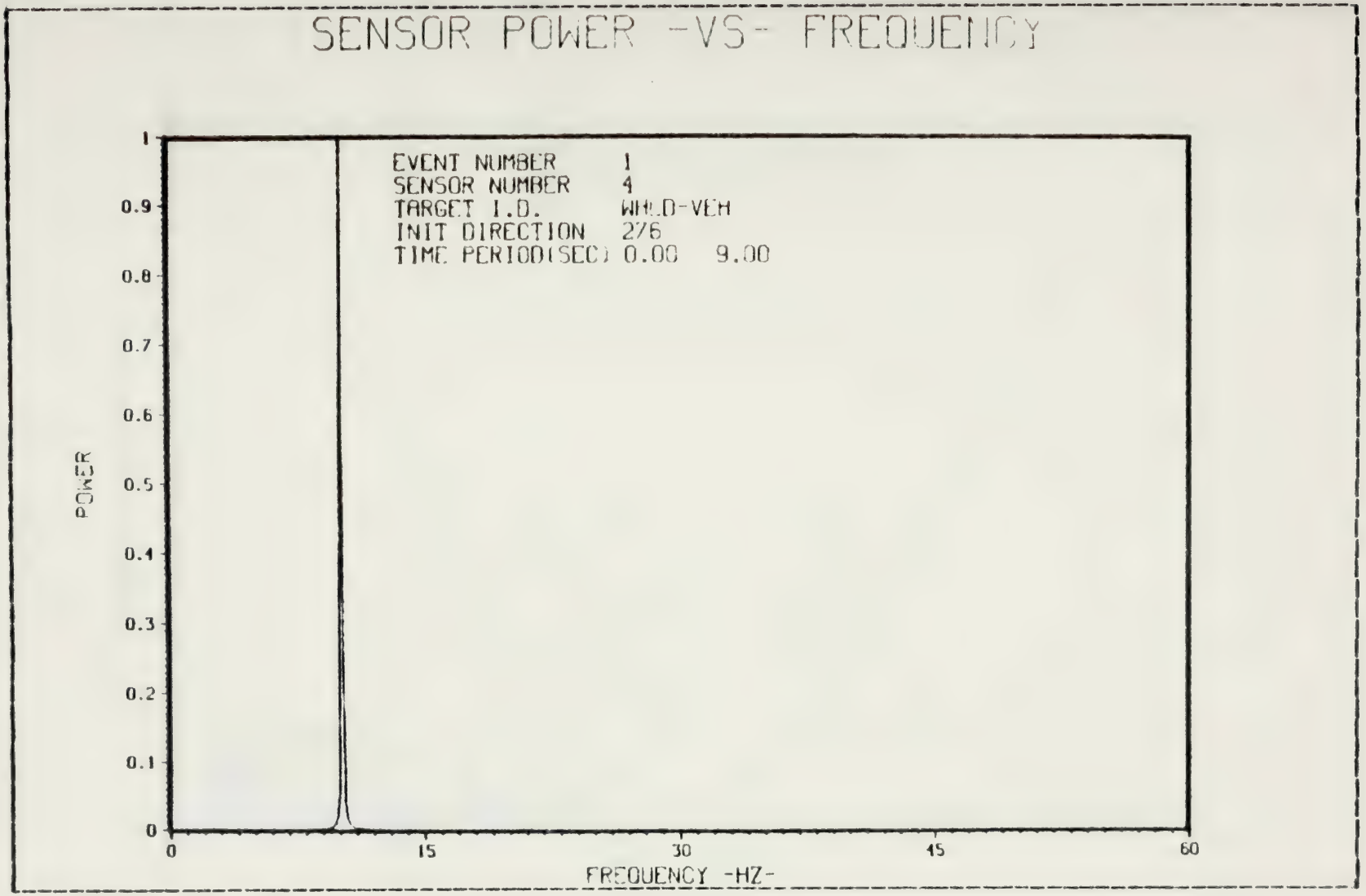

Figure 6.4 Sample Frequency Response for Event 001

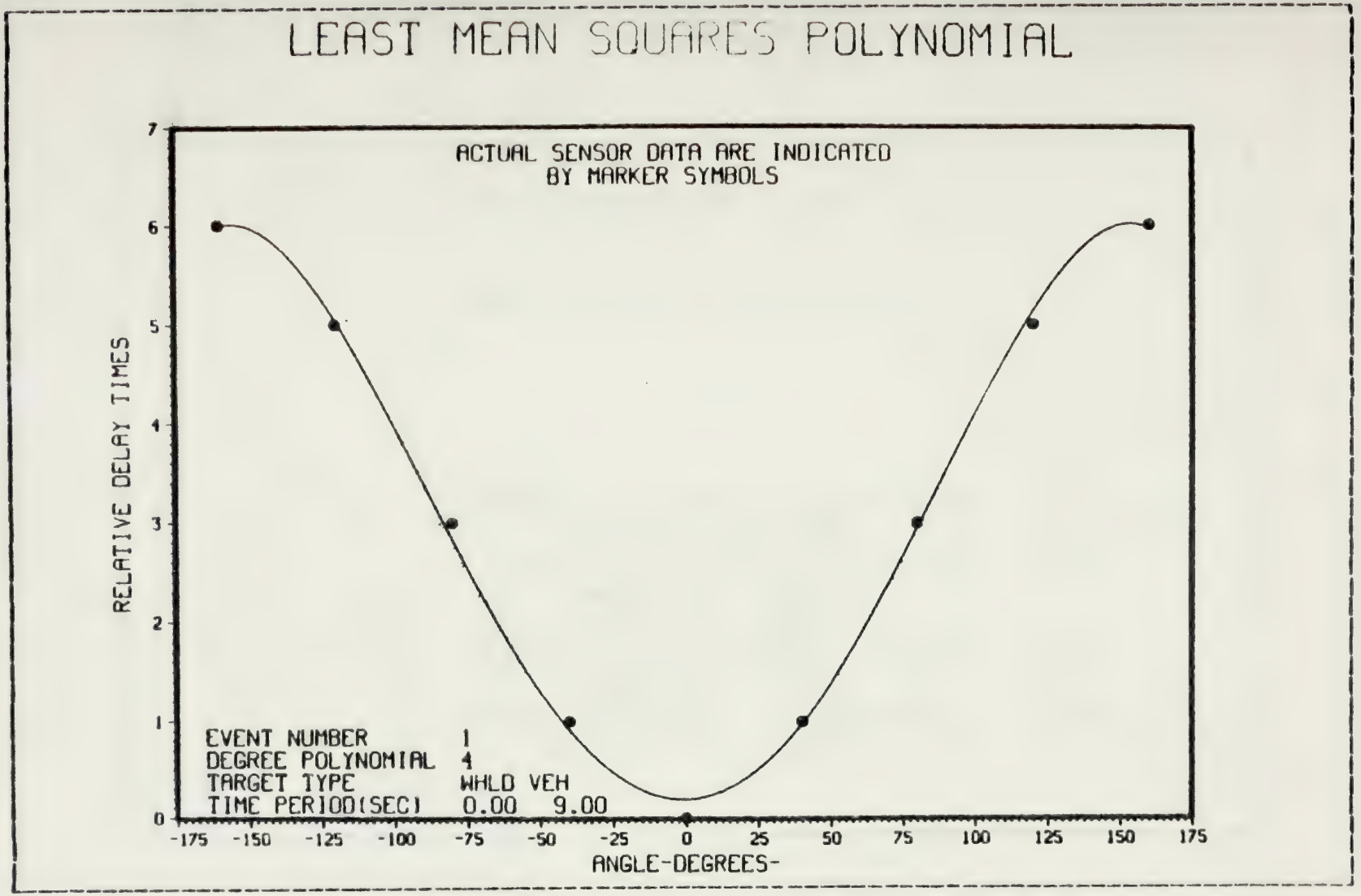

Figure 6.5 LMSP Matched Filter Direction for Event 001

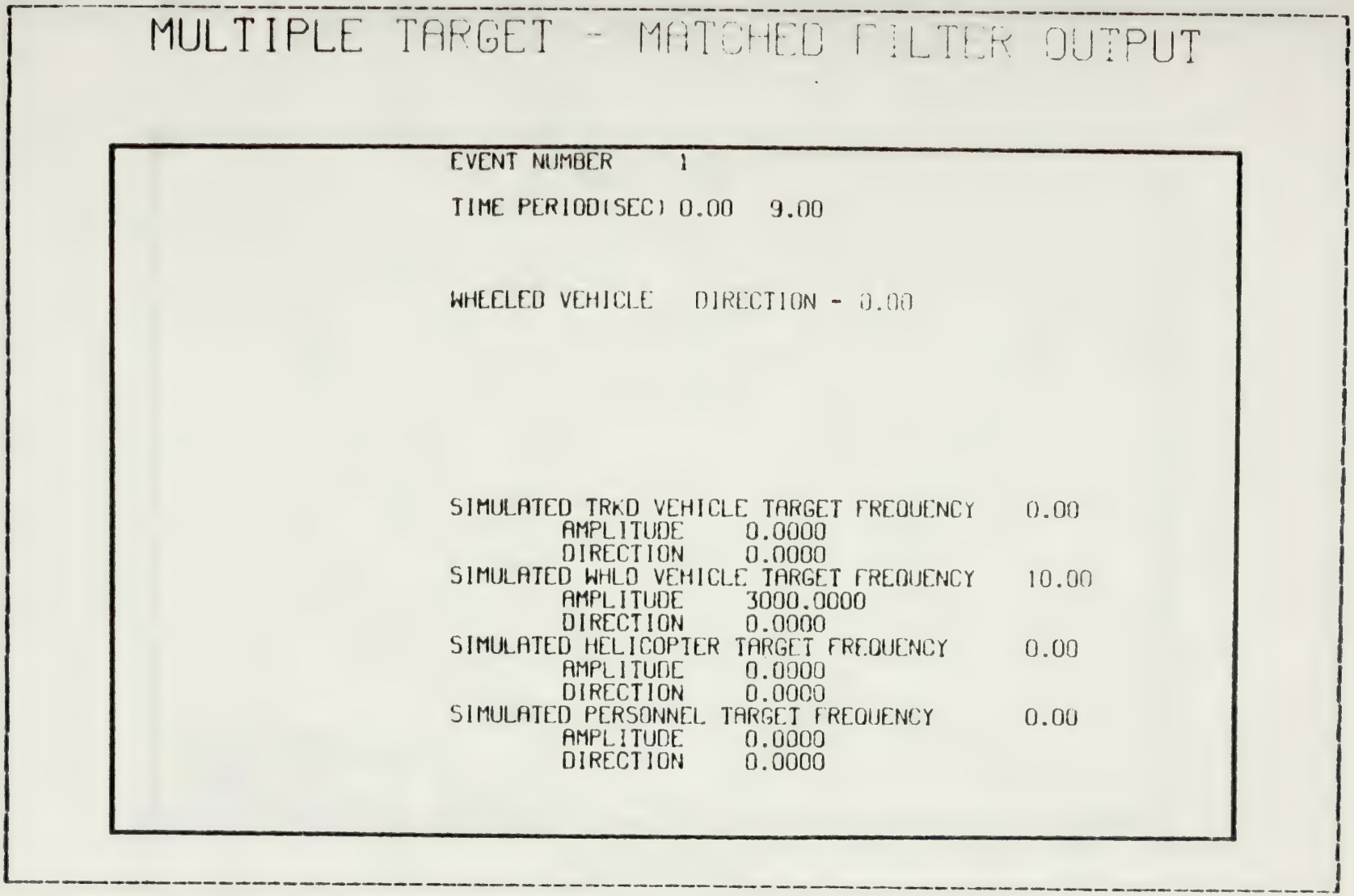

Figure 6.6 LMSP Multiple Target Direction Summary for Event 001

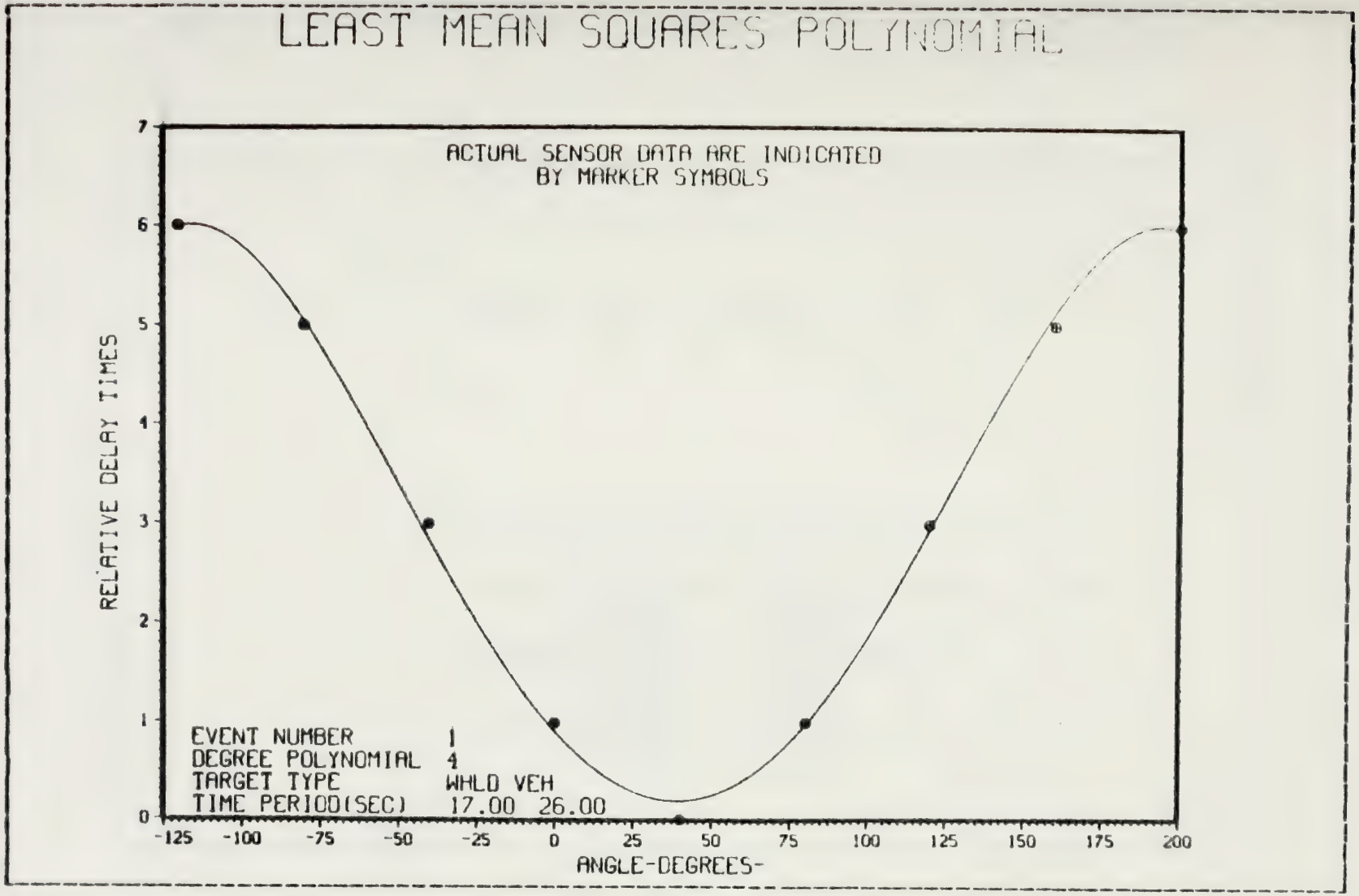

Figure 6.7 LMSP Matched Filter Direction for Event 001

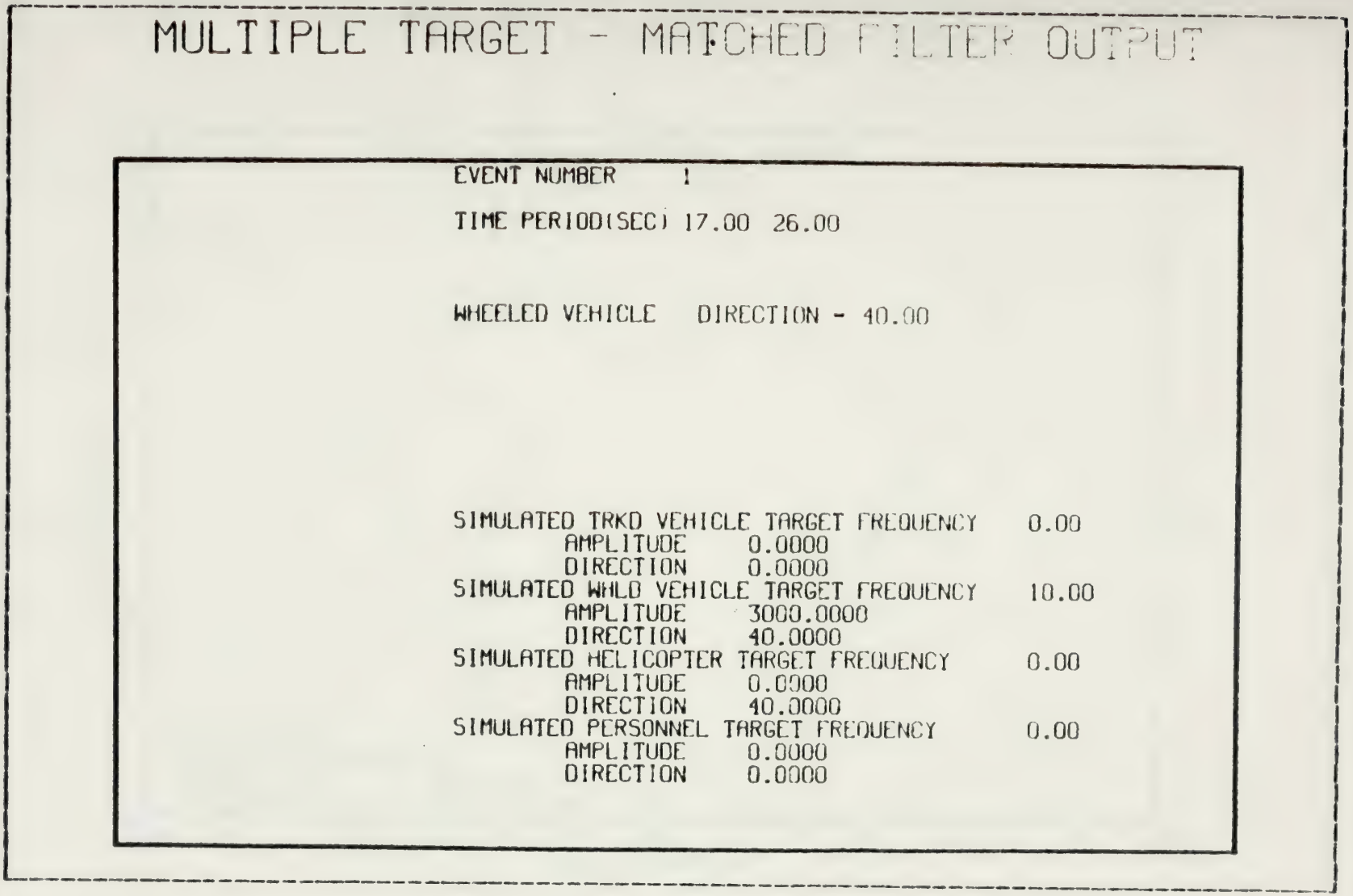

Figure 6.8 LMSP Multiple Target Direction Summary for Event 001

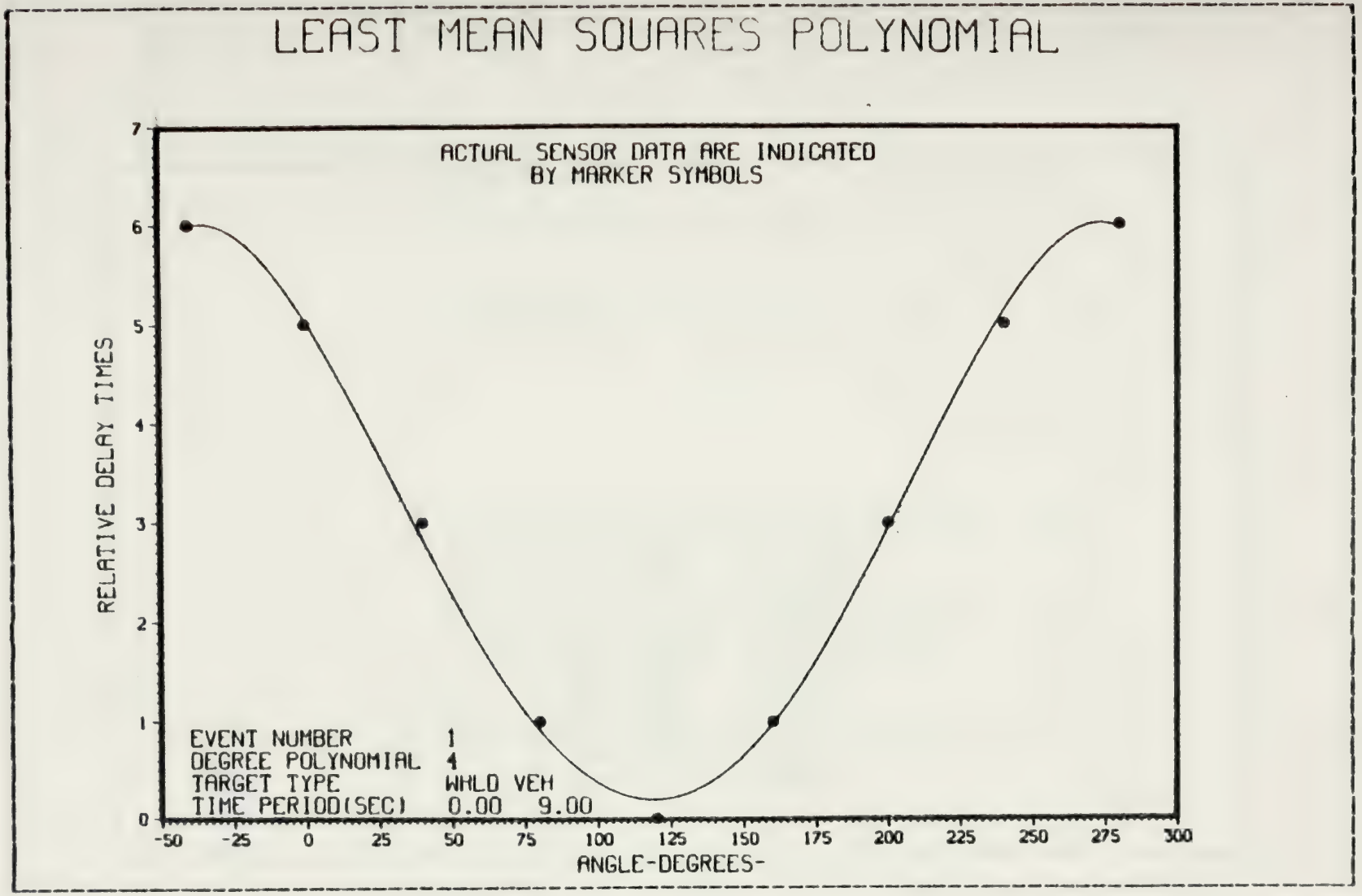

Figure 6.9 LMSP Matched Filter Direction for Event 001

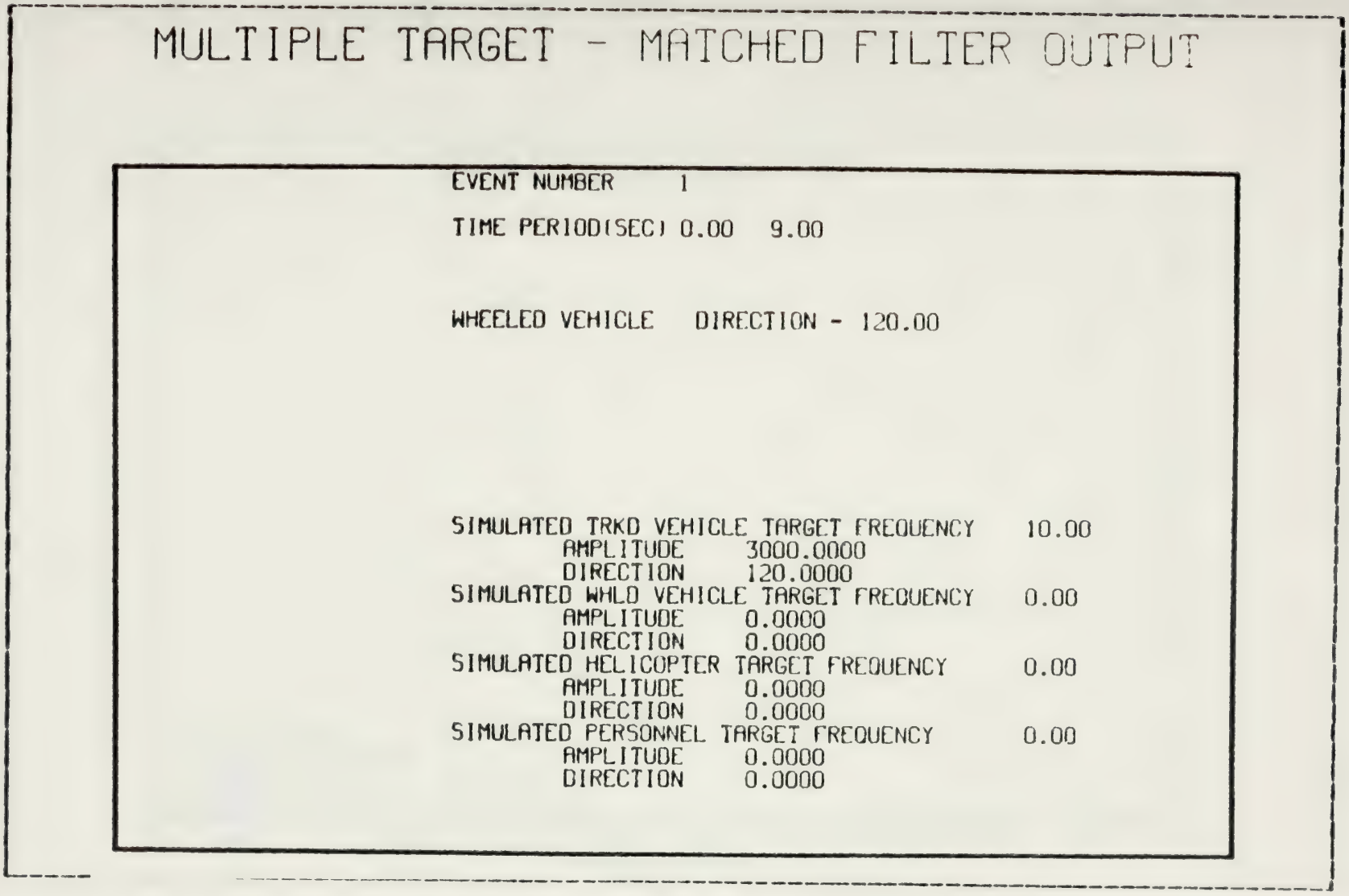

Figure 6.10 LMSP Multiple Target Direction Summary for Event 001

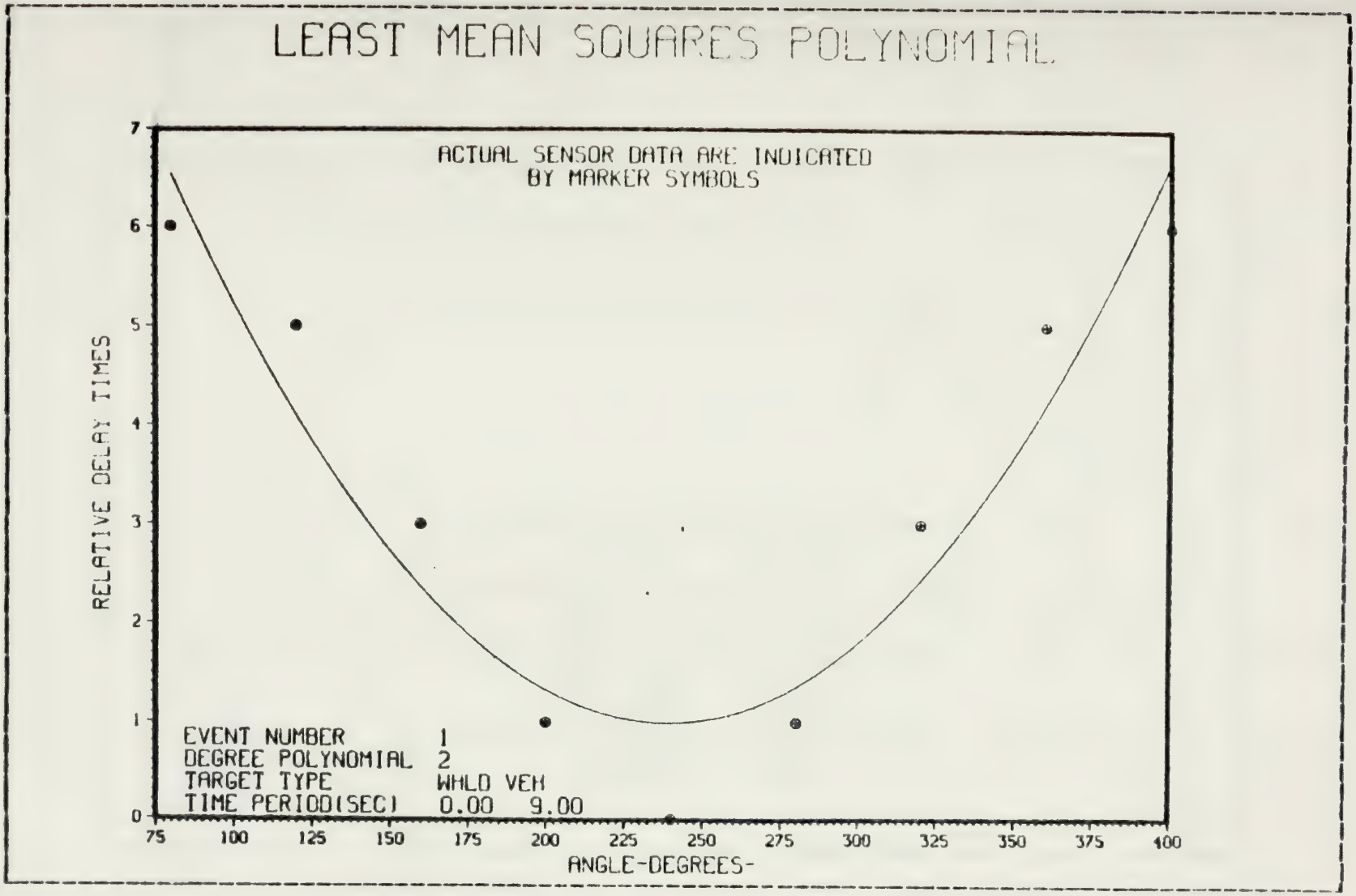

Figure 6.11 LMSP Matched Filter Direction for Event 001

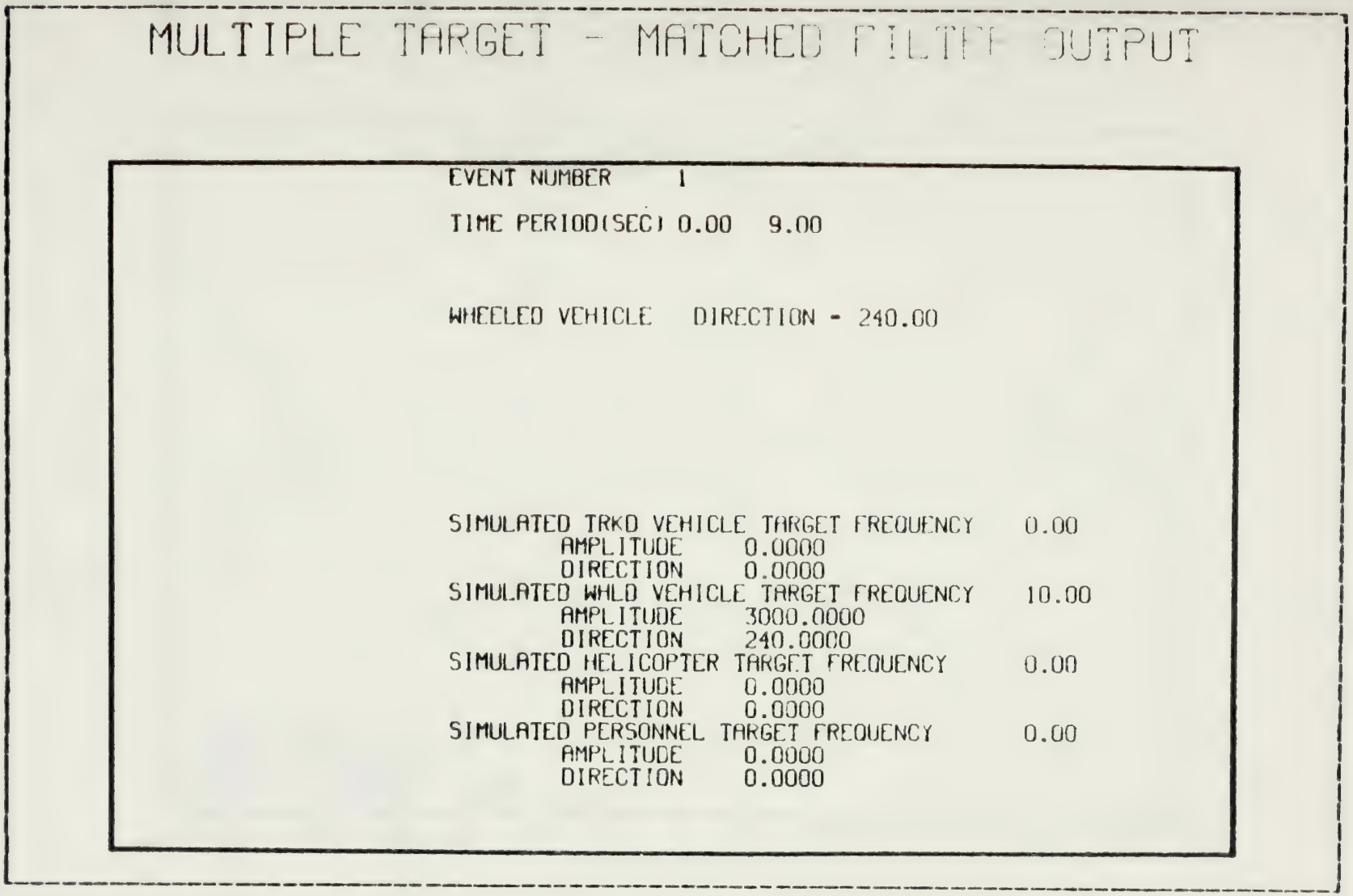

Figure 6.12 LMSP Multiple Target Direction Summary for Event 001

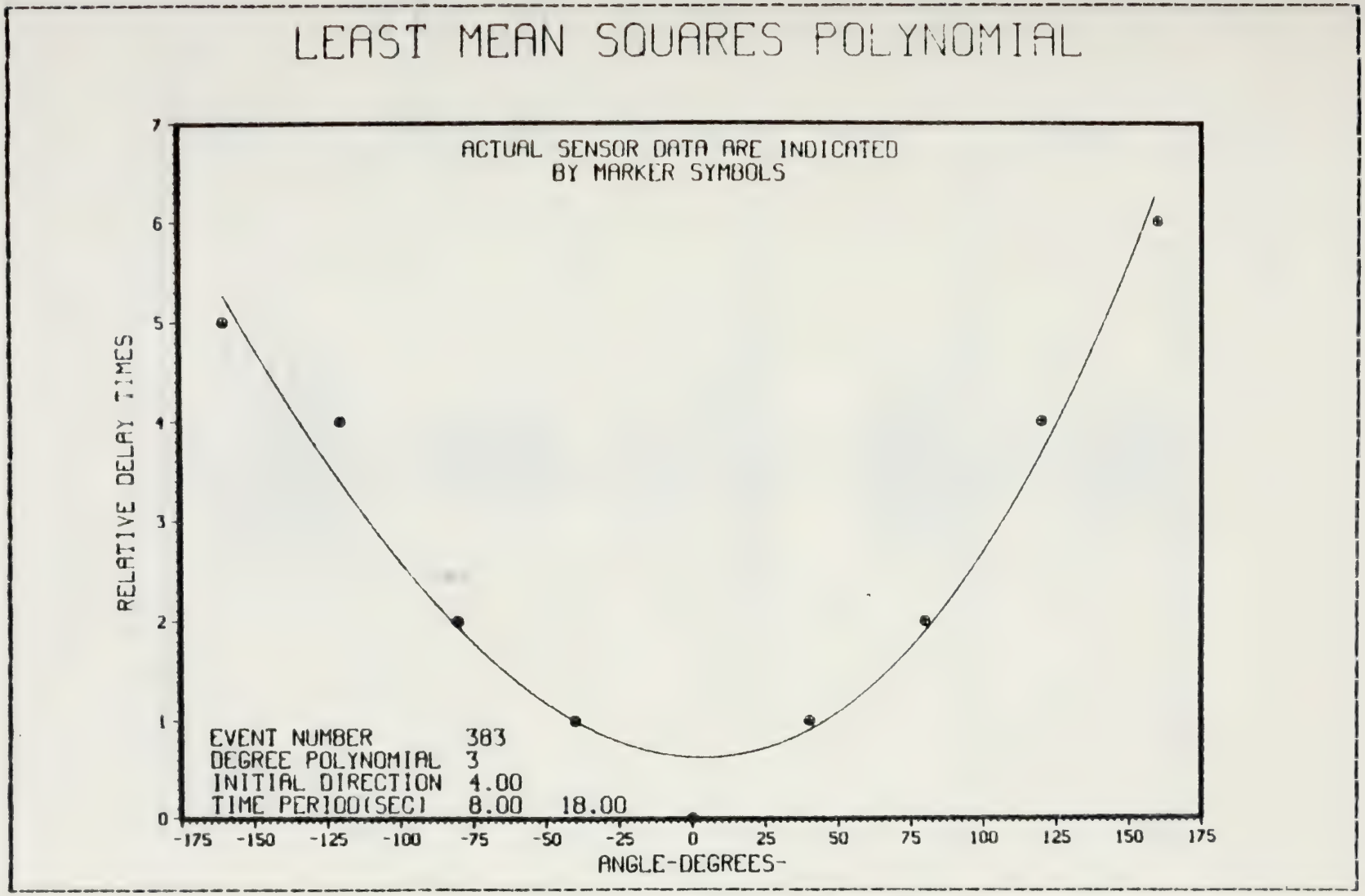

Figure 6.13 LMSP Initial Direction for Event 383

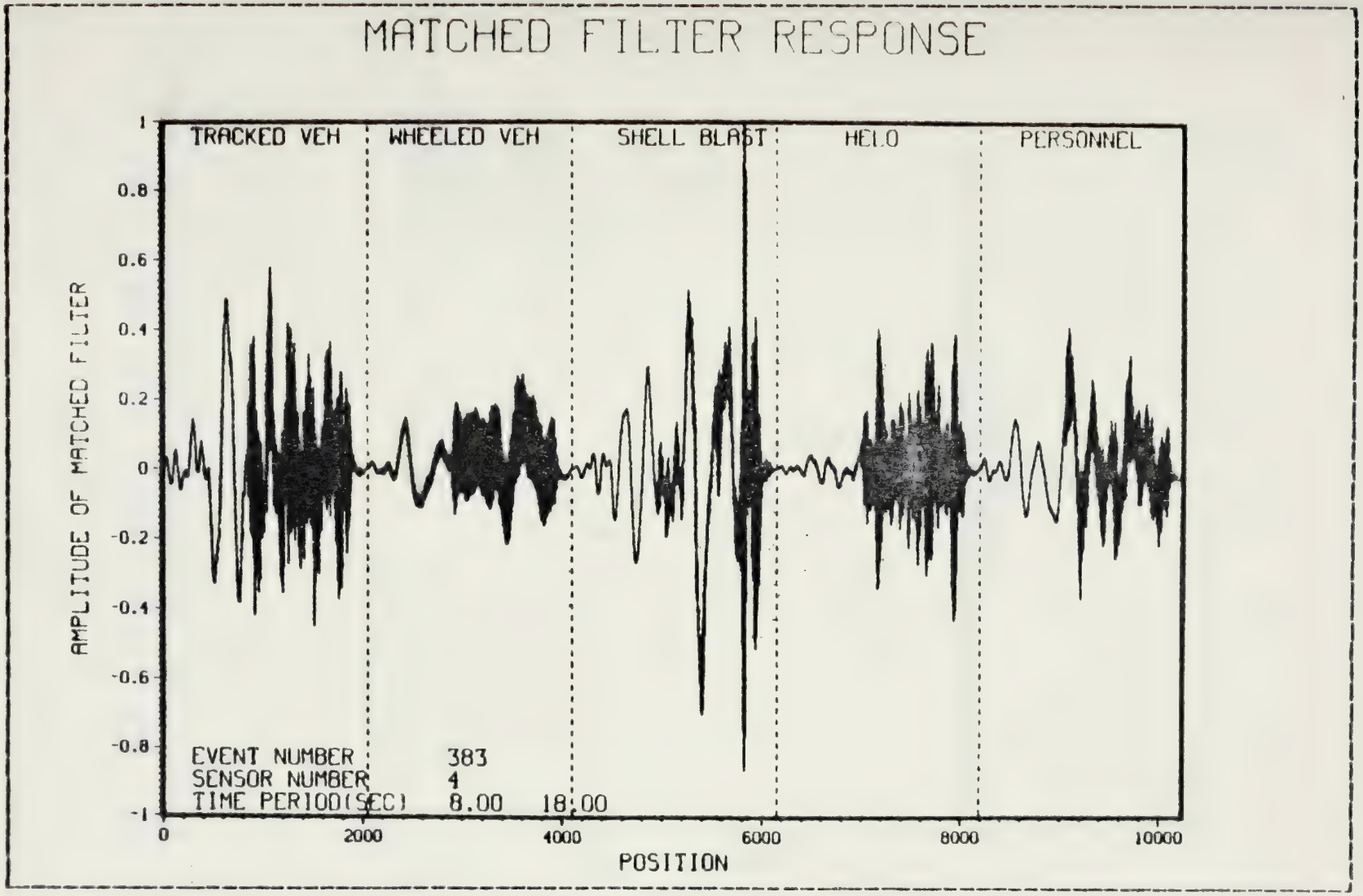

Figure 6.14 Matched Filter Response for Event 383

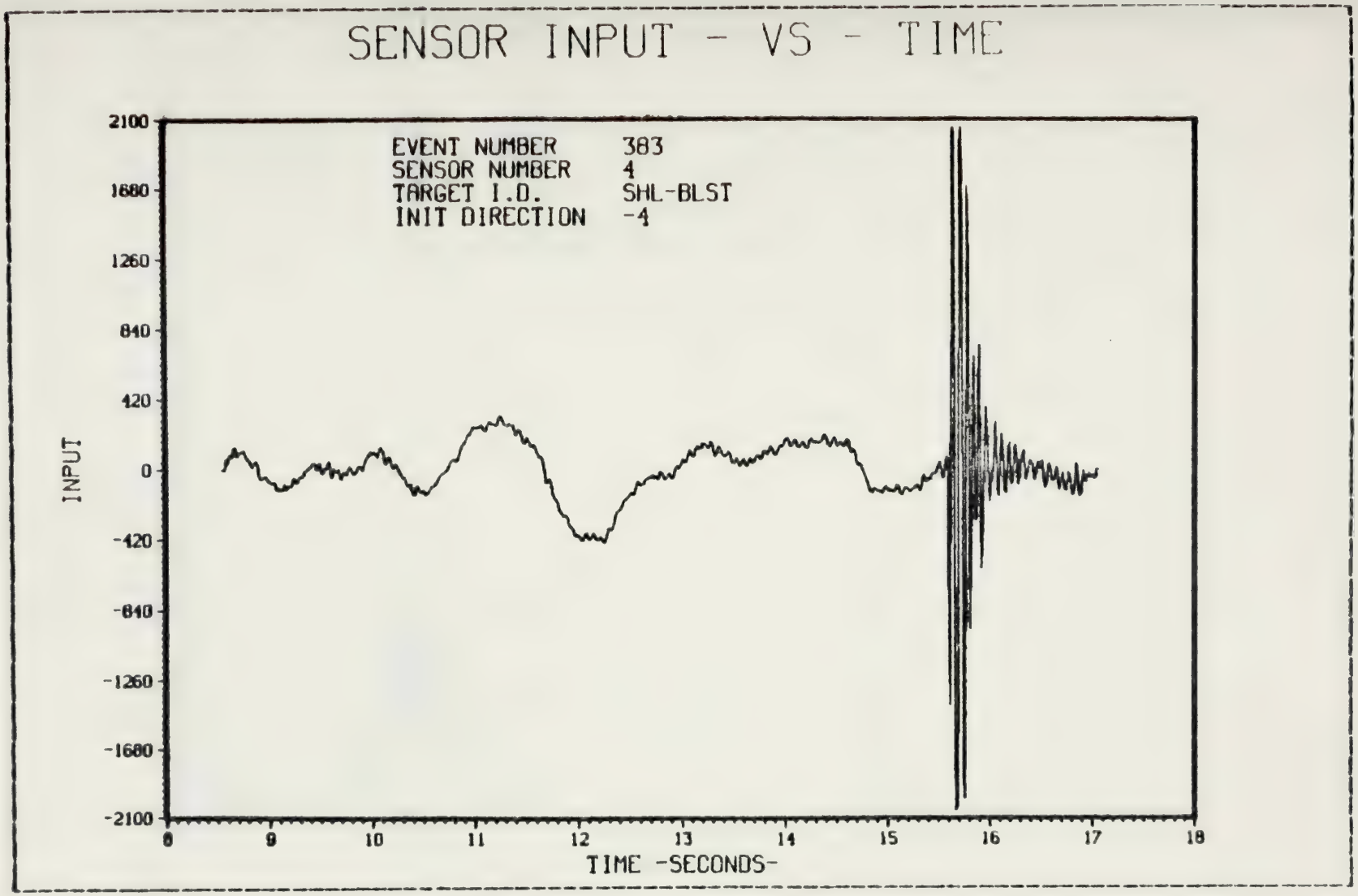

Figure 6.15 Amplitude Response for Event 383

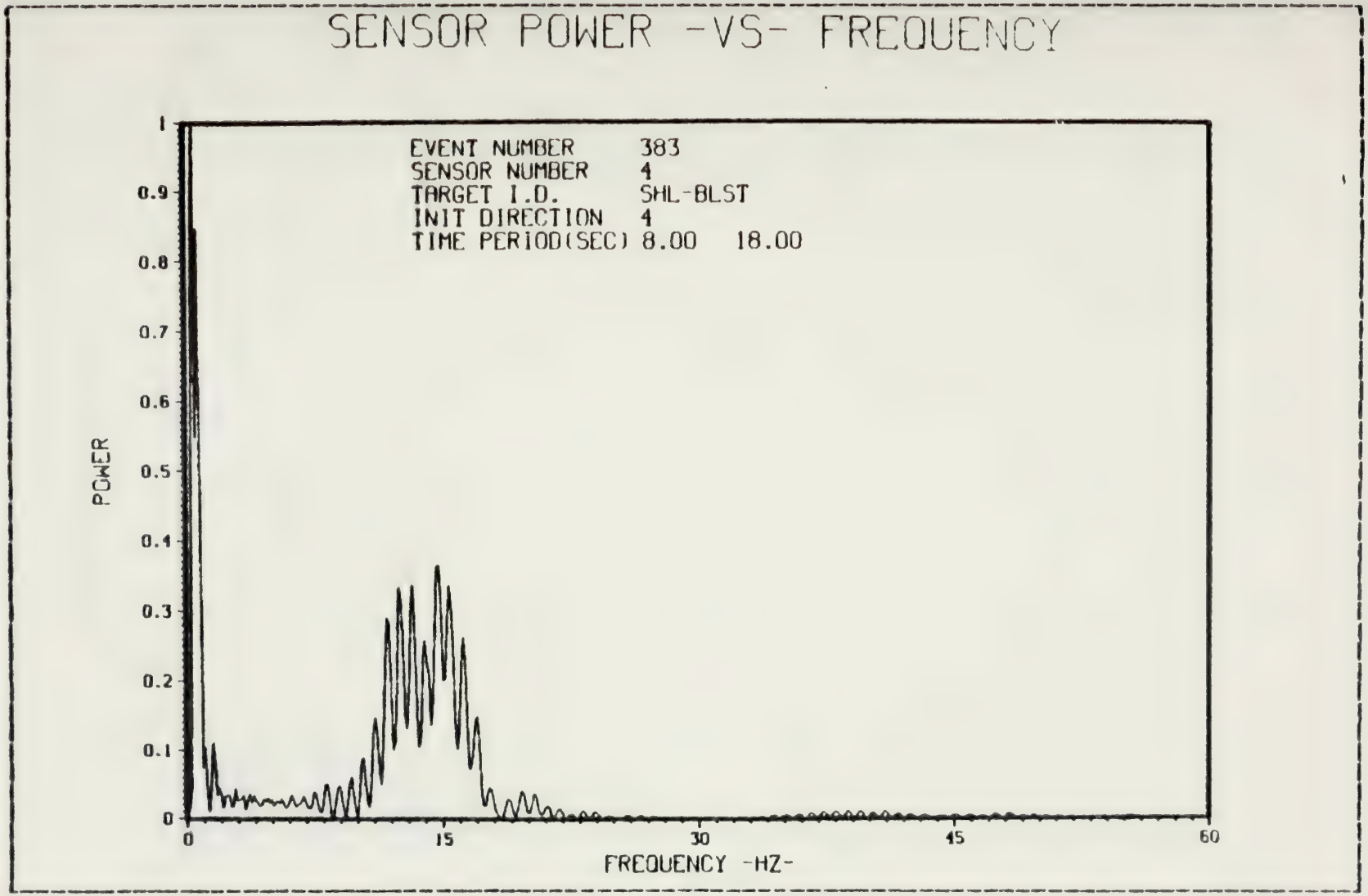

Figure 6.16 Frequency Response for Event 383

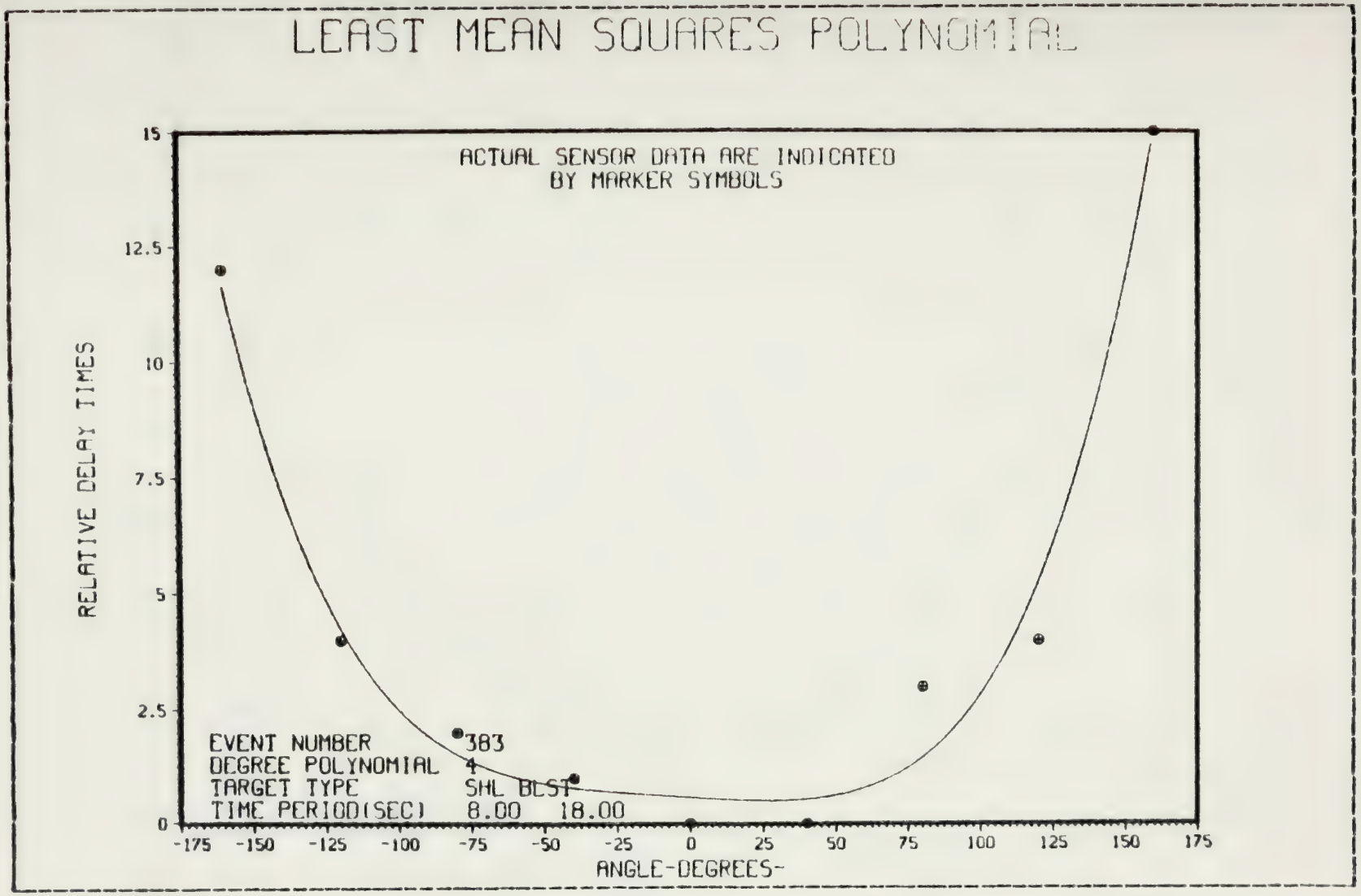

Figure 6.17 Fourth Degree LMSP Matched Filter Direction for Event 383

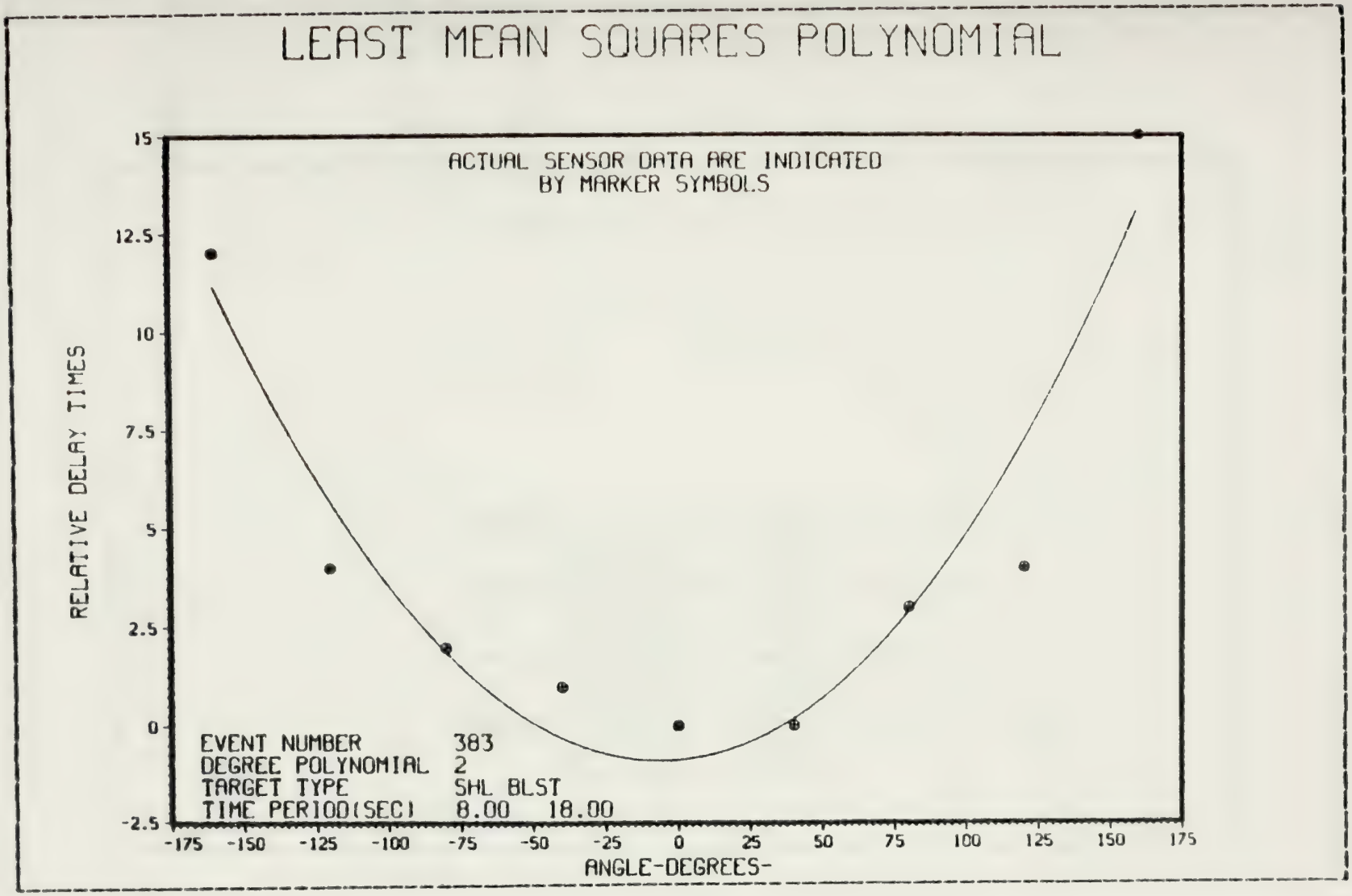

Figure 6.18 Second Degree LMSP Matched Filter Direction for Event 383

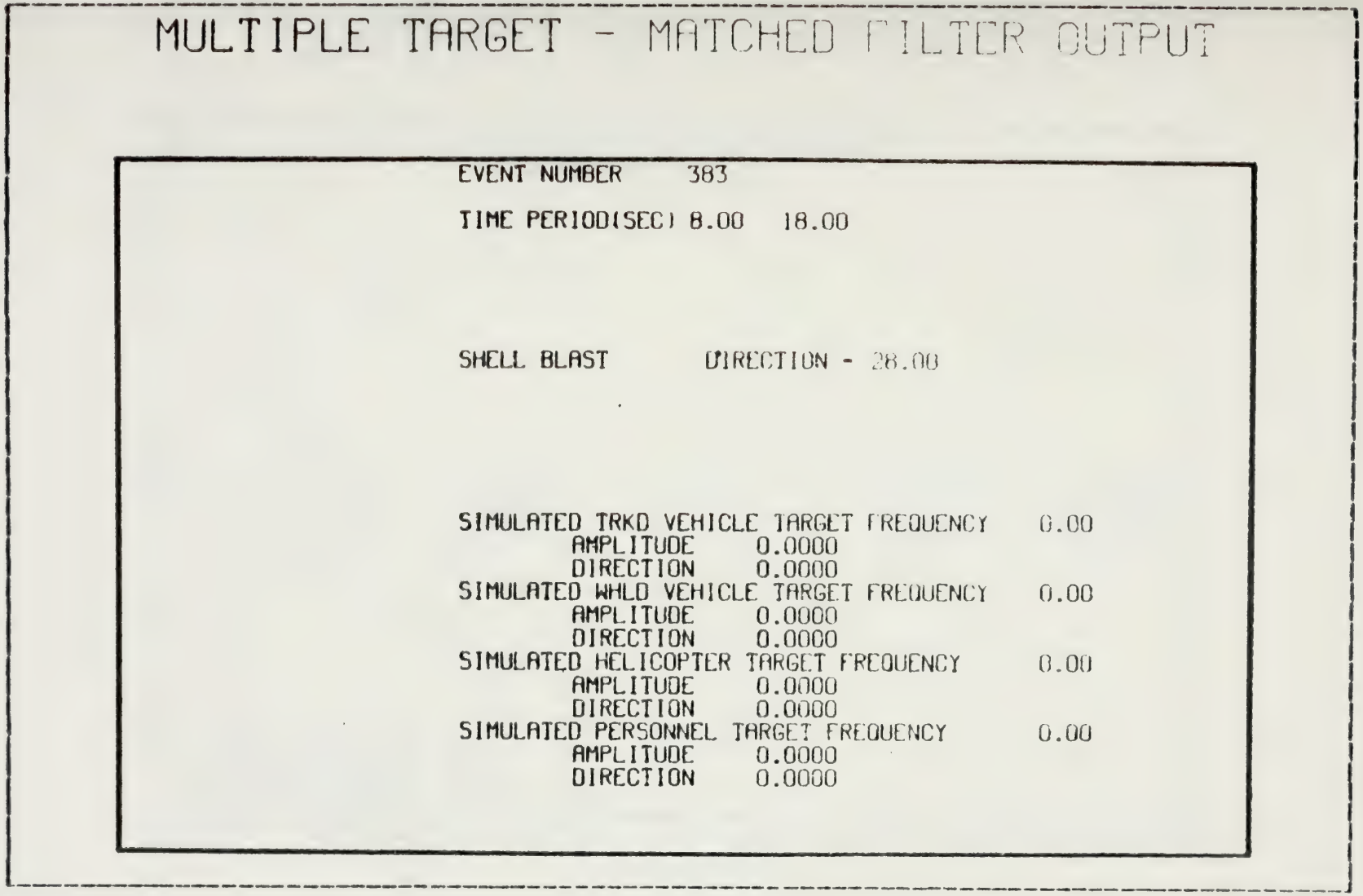

Figure 6.19 LMSP Multiple Target Direction Summary for Event 383

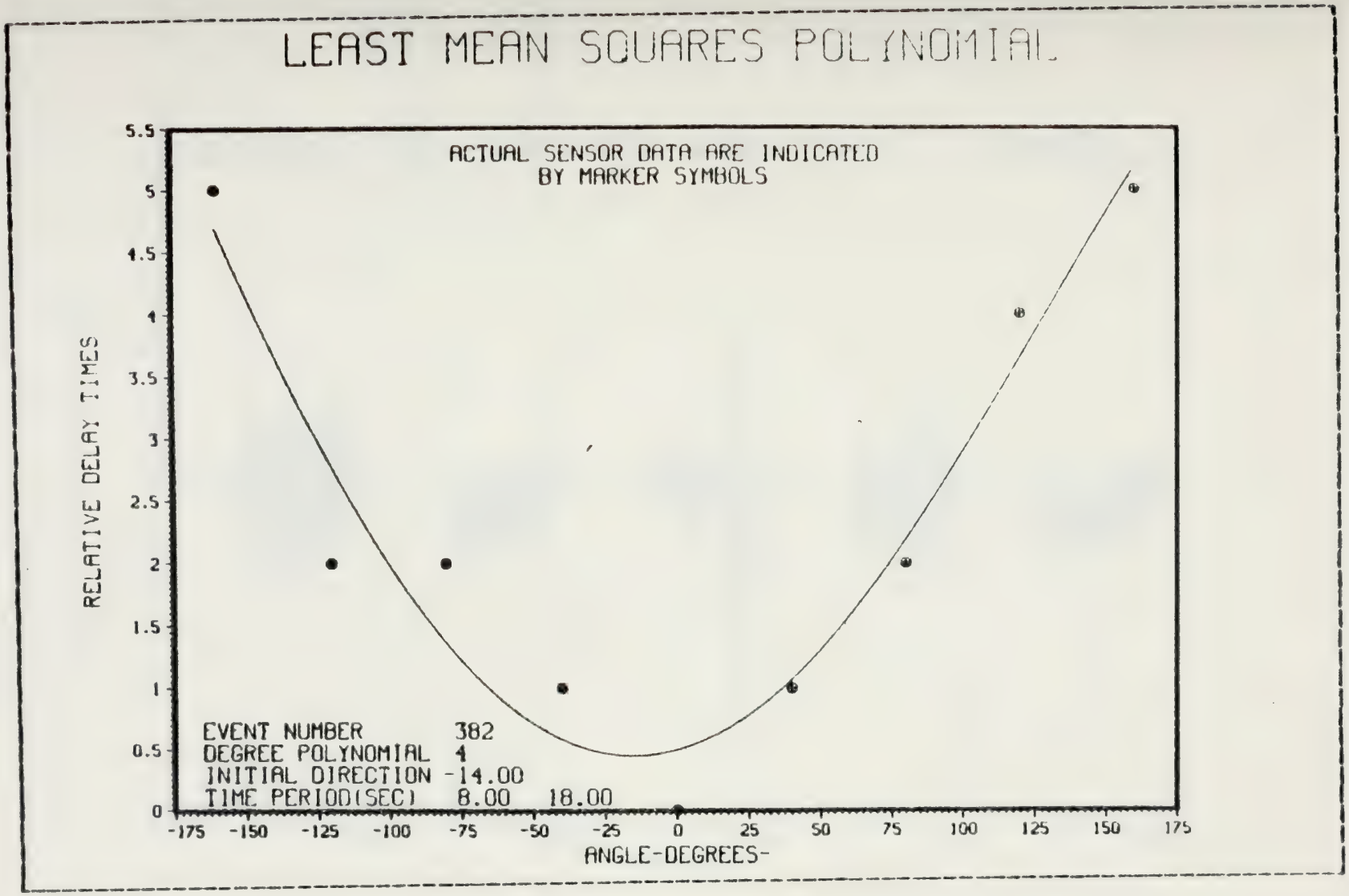

Figure 6.20 LMSP Initial Direction for Event 382

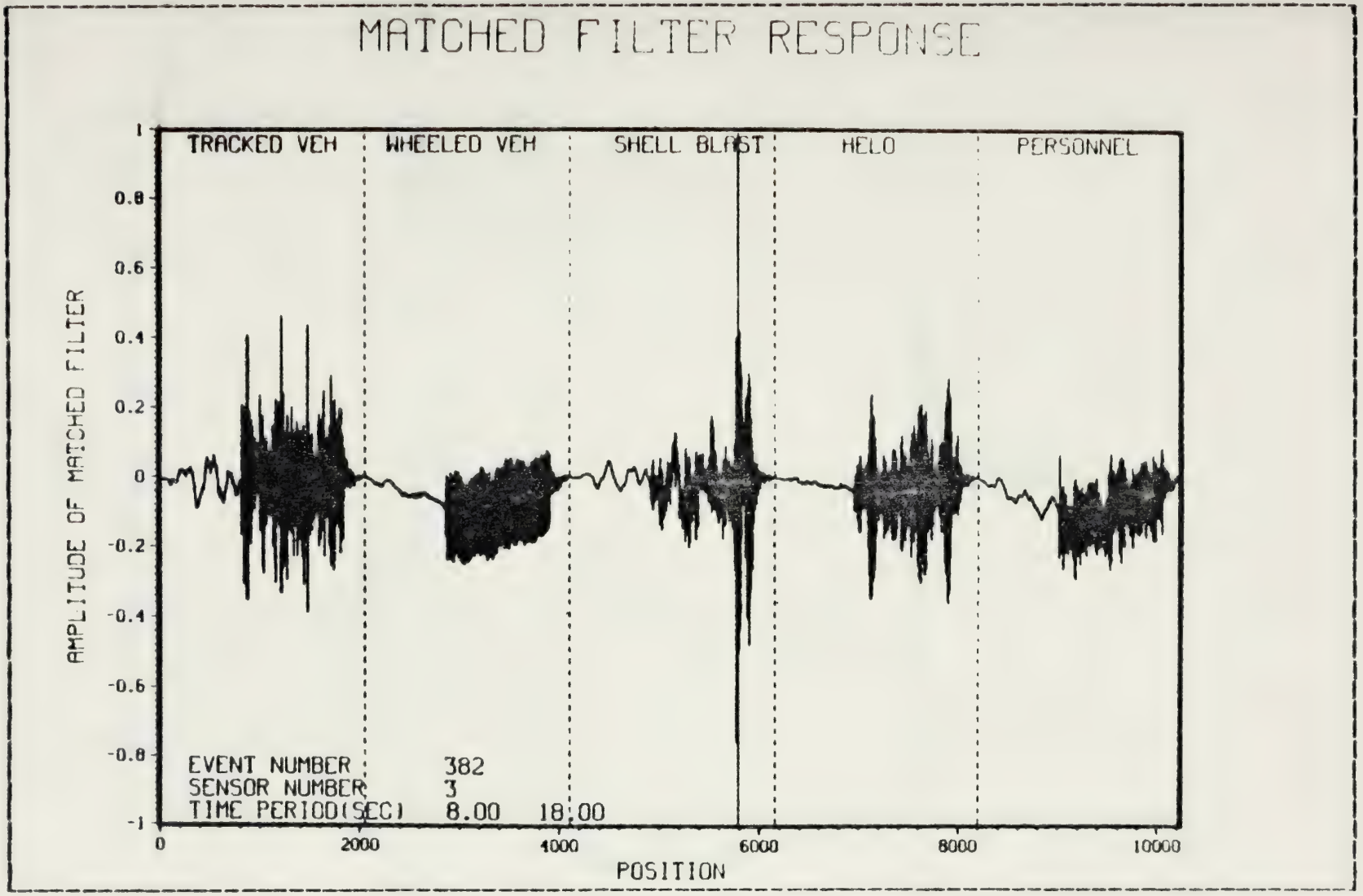

Figure 6.21 Matched Filter Response for Event 382

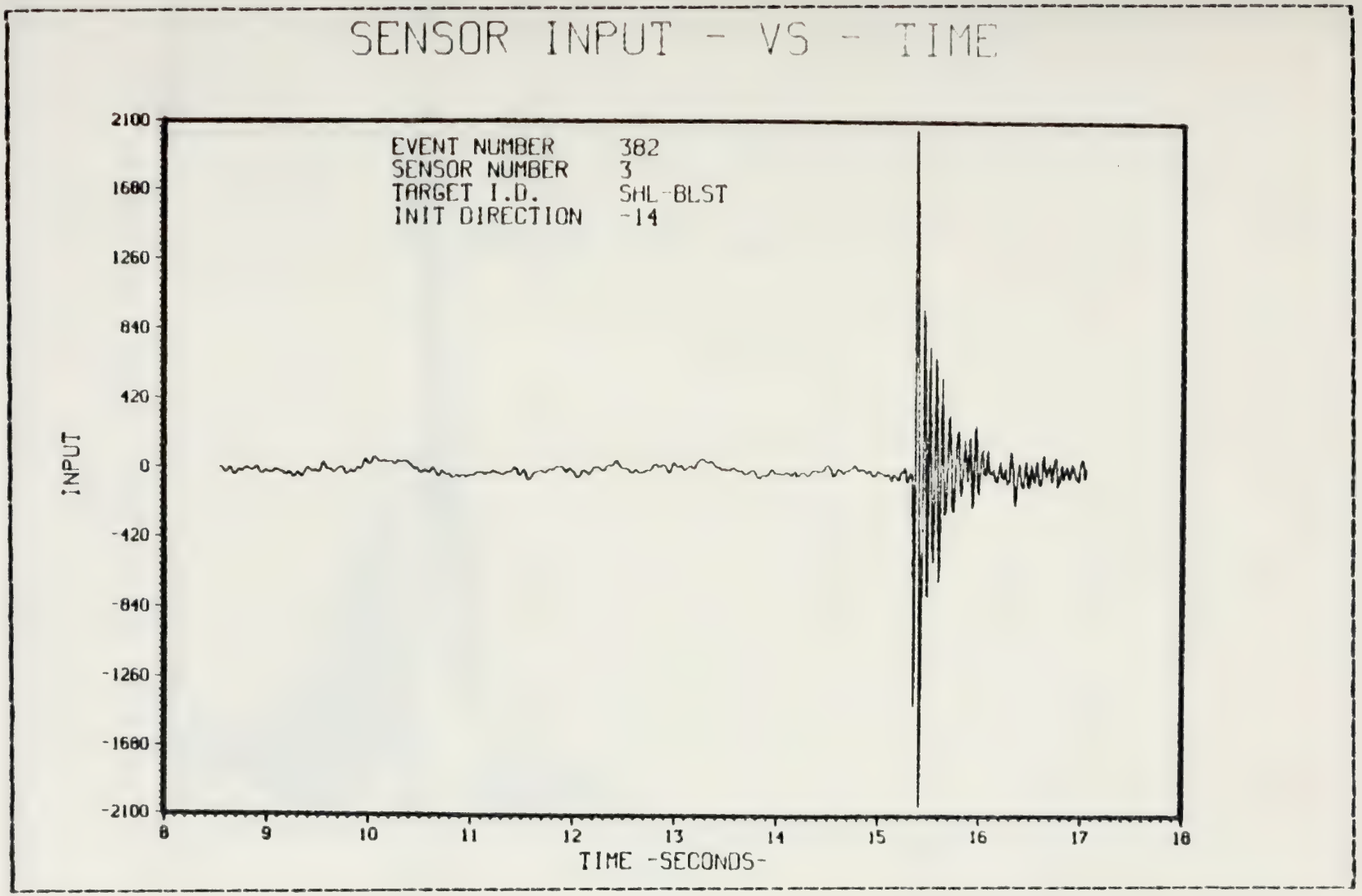

Figure 6.22 Amplitude Response for Event 382

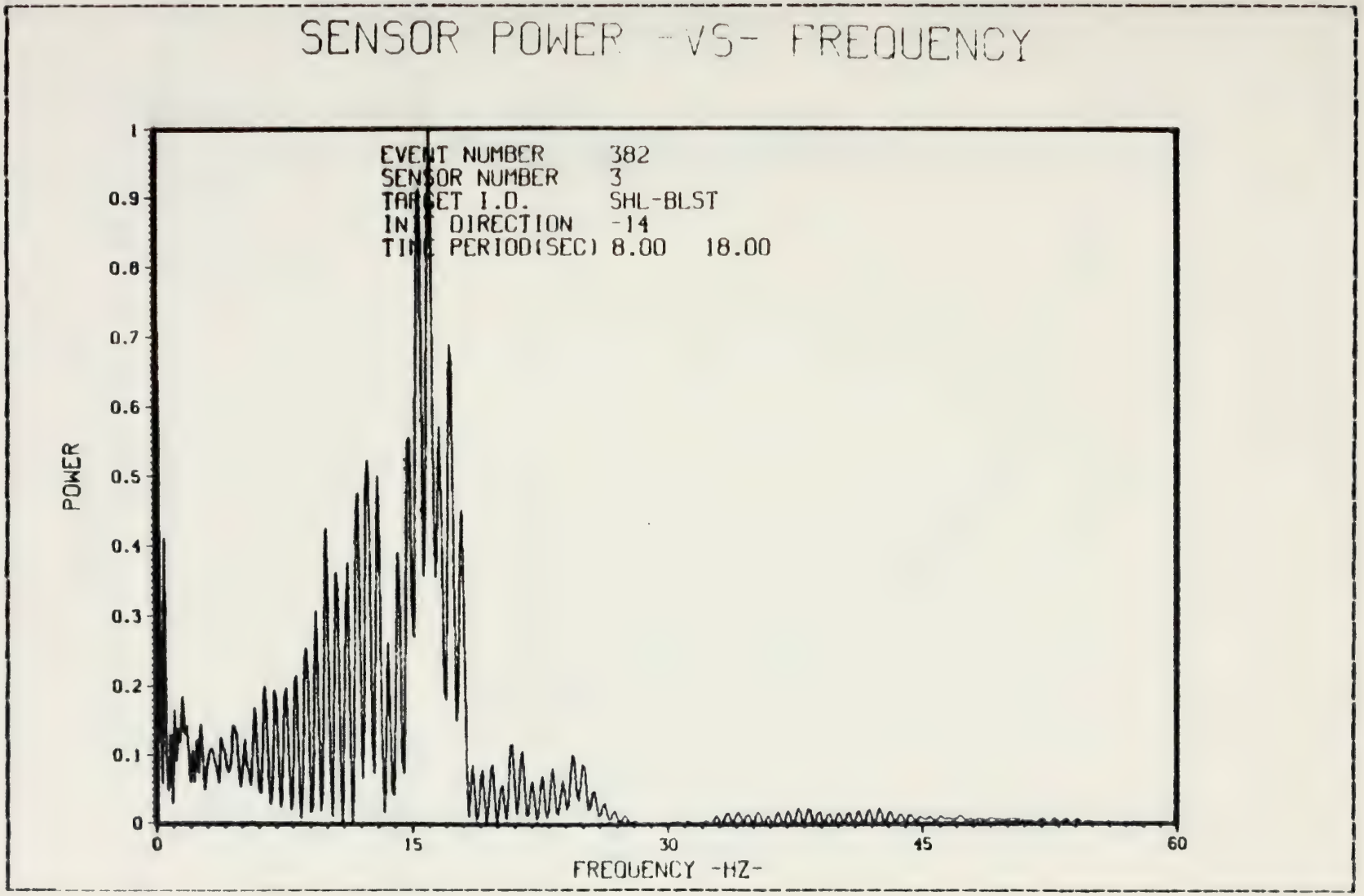

Figure 6.23 Frequency Response for Event 382

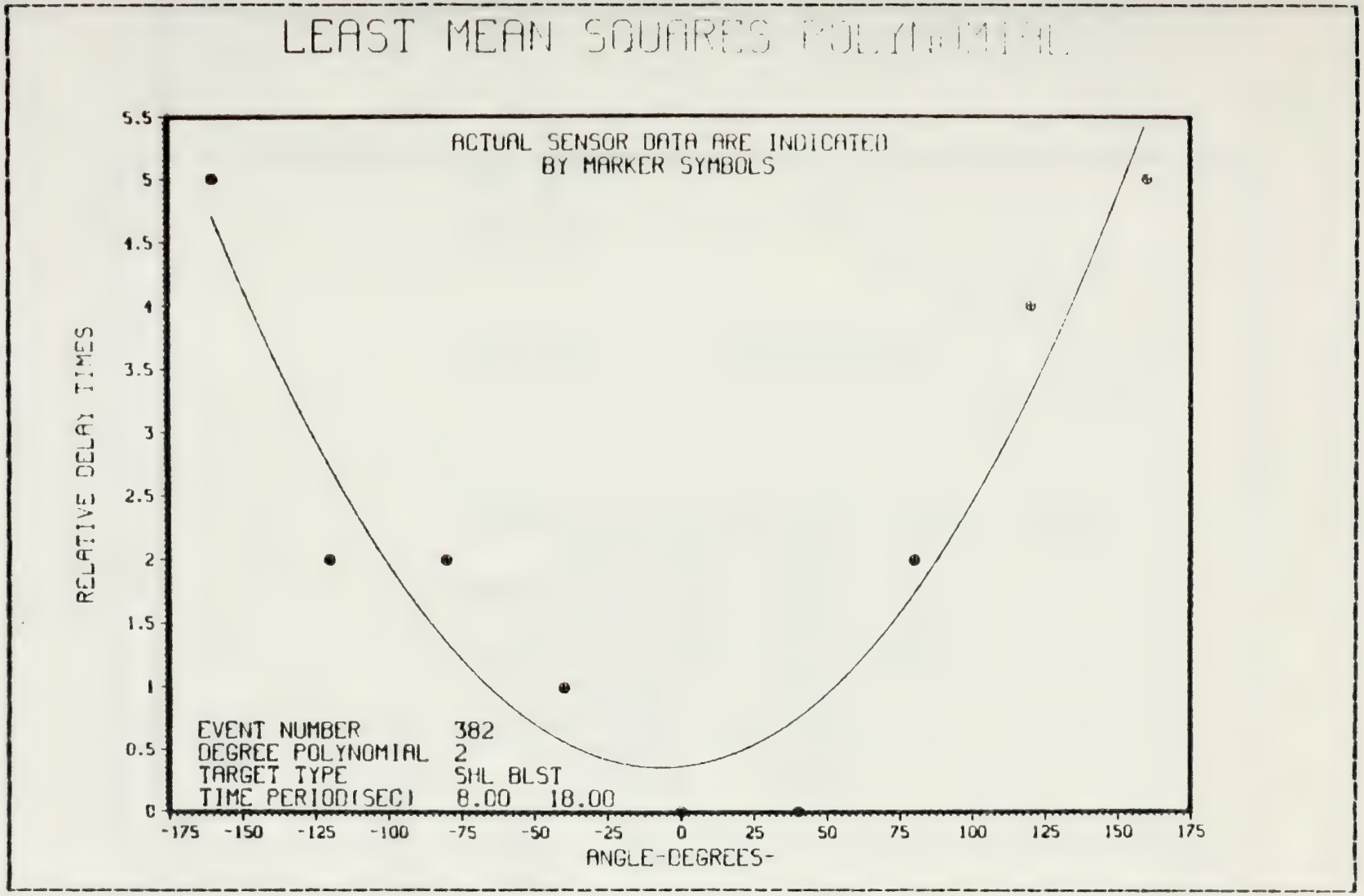

Figure 6.24 LMSP Matched Filter Direction for Event 382

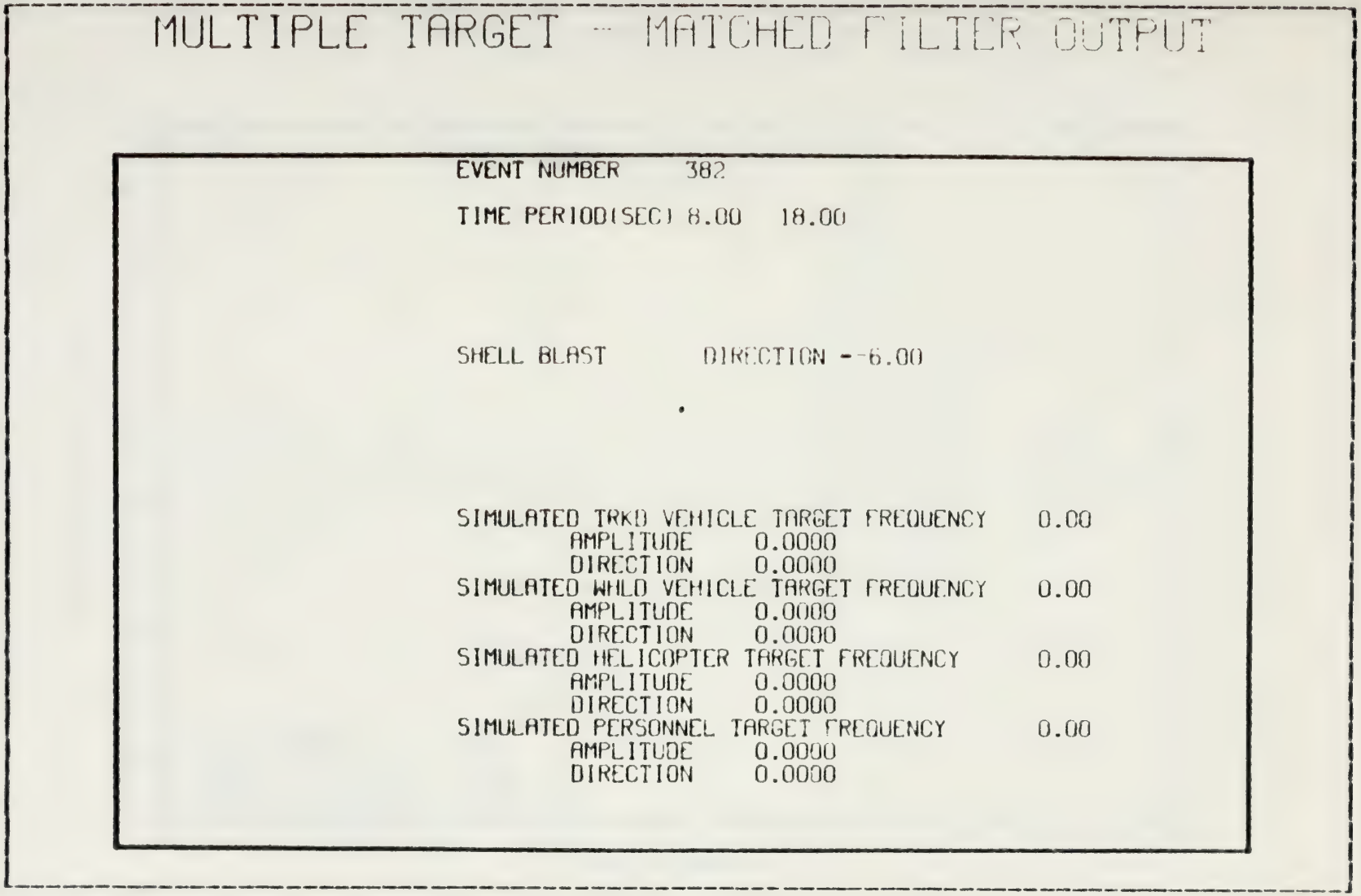

Figure 6.25 LMSP Multiple Target Direction Summary for Event 382

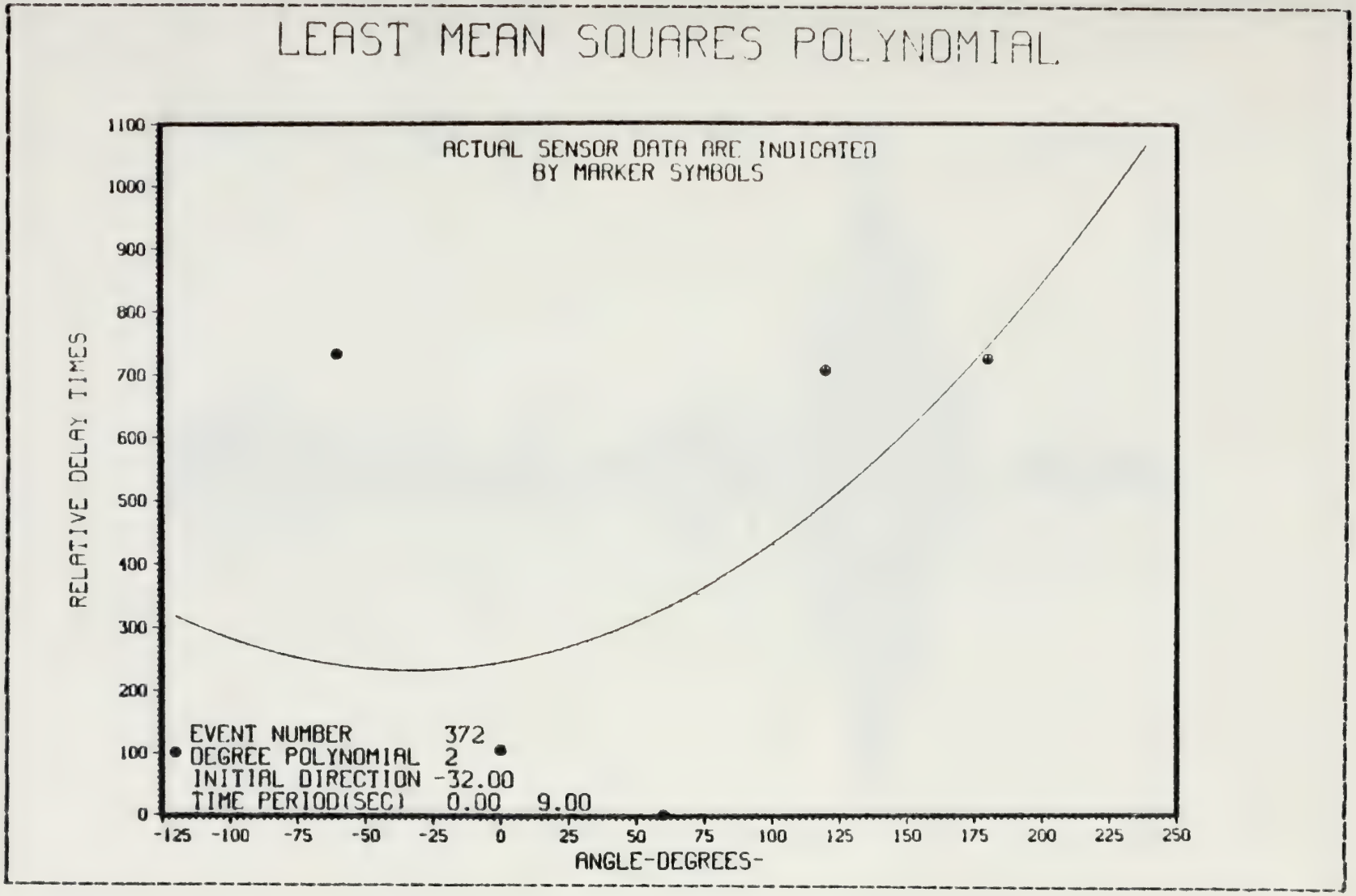

Figure 6.26 LMSP Initial Direction for Event 372

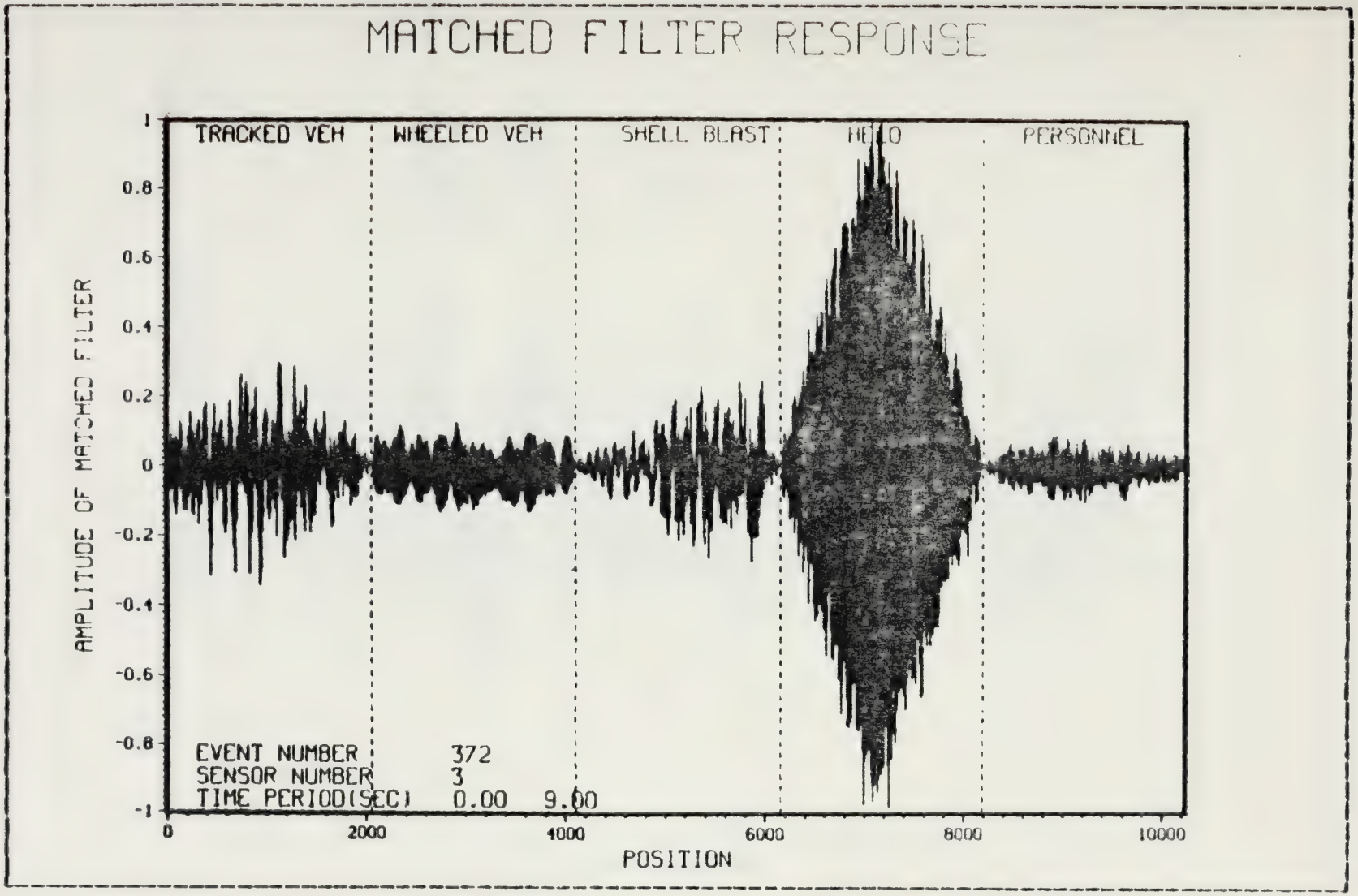

Figure 6.27 Matched Filter Response for Event 372

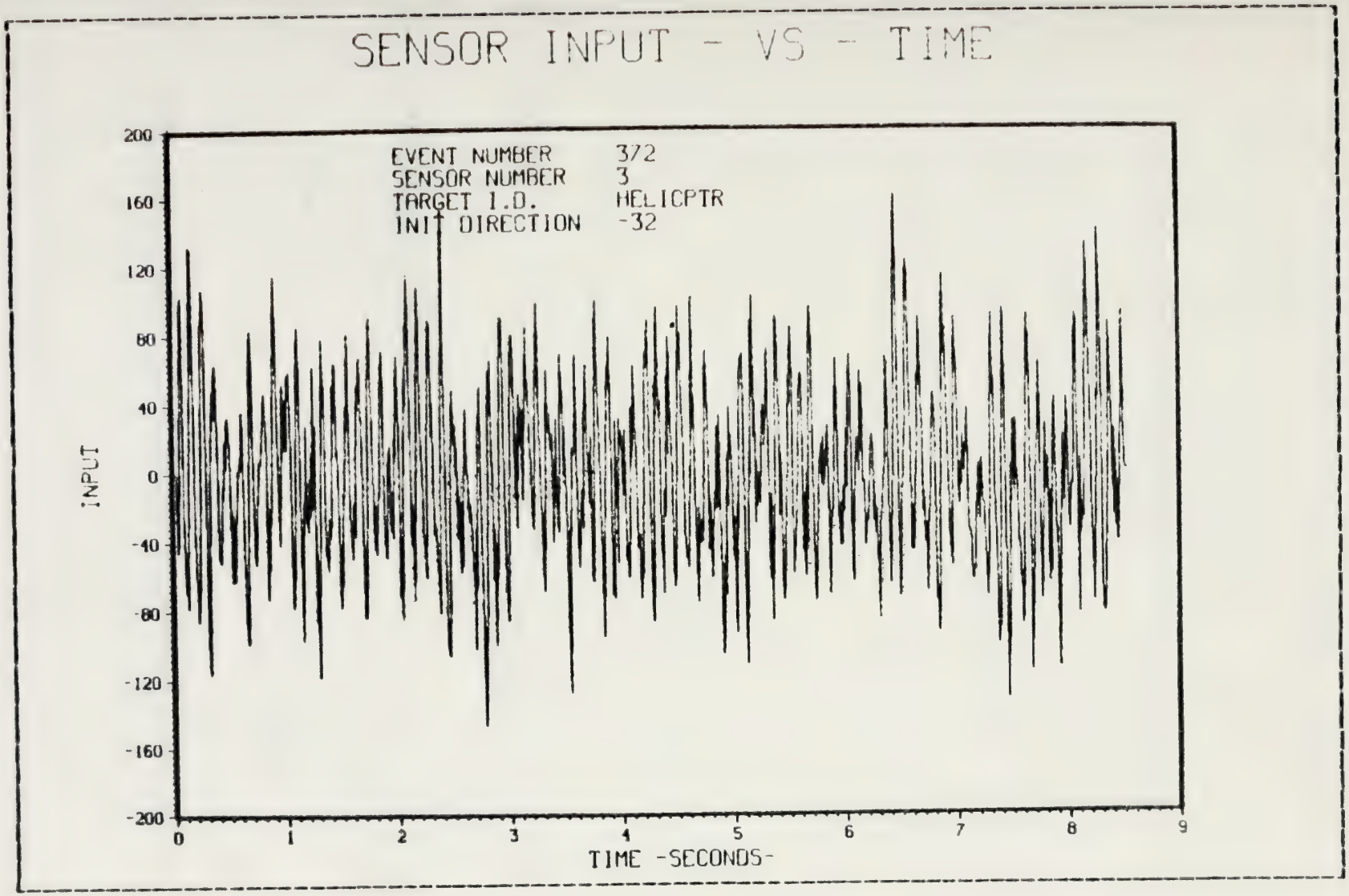

Figure 6.28 Amplitude Response for Event 372

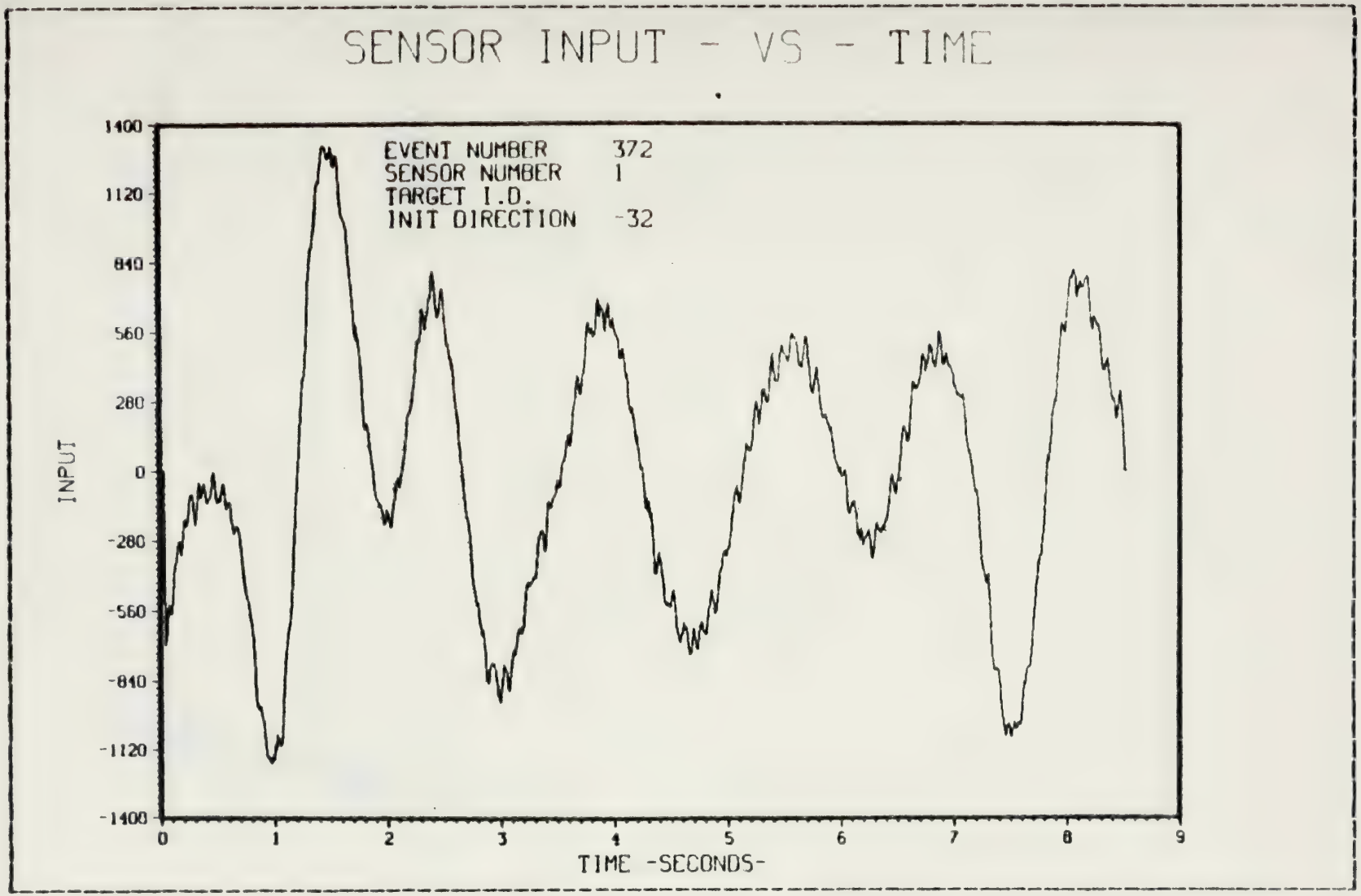

Figure 6.29 Amplitude Response of Malfunctioning Sensor for Event 372

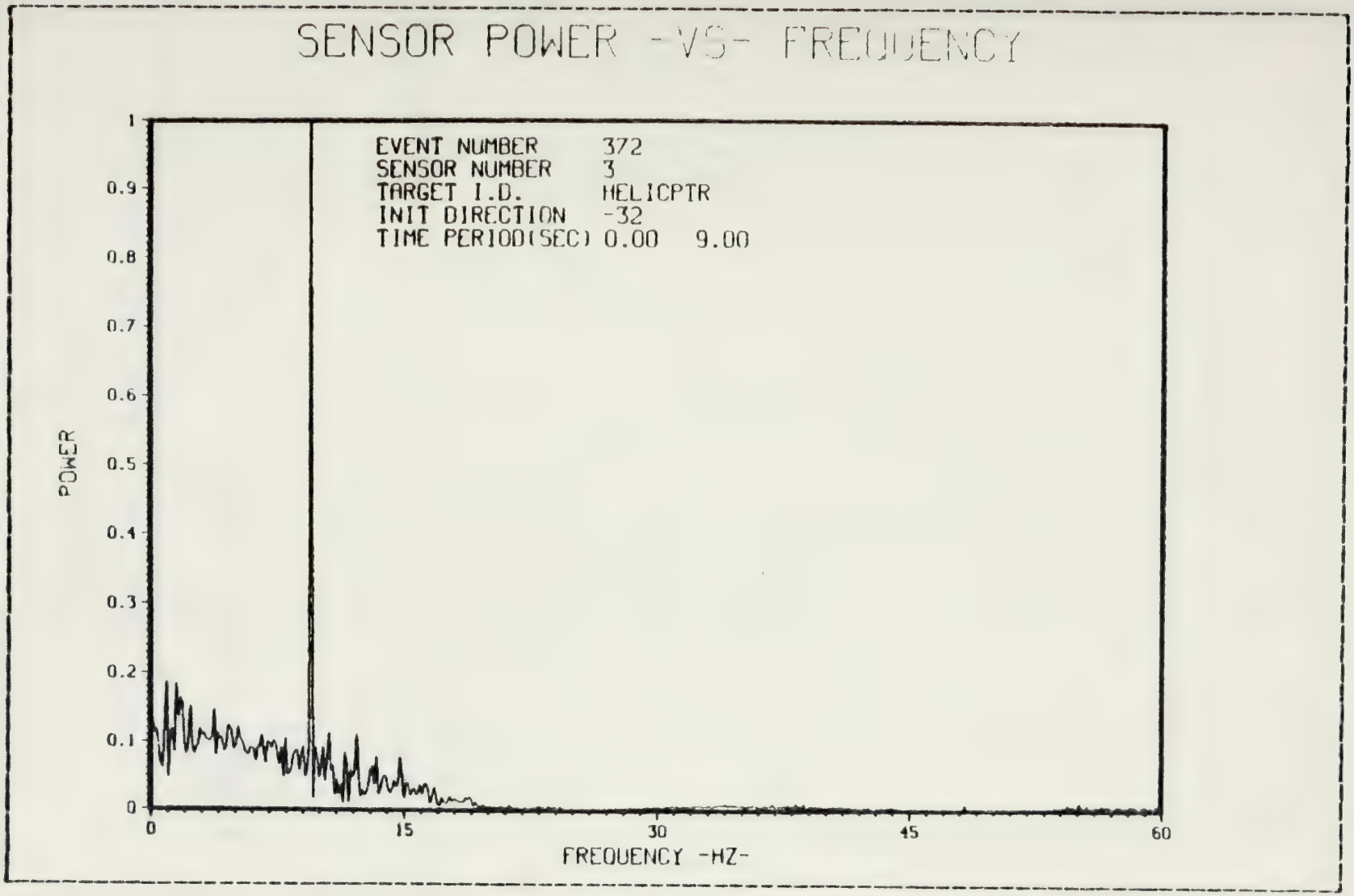

Figure 6.30 Frequency Response for Event 372

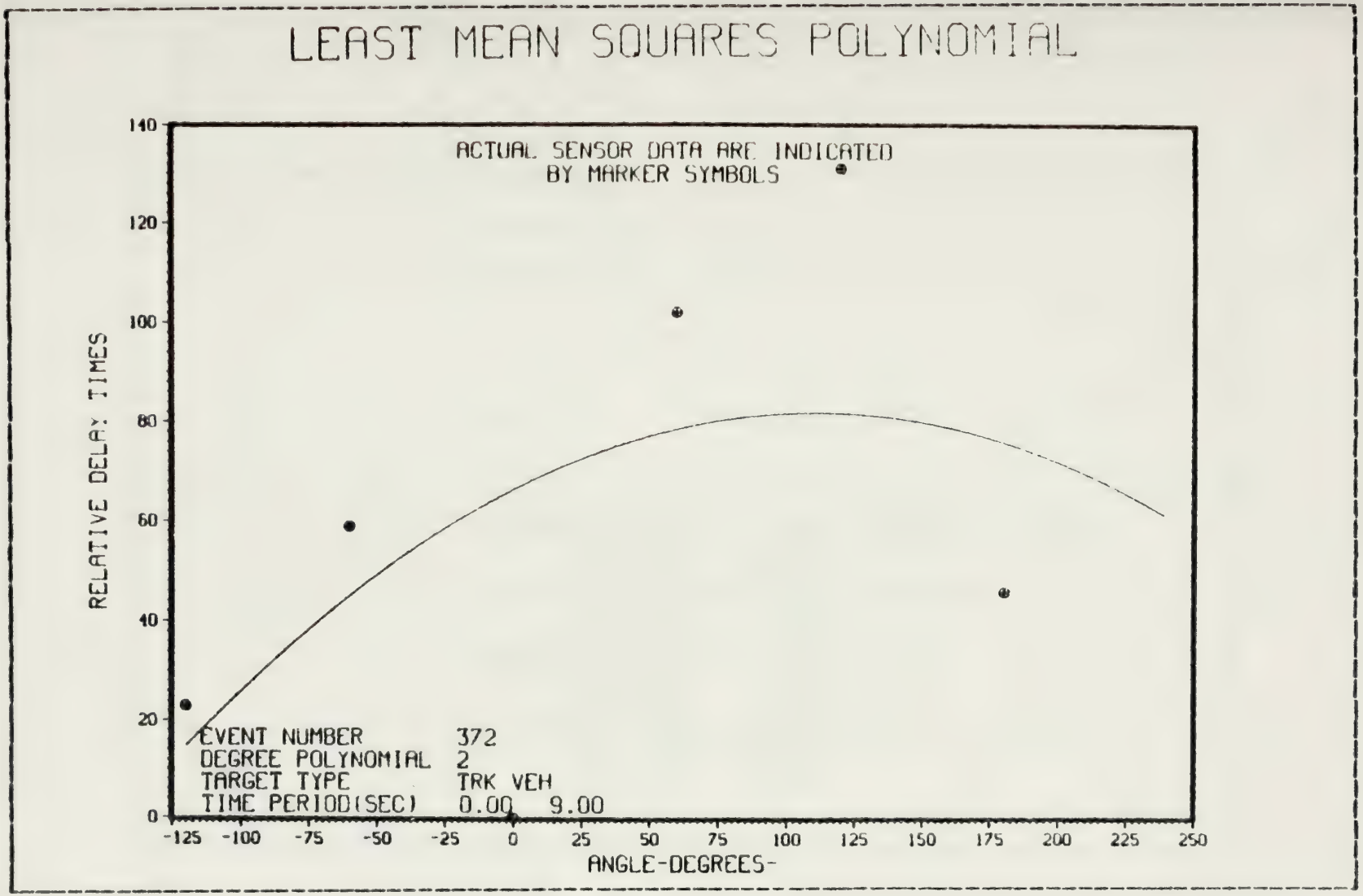

Figure 6.31 LMSP Matched Filter Direction for Event 372

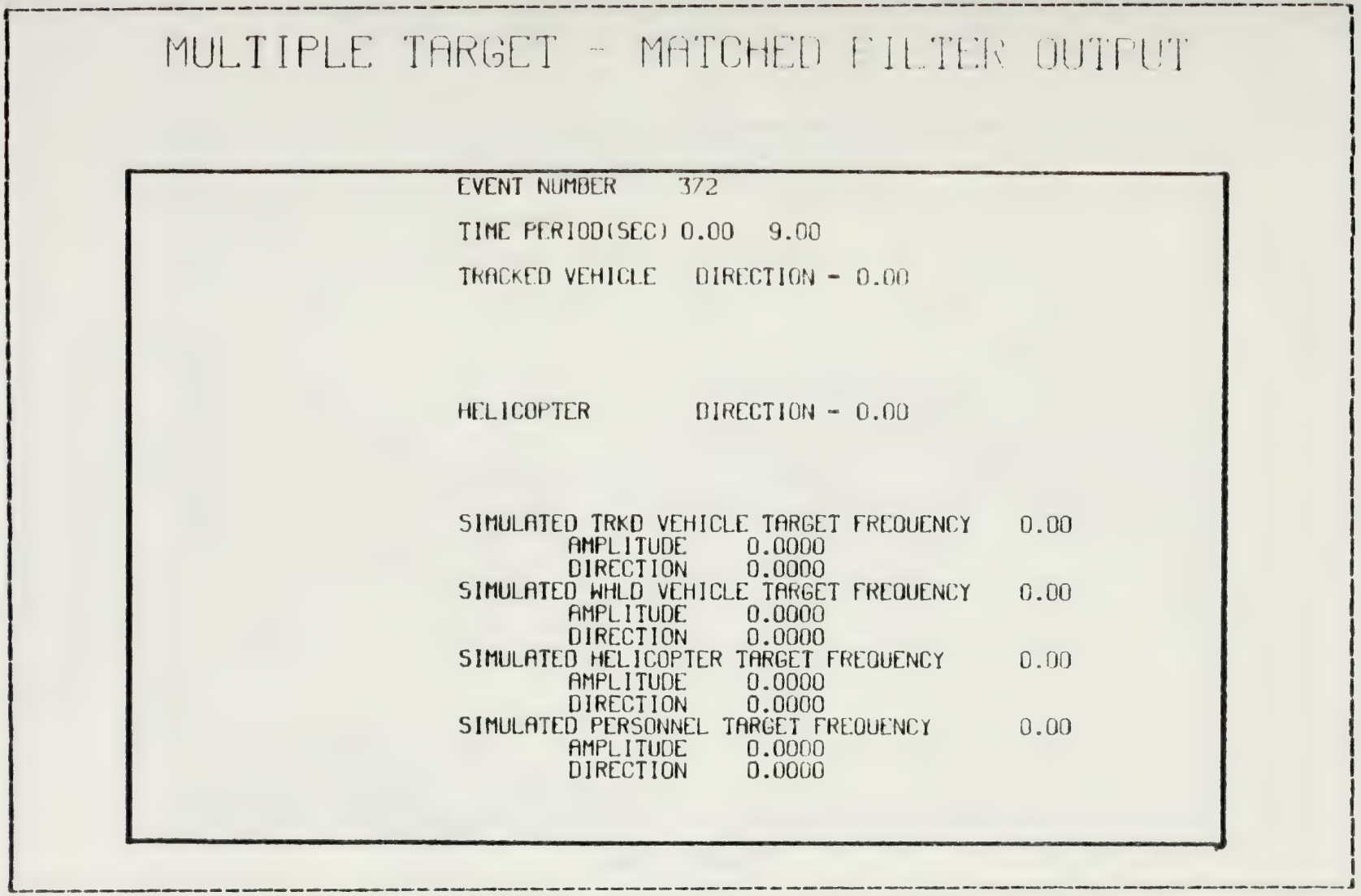

Figure 6.32 LMSP Multiple Target Direction Summary for Event 372

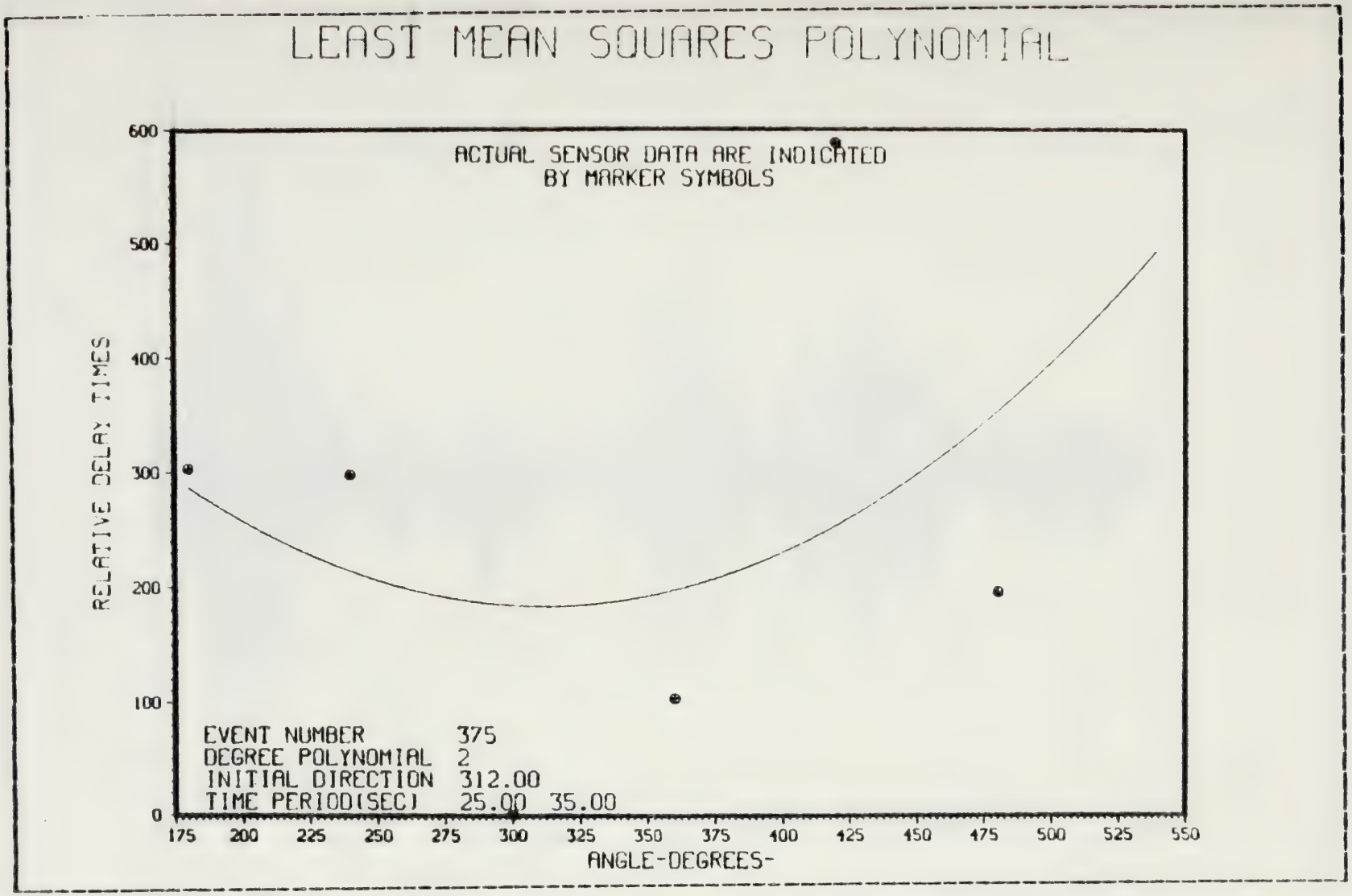

Figure 6.33 LMSP Initial Direction for Event 375

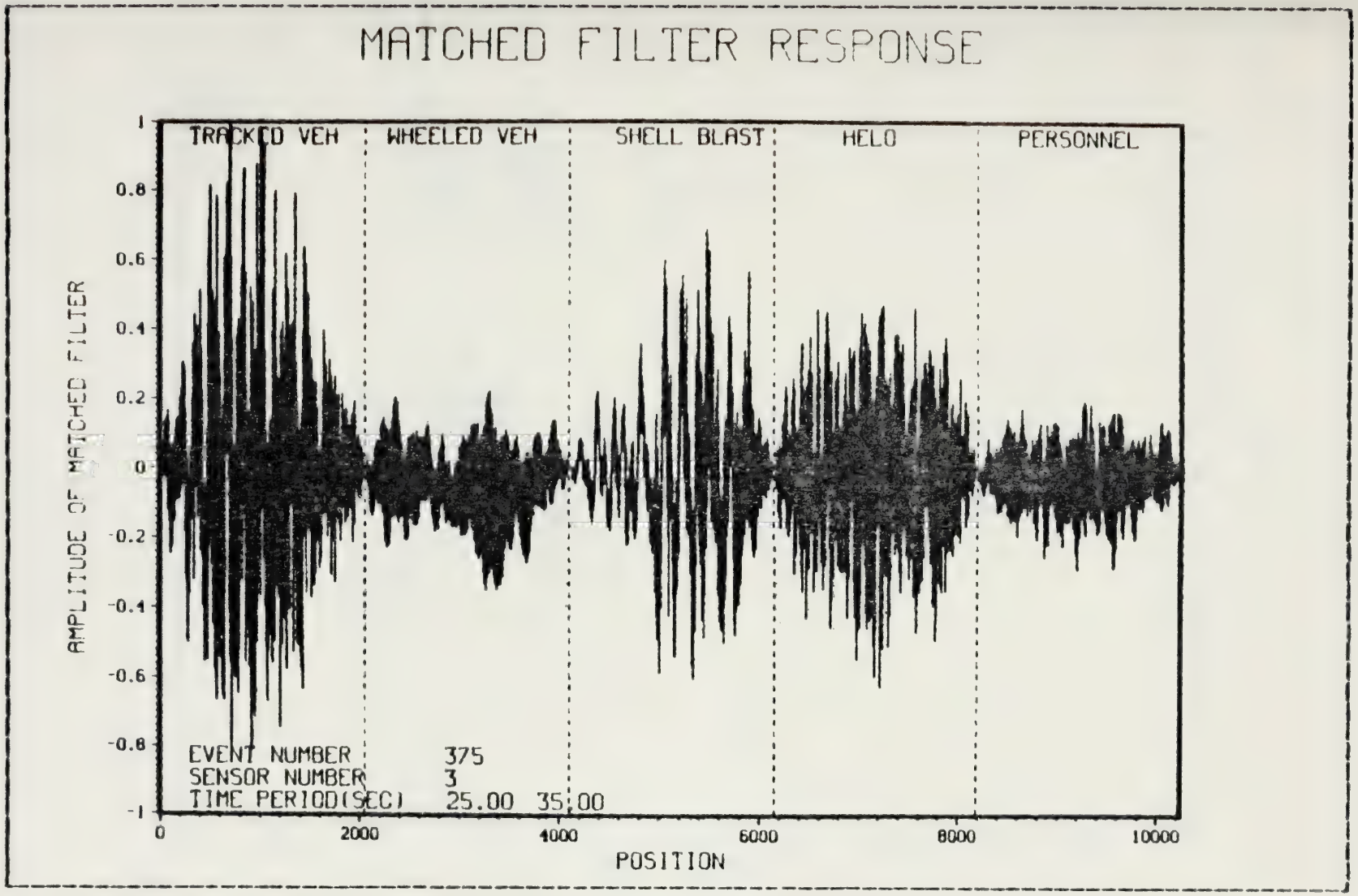

Figure 6.34 Matched Filter Response for Event 375

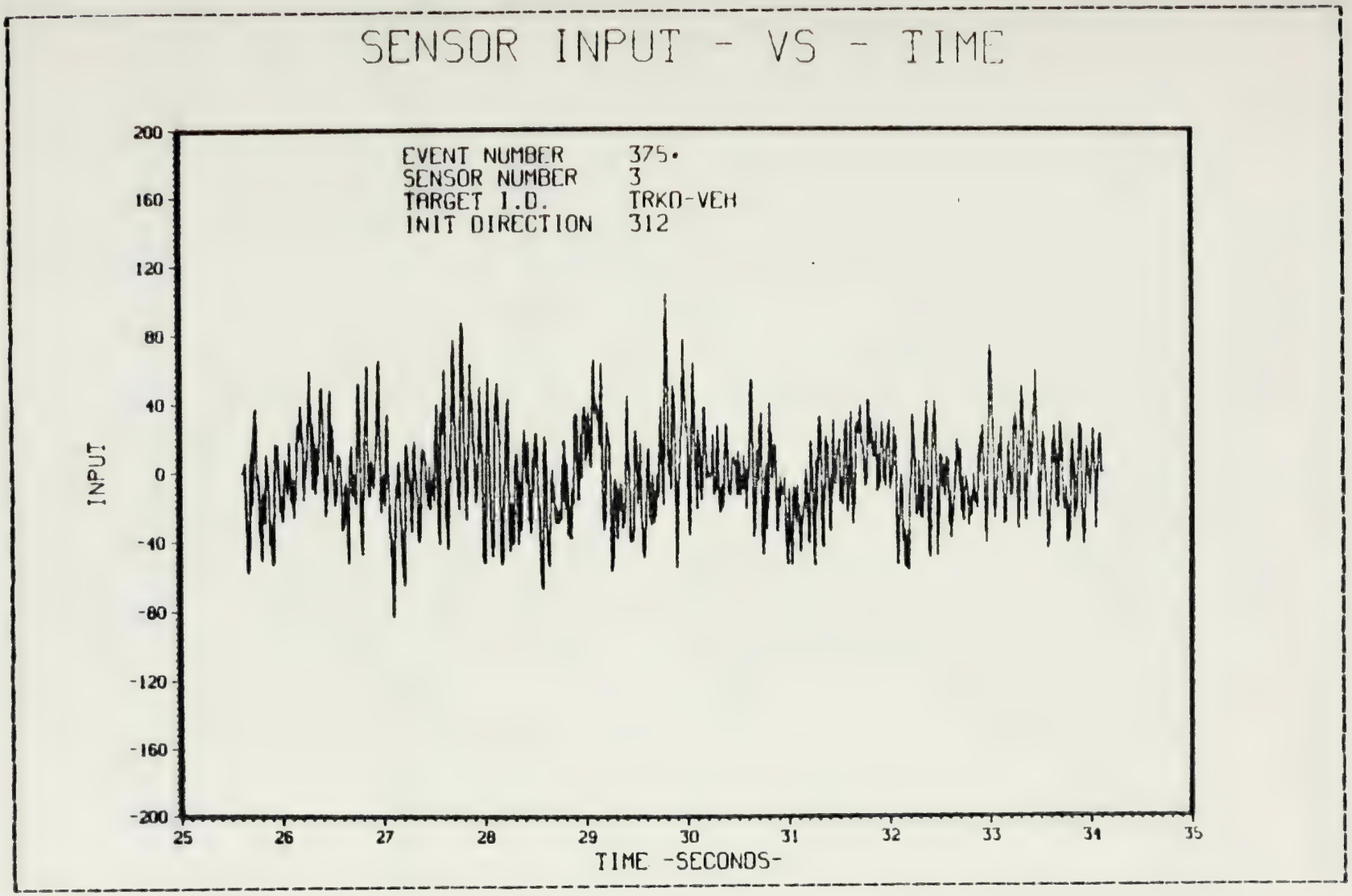

Figure 6.35 Amplitude Response for Event 375

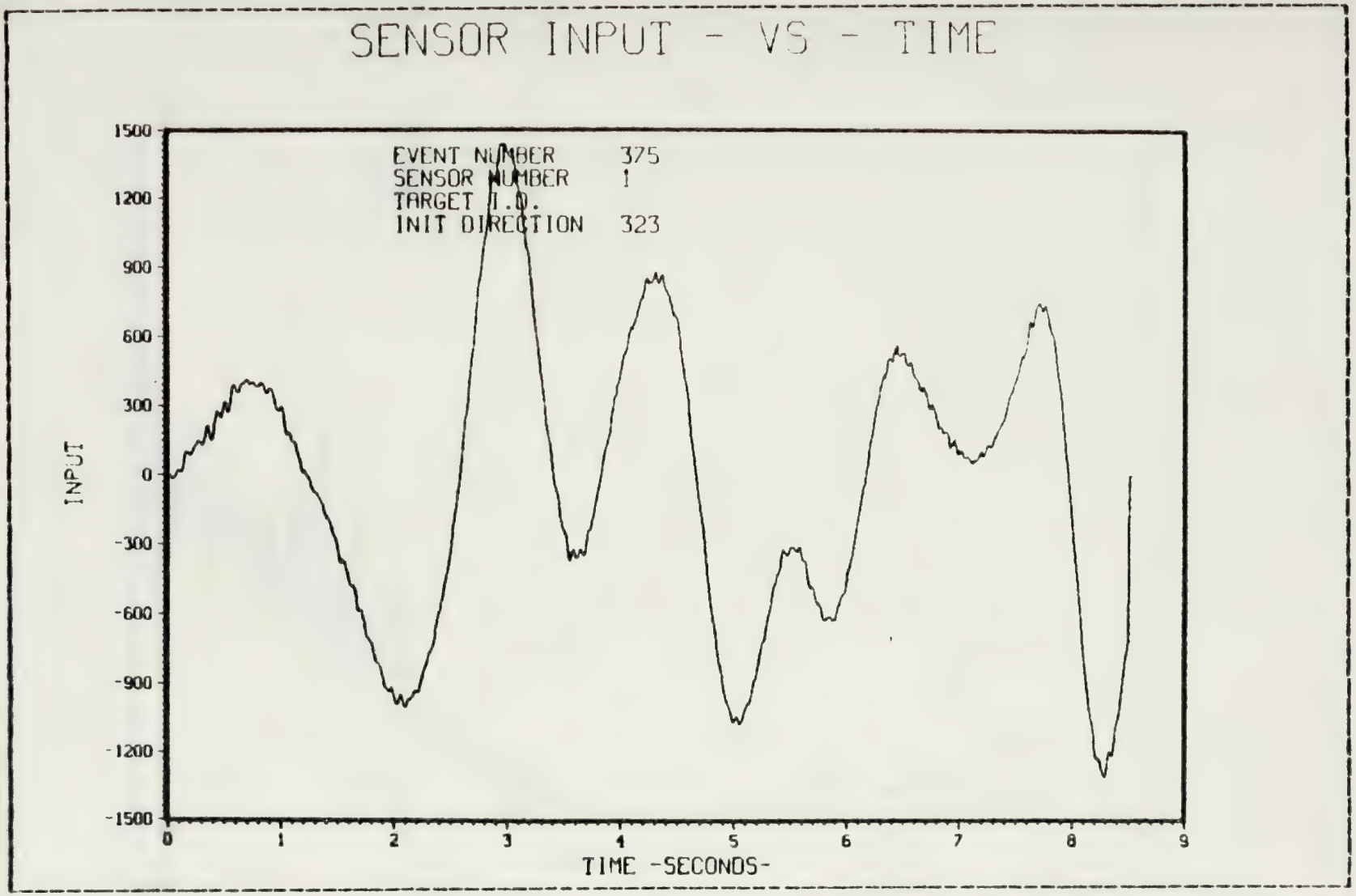

Figure 6.36 Amplitude Response of Malfunctioning Sensor for Event 375

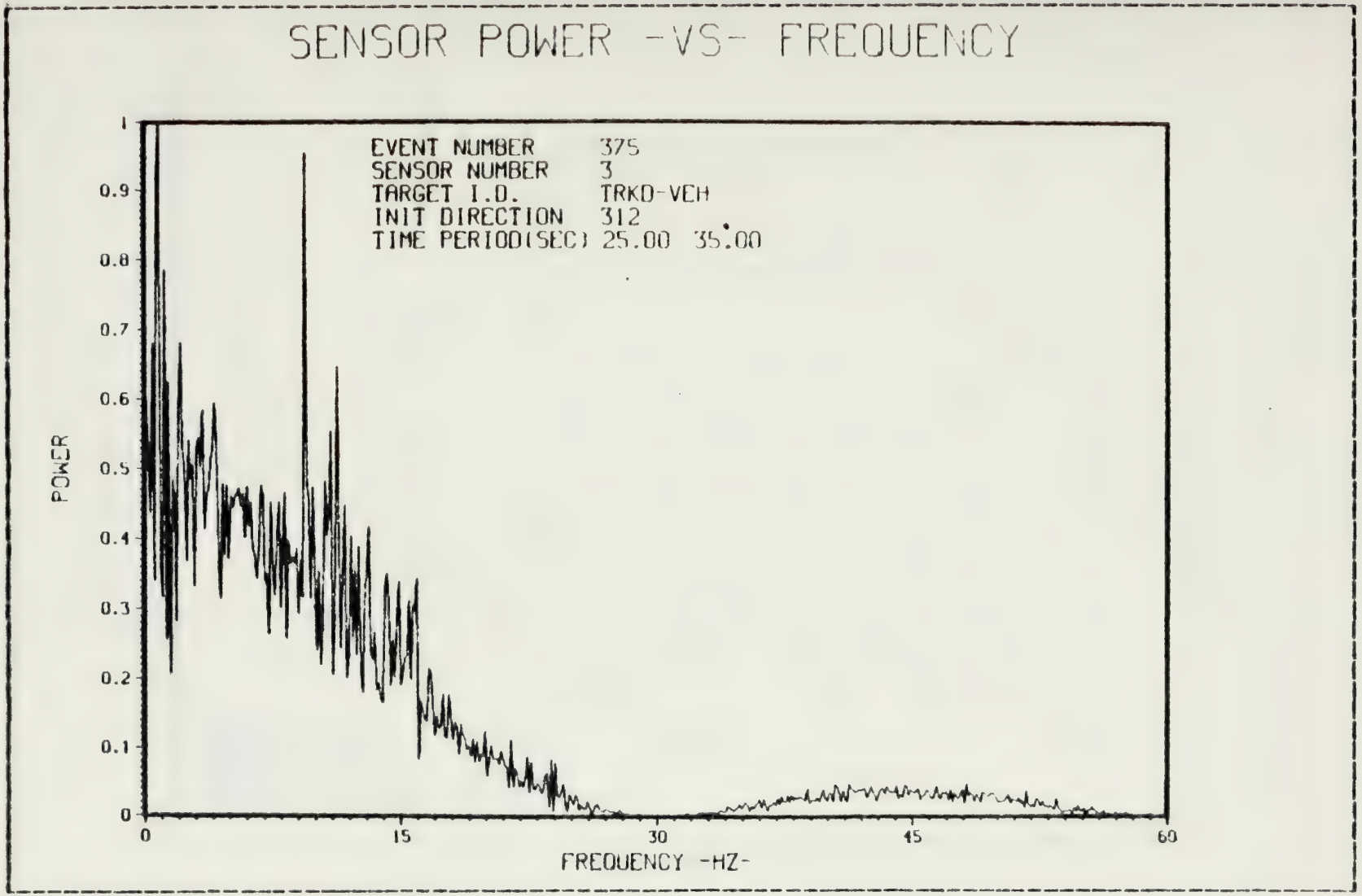

Figure 6.37 Frequency Response for Event 375

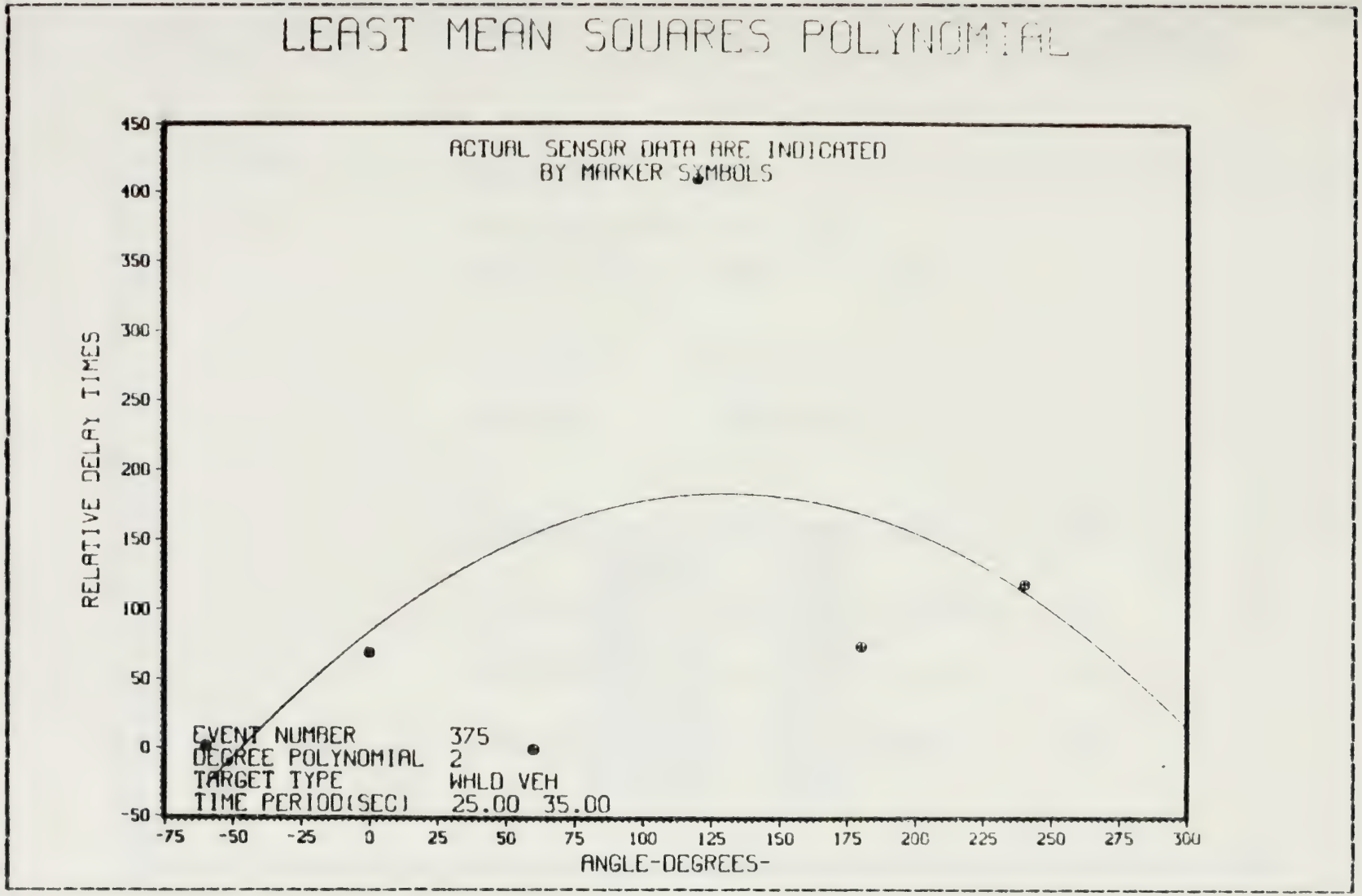

Figure 6.38 LMSP Matched Filter Direction for Event 375

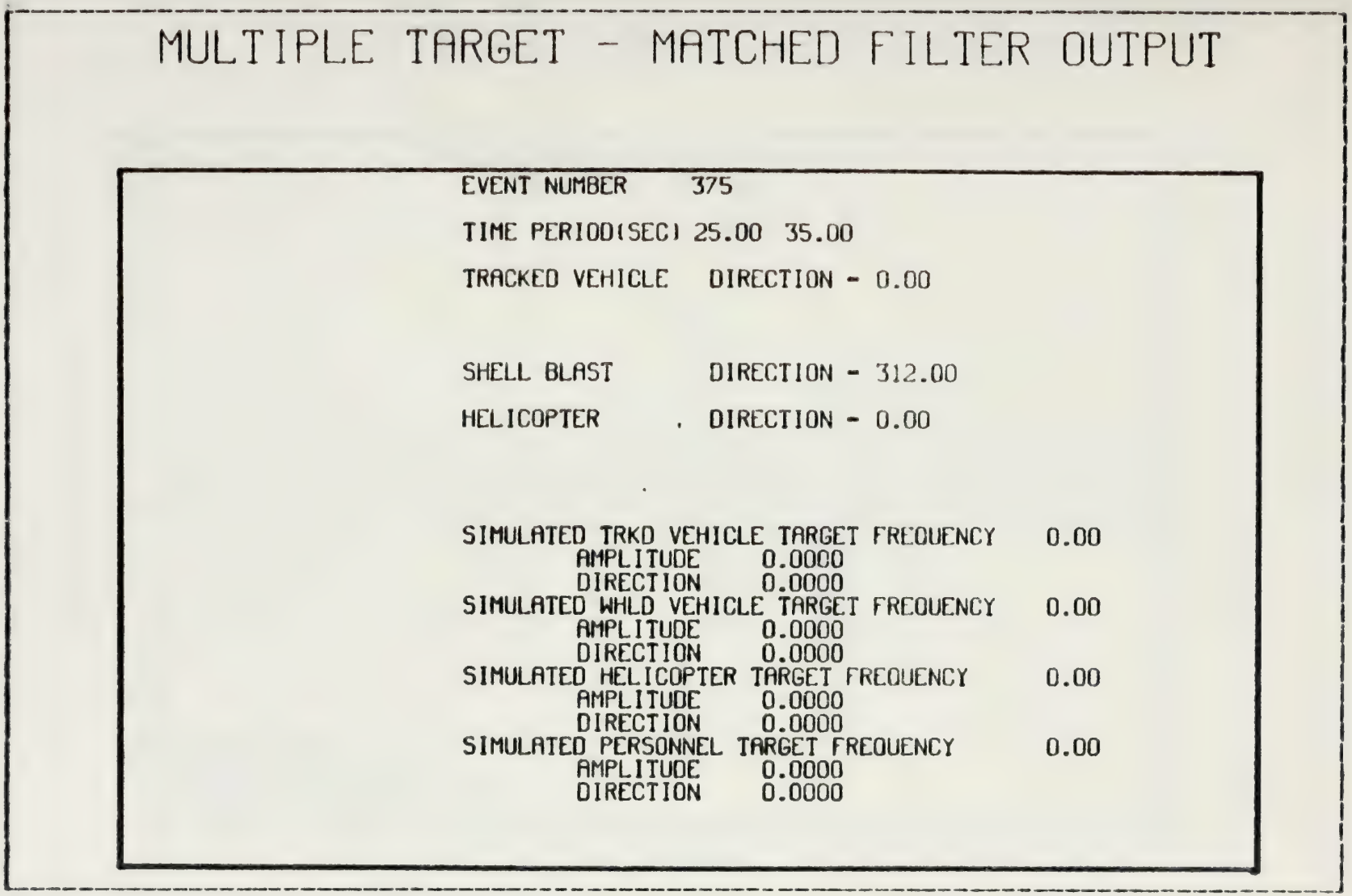

Figure 6.39 LMSP Multiple Target Direction Summary for Event 375

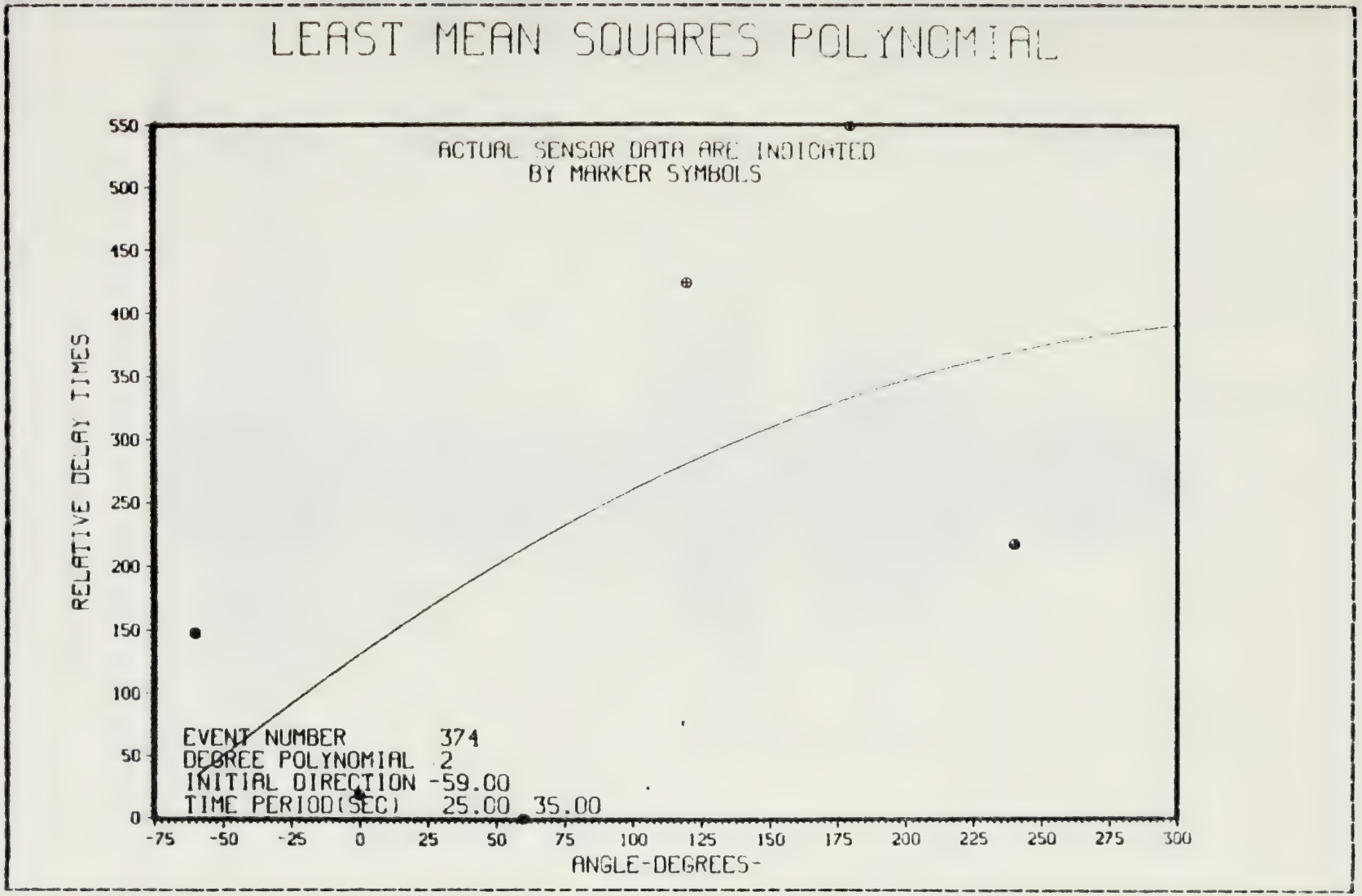

Figure 6.40 LMSP Initial Direction for Event 374

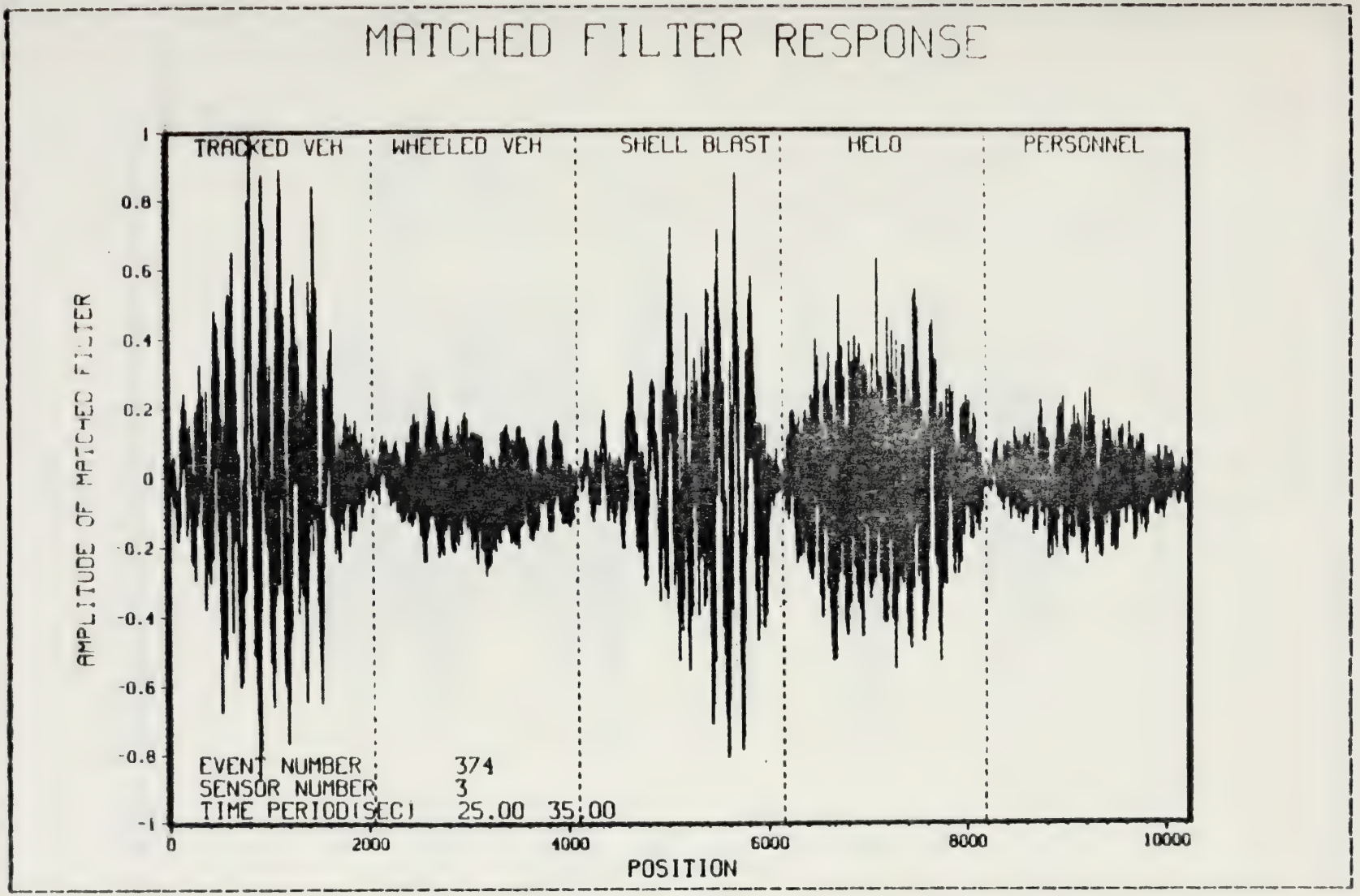

Figure 6.41 Matched Filter Response for Event 374

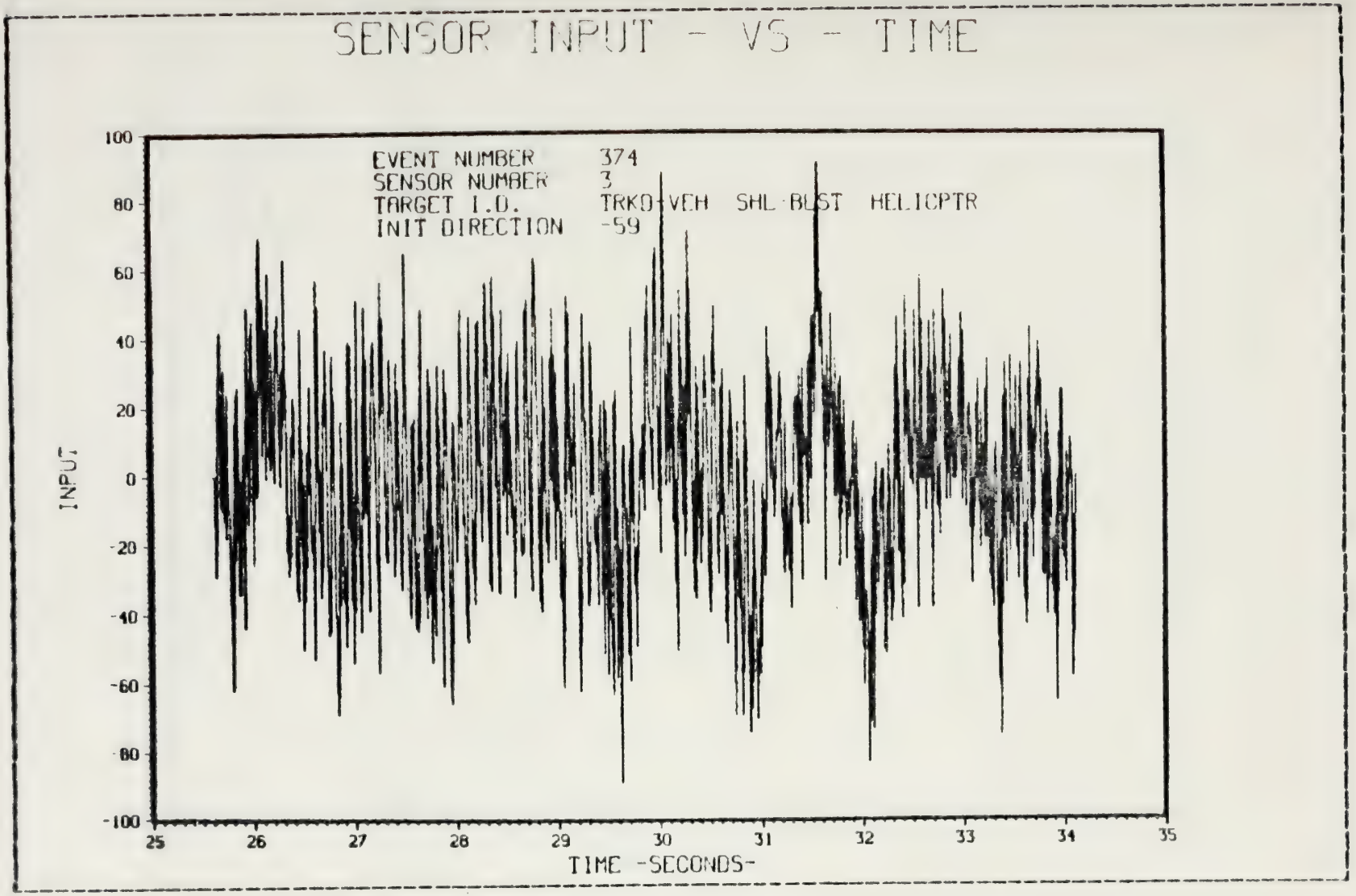

Figure 6.42 Amplitude Response for Event 374

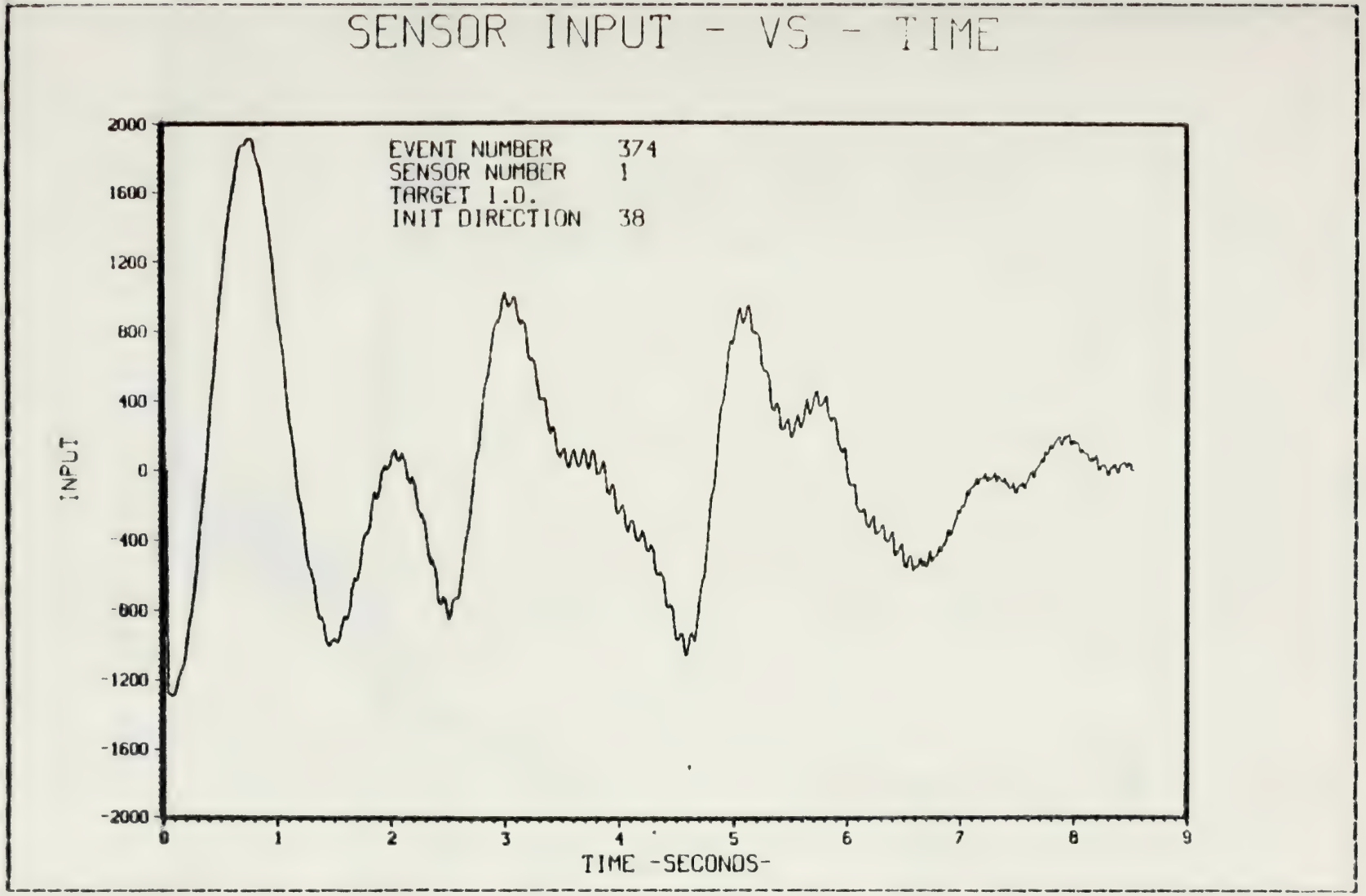

Figure 6.43 Amplitude Response of Malfunctioning Sensor for Event 374

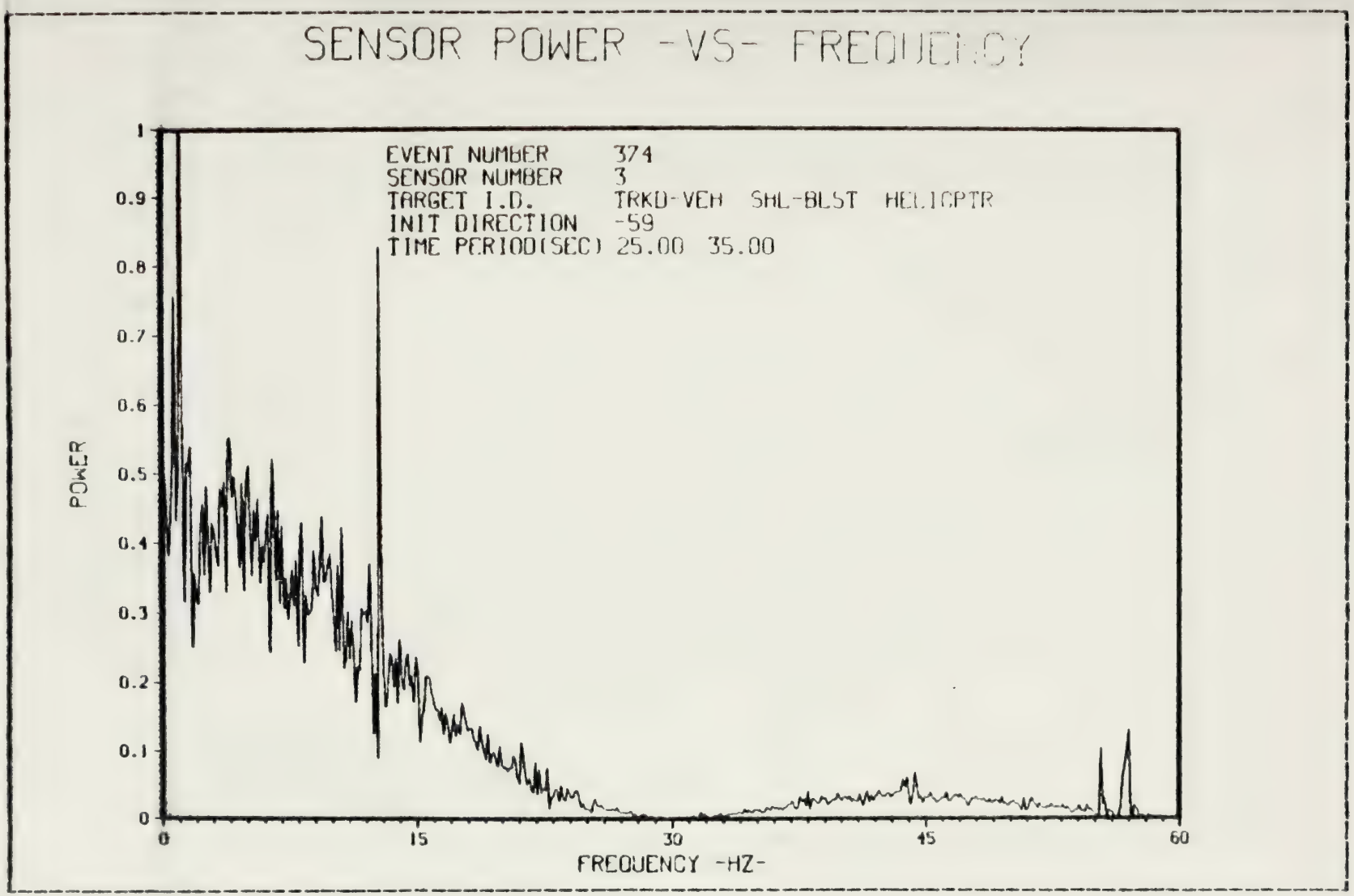

Figure 6.44 Frequency Response for Event 374

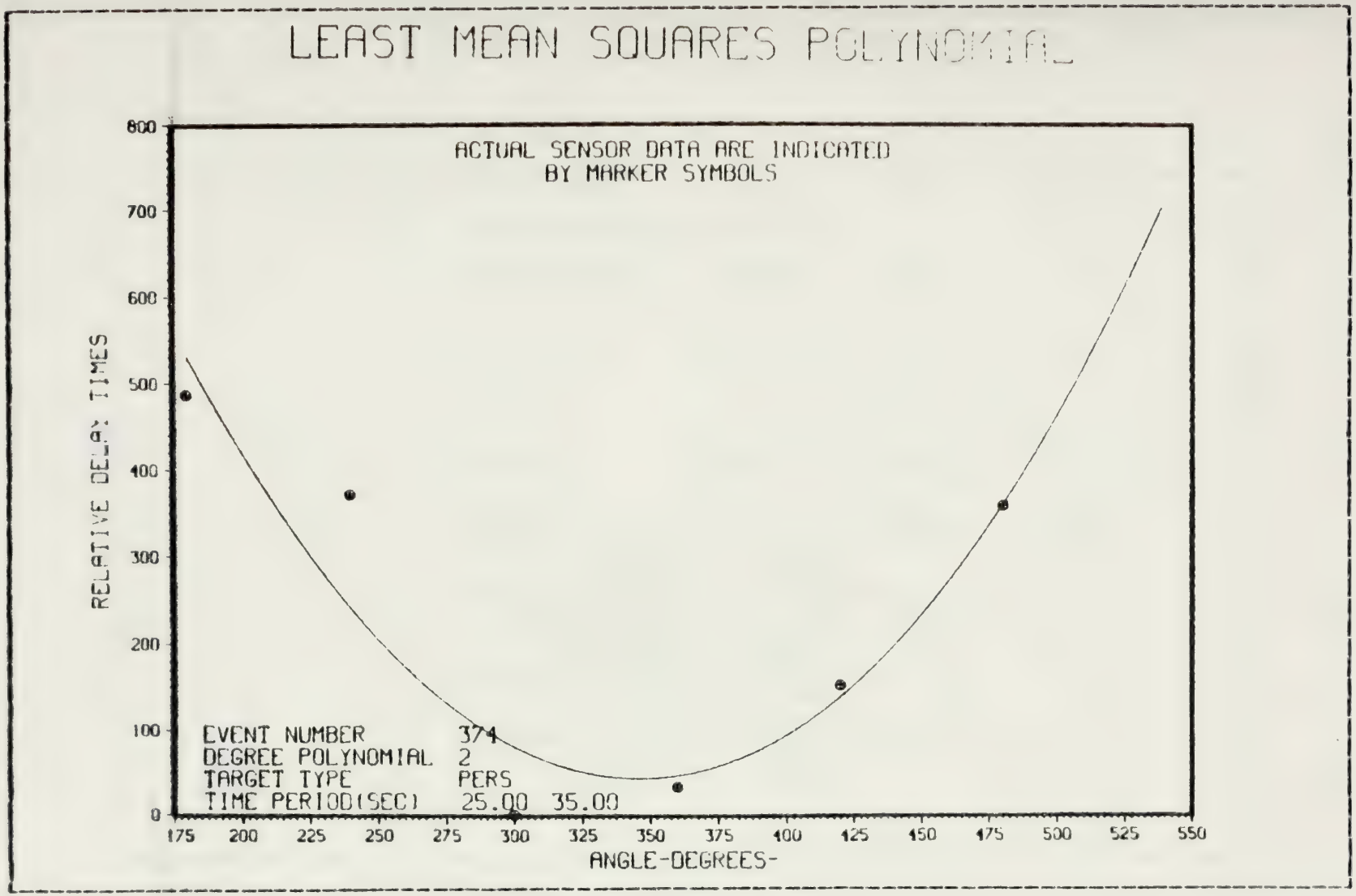

Figure 6.45 LMSP Matched Filter Direction for Event 374

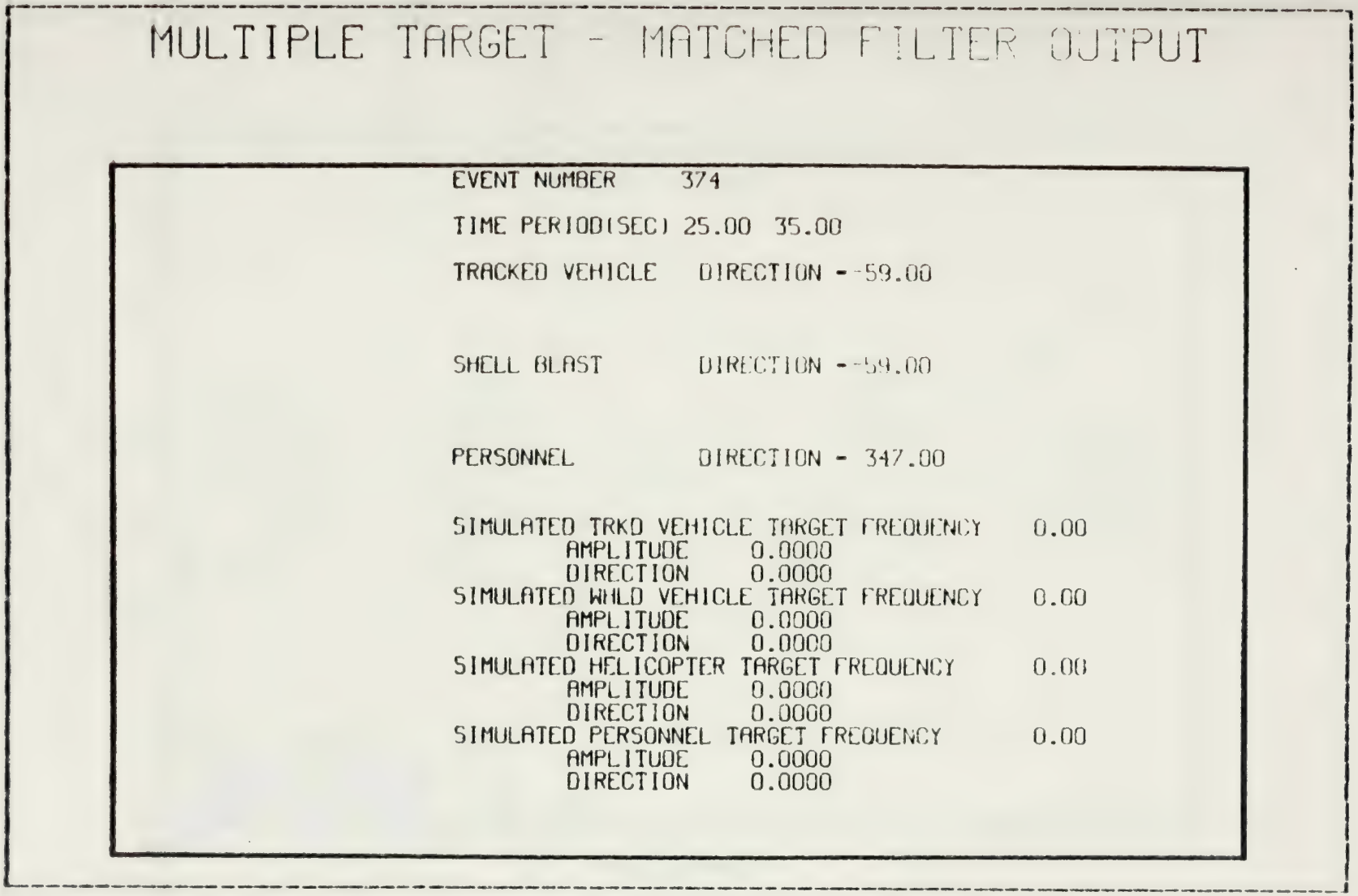

Figure 6.46 LMSP Multiple Target Direction Summary for Event 374

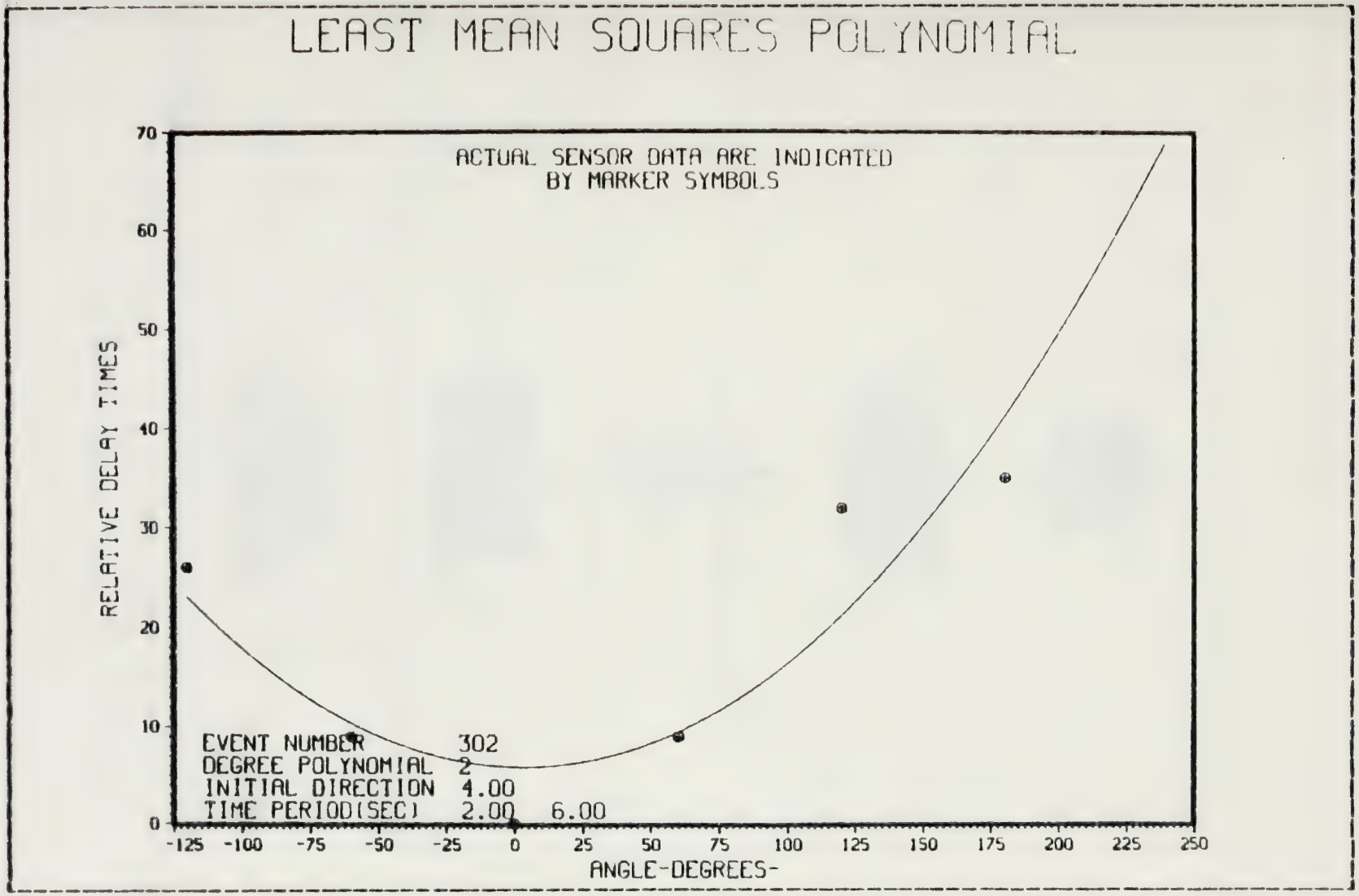

Figure 6.47 LMSP Initial Direction for Event 302

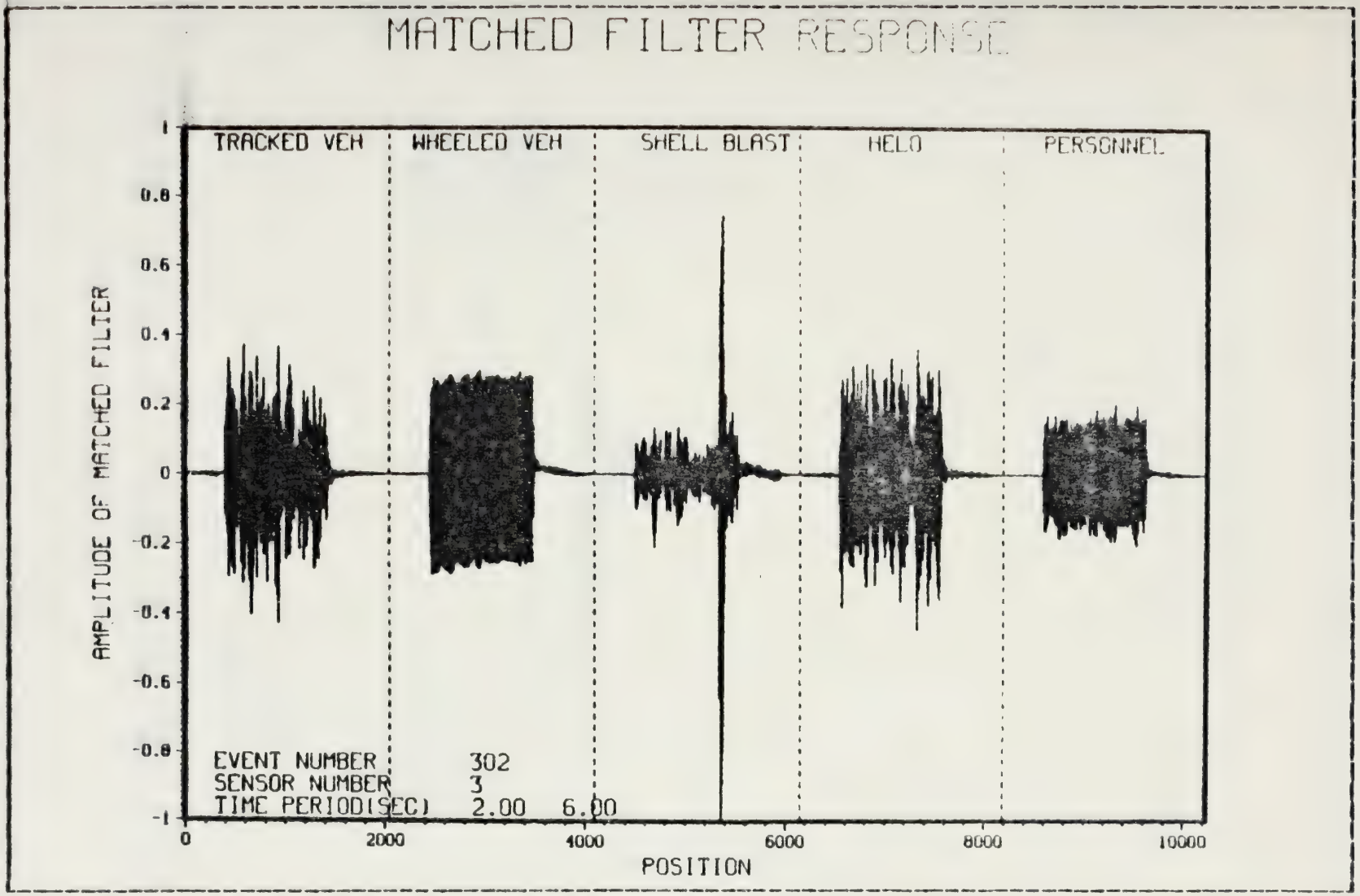

Figure 6.48 Matched Filter Response for Event 302

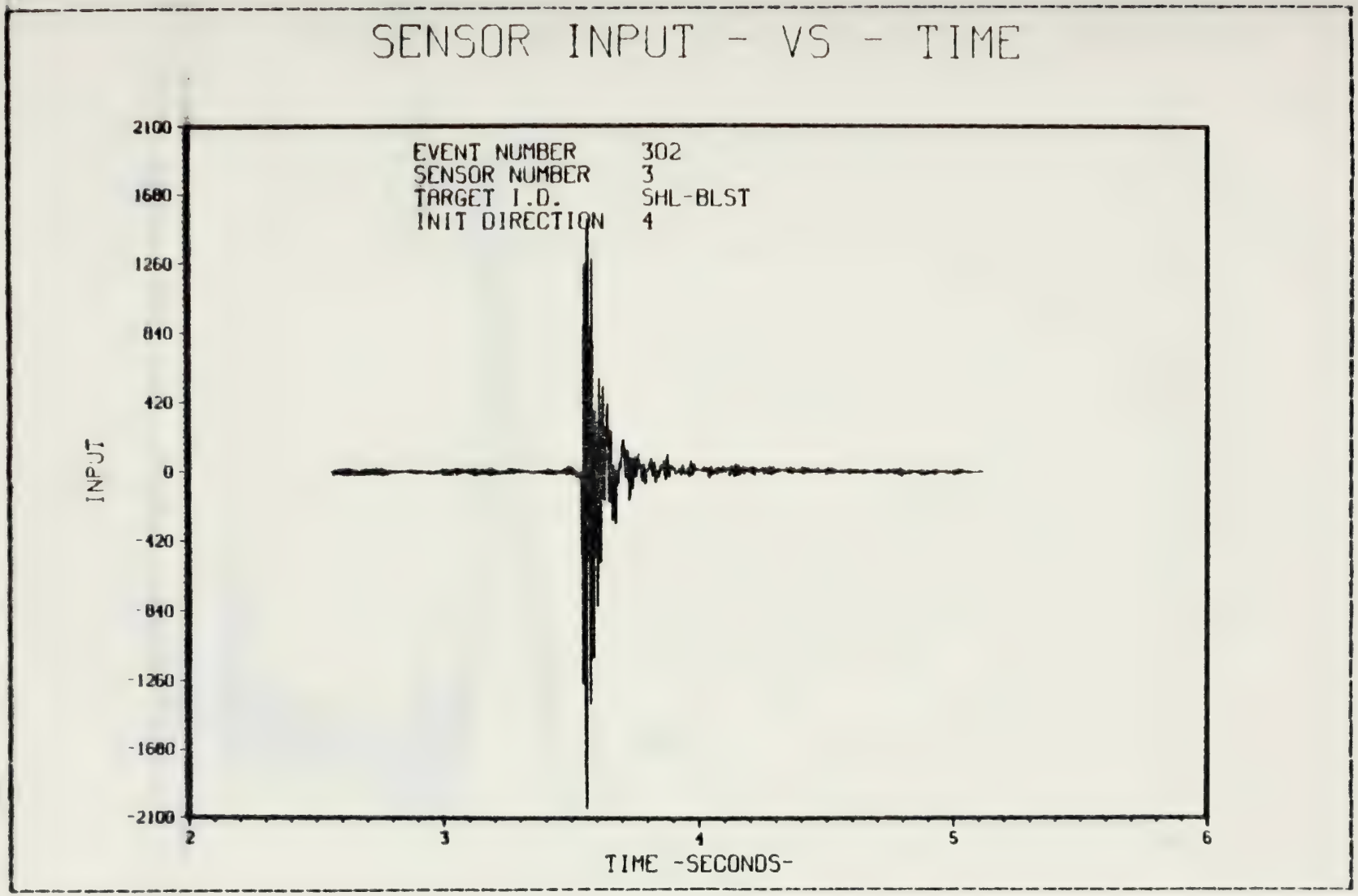

Figure 6.49 Amplitude Response for Event 302

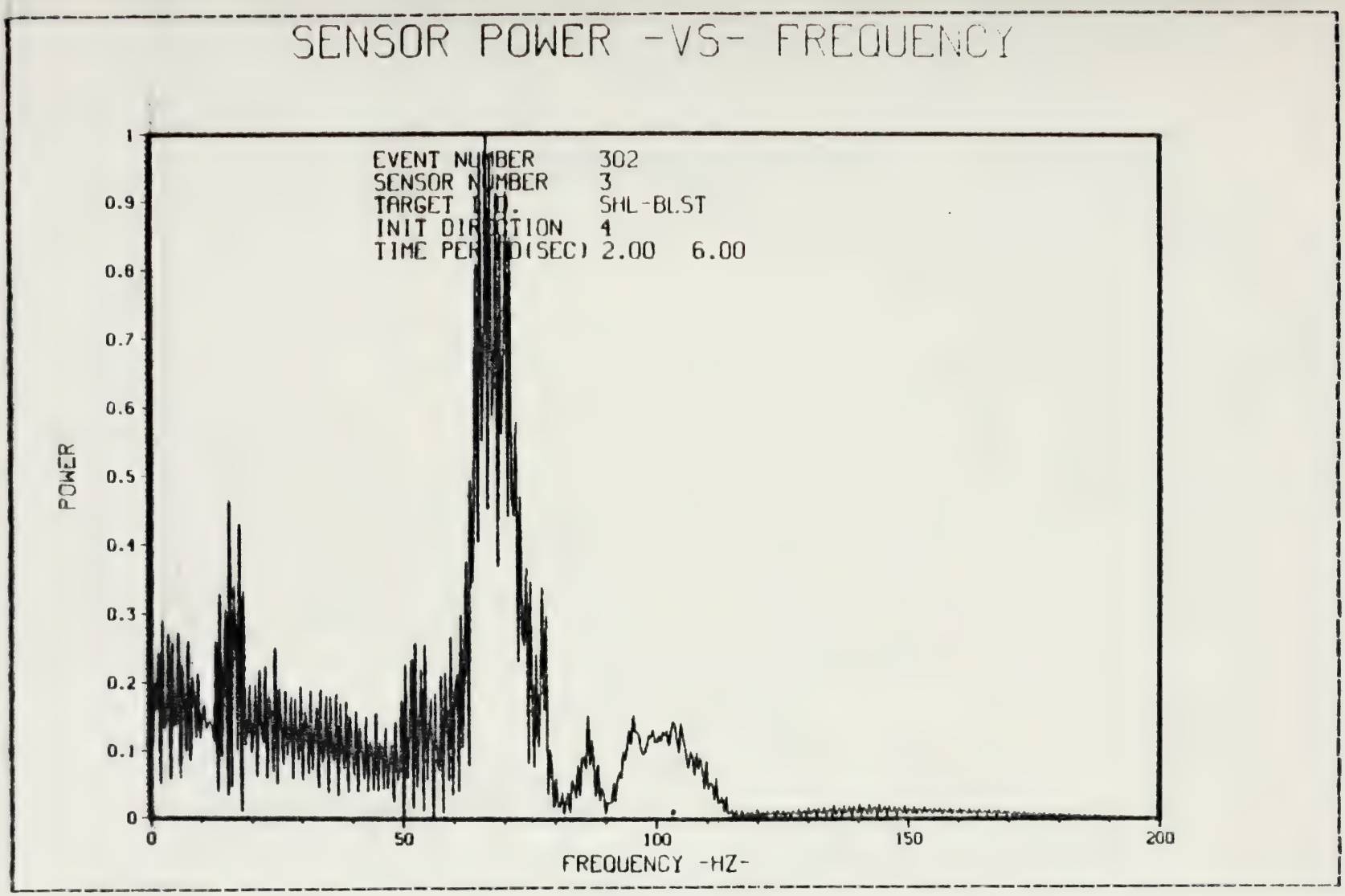

Figure 6.50 Frequency Response for Event 302

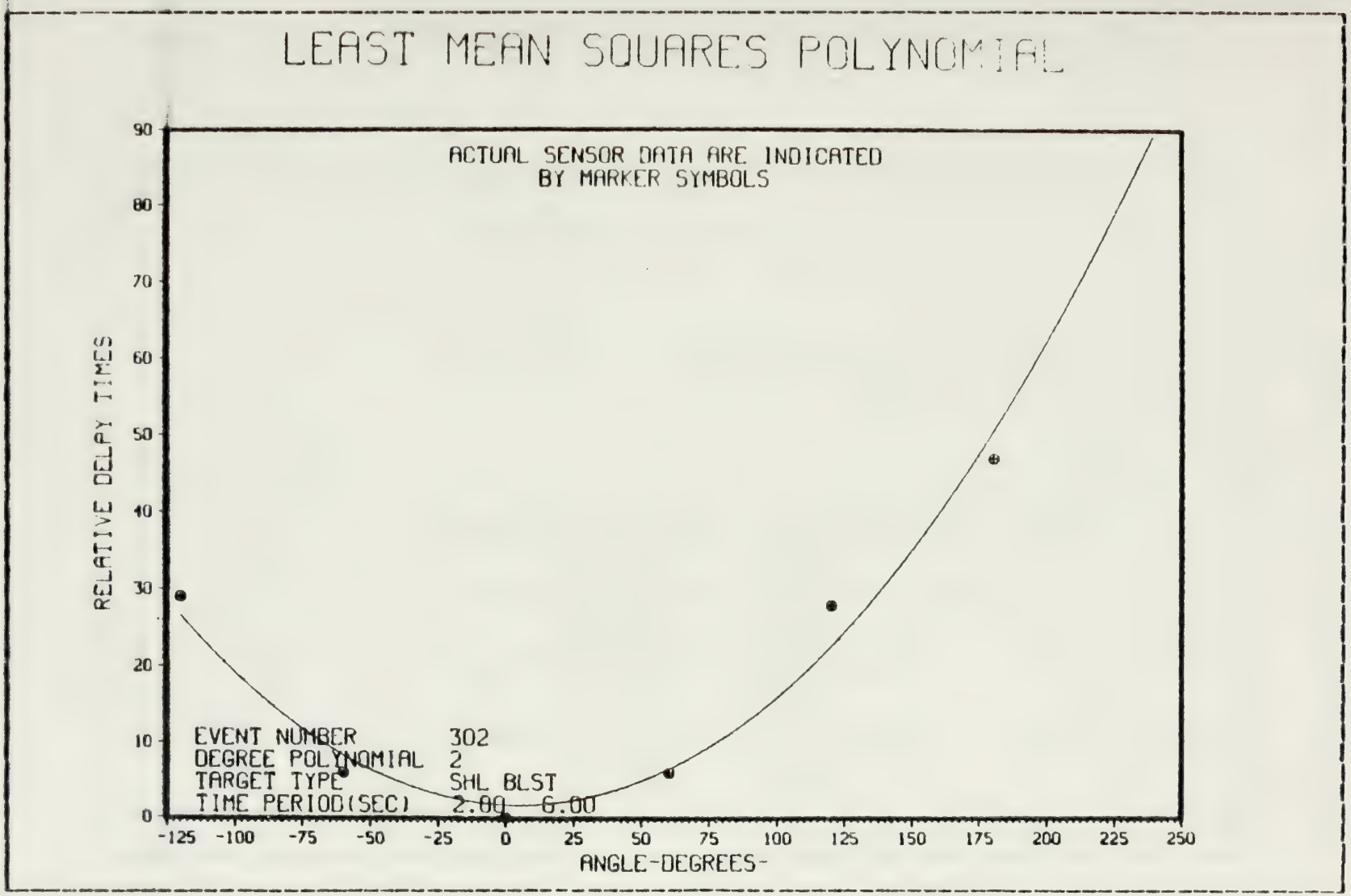

Figure 6.51 LMSP Matched Filter Direction for Event 302

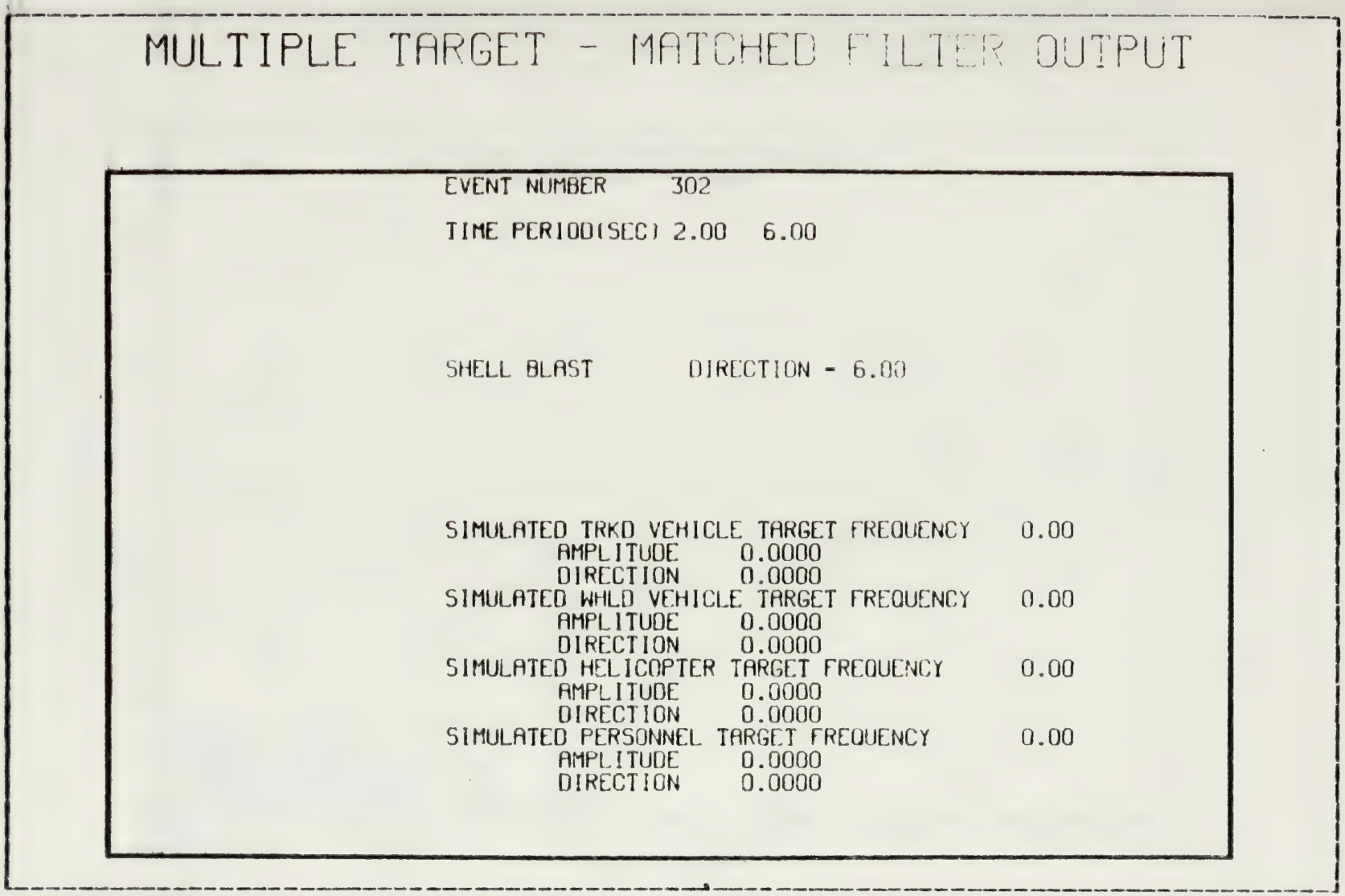

Figure 6.52 LMSP Multiple Target Direction Summary for Event 302

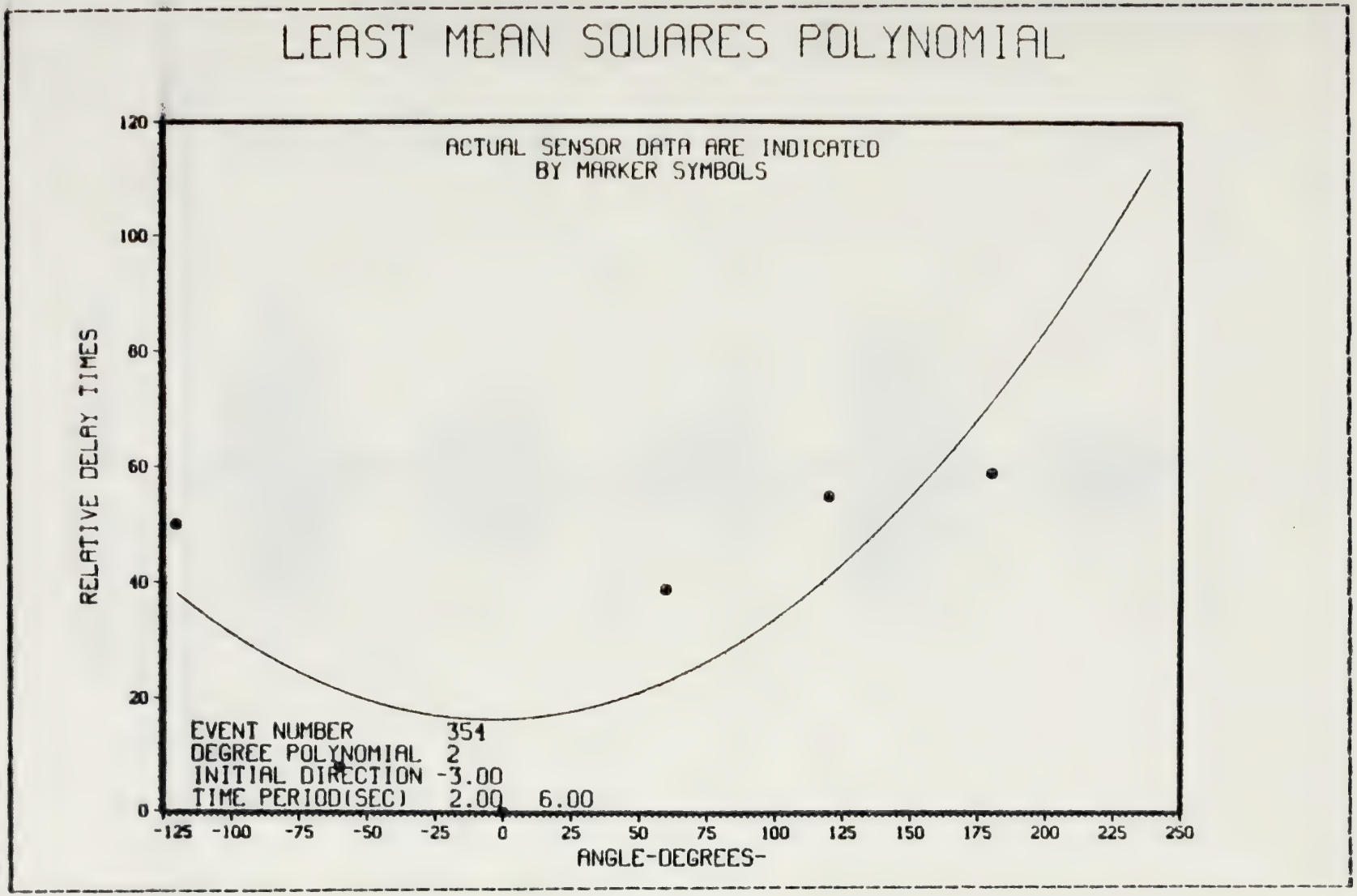

Figure 6.53 LMSP Initial Direction for Event 354 (2 - 6sec)

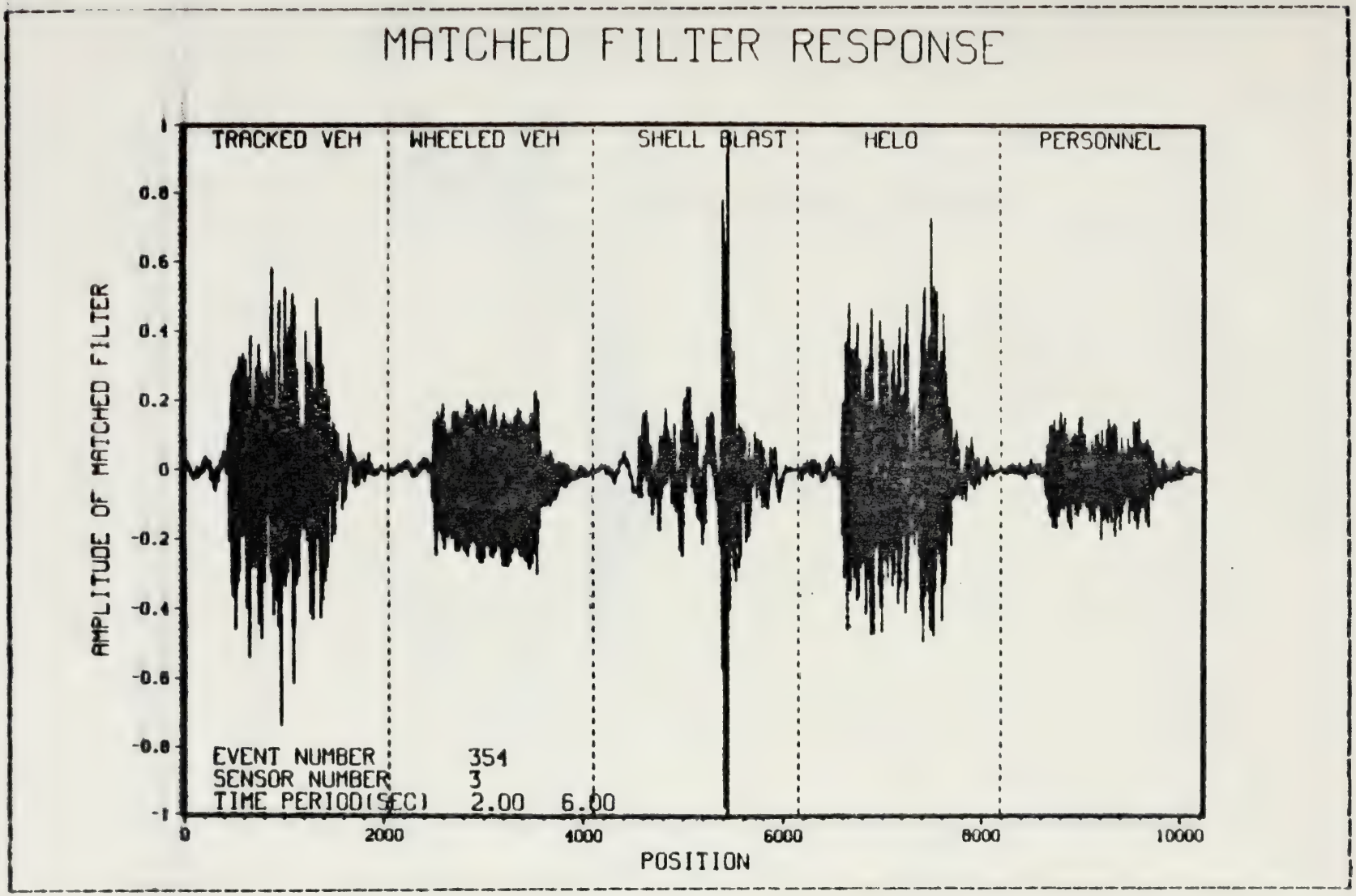

Figure 6.54 Matched Filter Response for Event 354 (2 - 6sec)

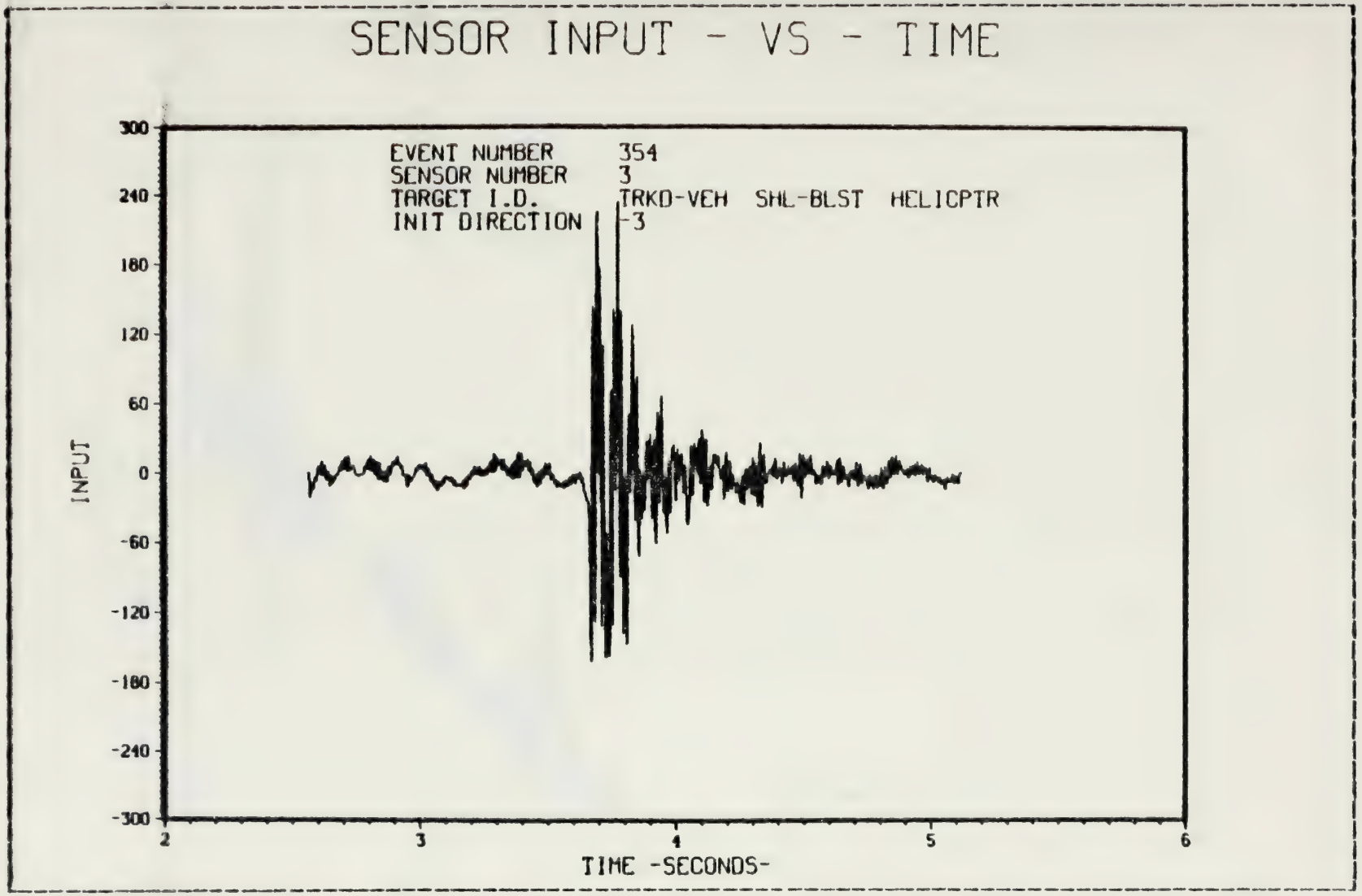

Figure 6.55 Amplitude Response for Event 354 (2 - 6sec)

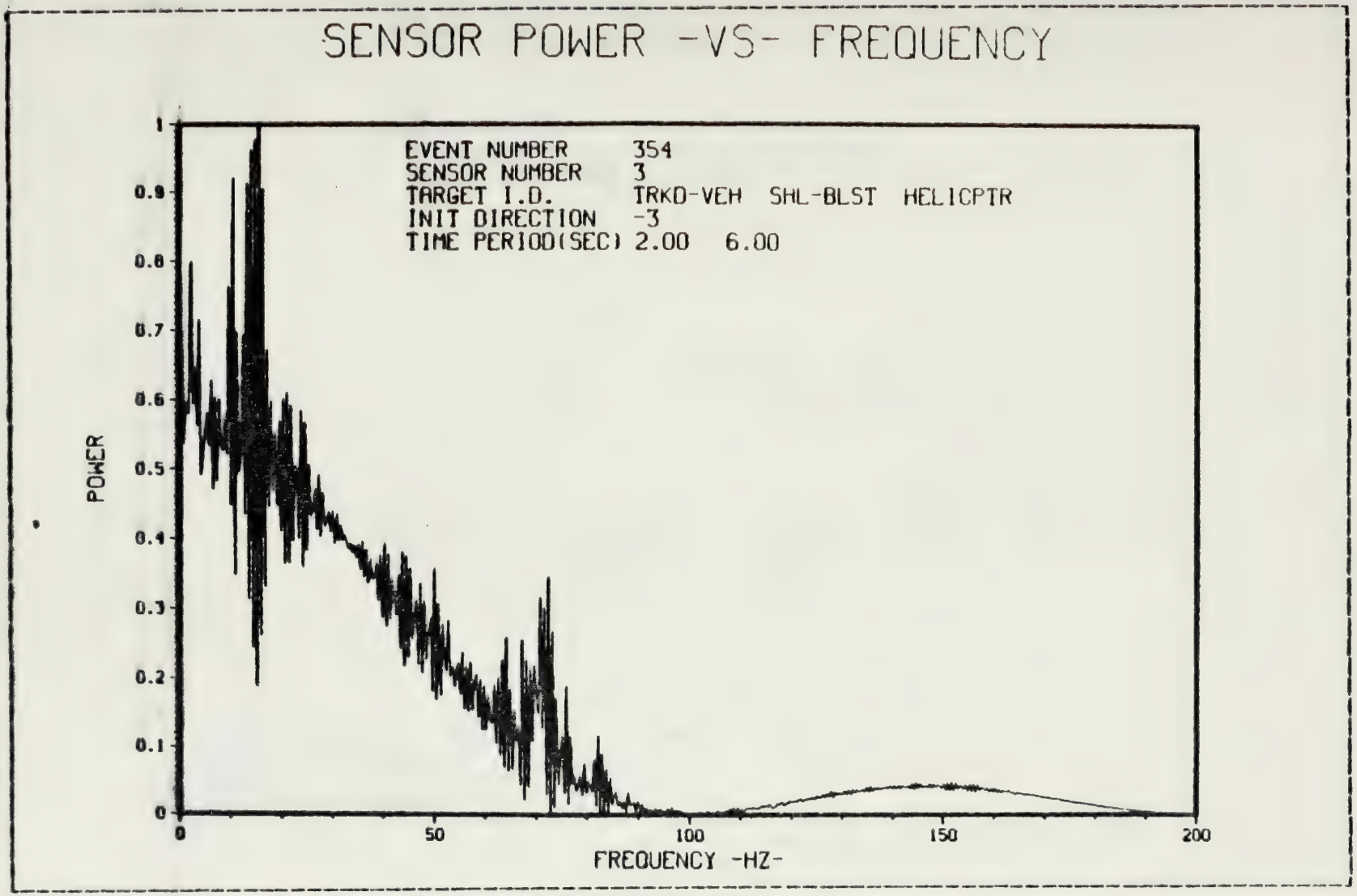

Figure 6.56 Frequency Response for Event 354 (2 - 6sec)

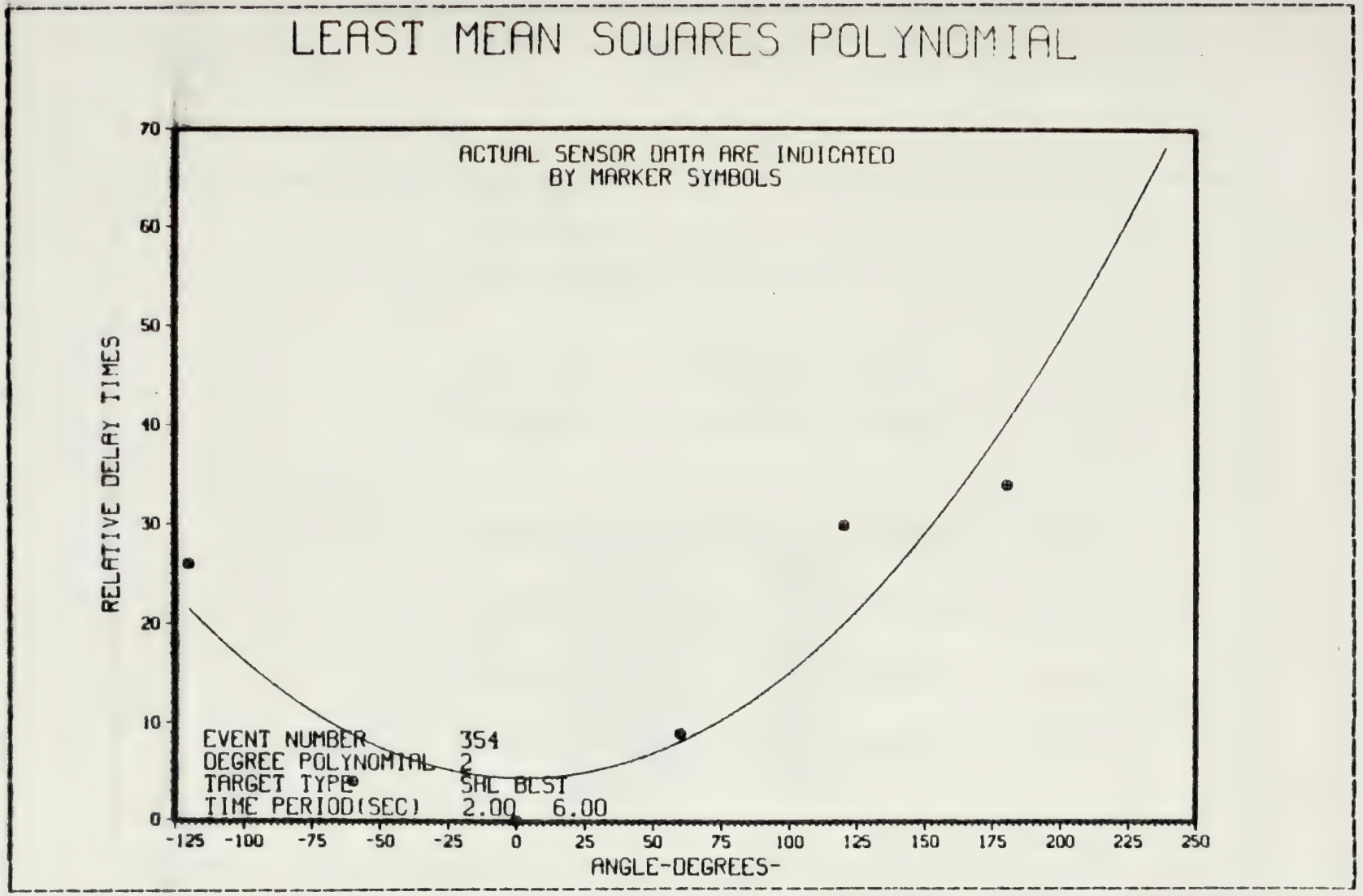

Figure 6.57 LMSP Matched Filter Direction for Event 354 (2 - 6sec)

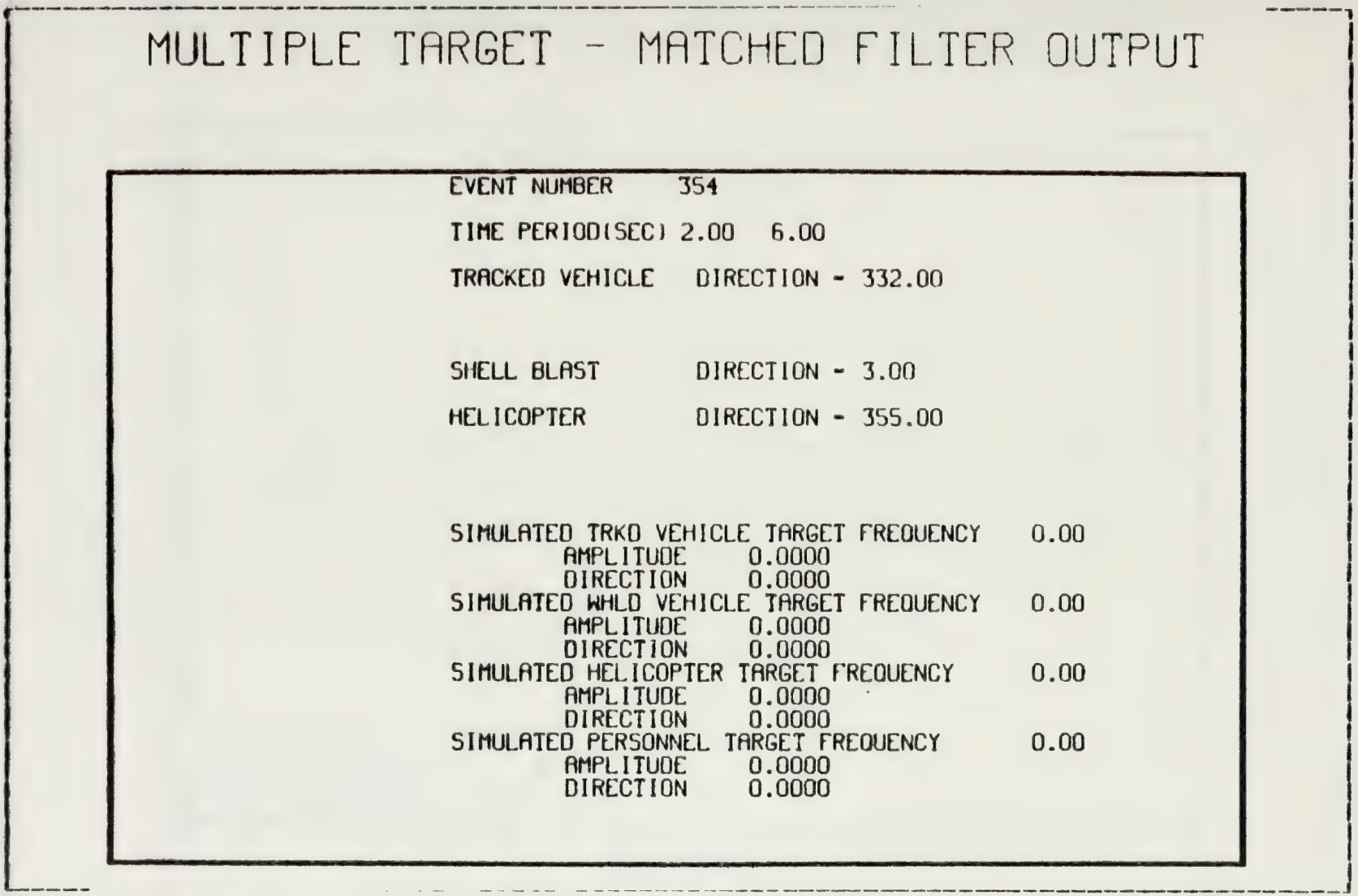

Figure 6.58 LMSP Multiple Target Direction Summary Event 354 (2 - 6sec)

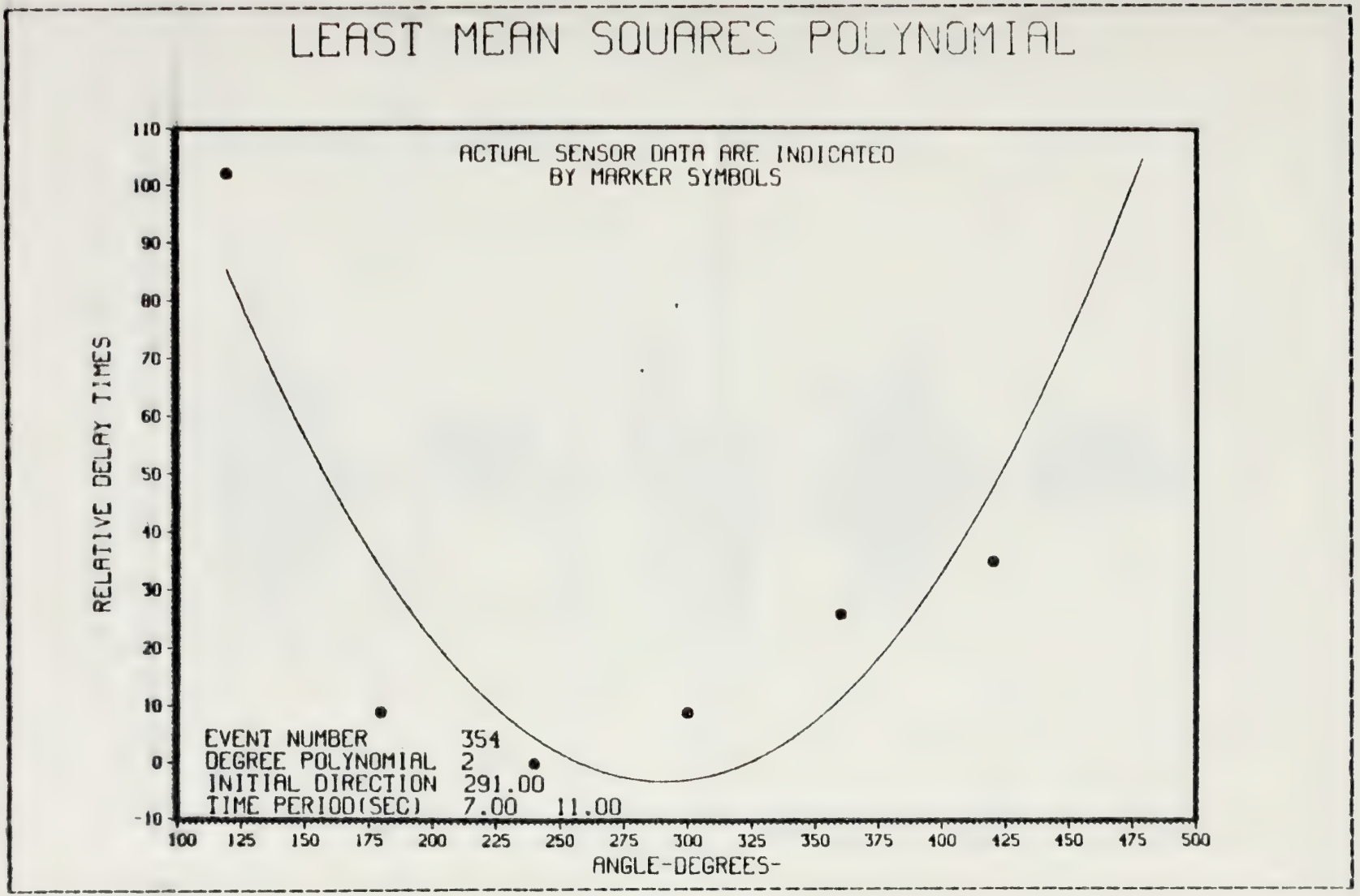

Figure 6.59 LMSP Initial Direction for Event 354 (7 - 11sec)

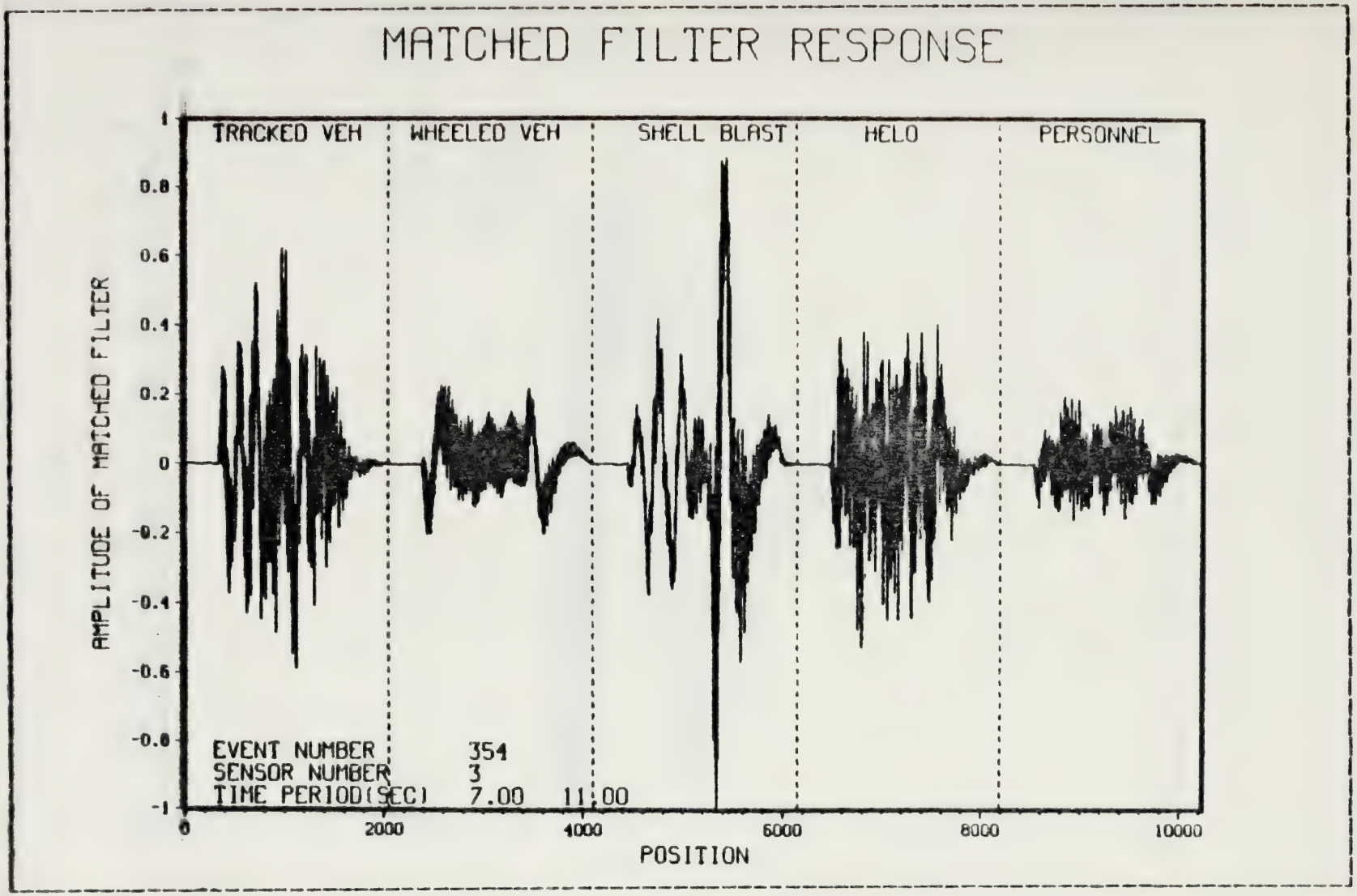

Figure 6.60 Matched Filter Response for Event 354 (7 - 11sec)

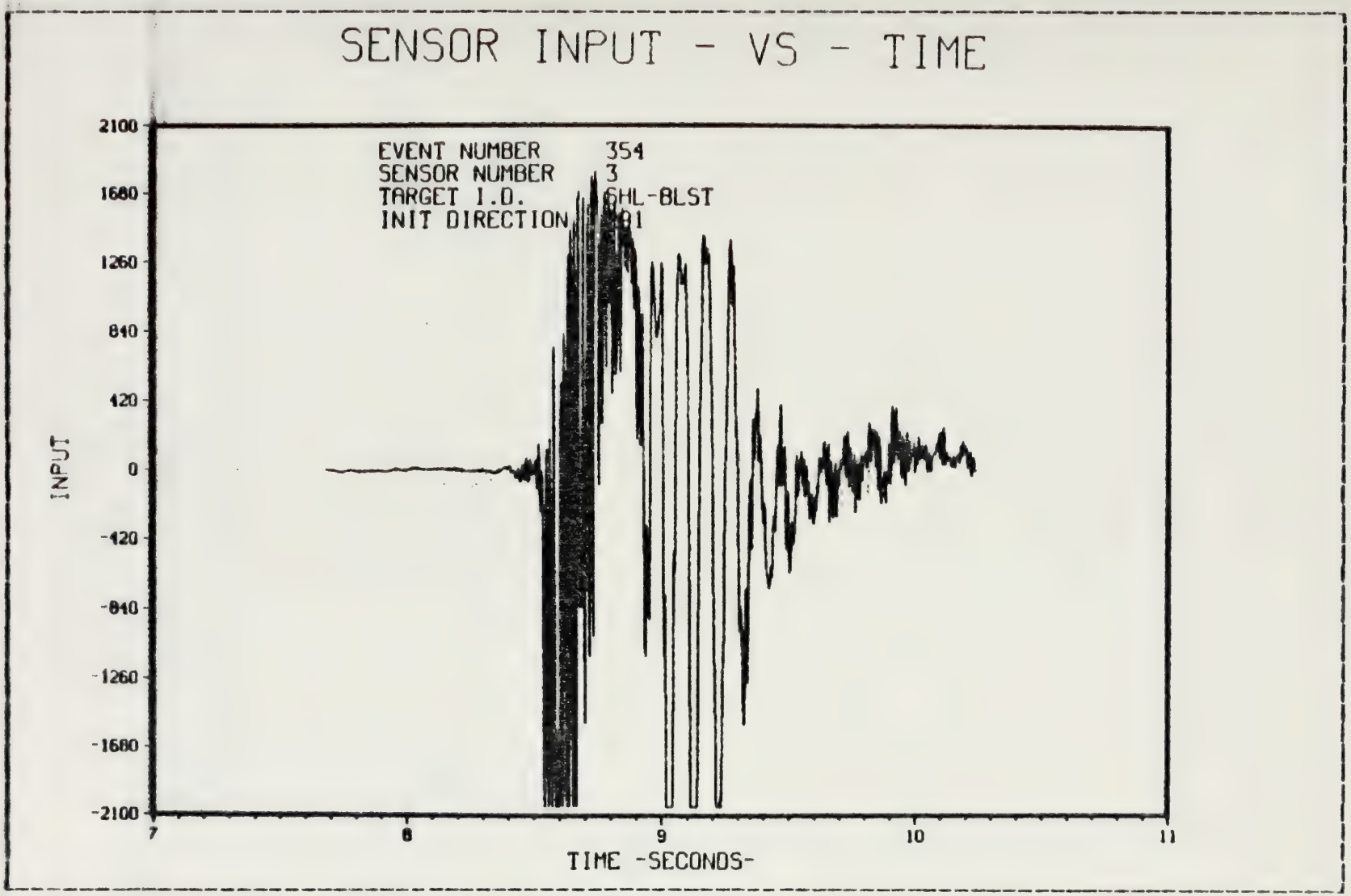

Figure 6.61 Amplitude Response for Event 354 (7 - 11sec)

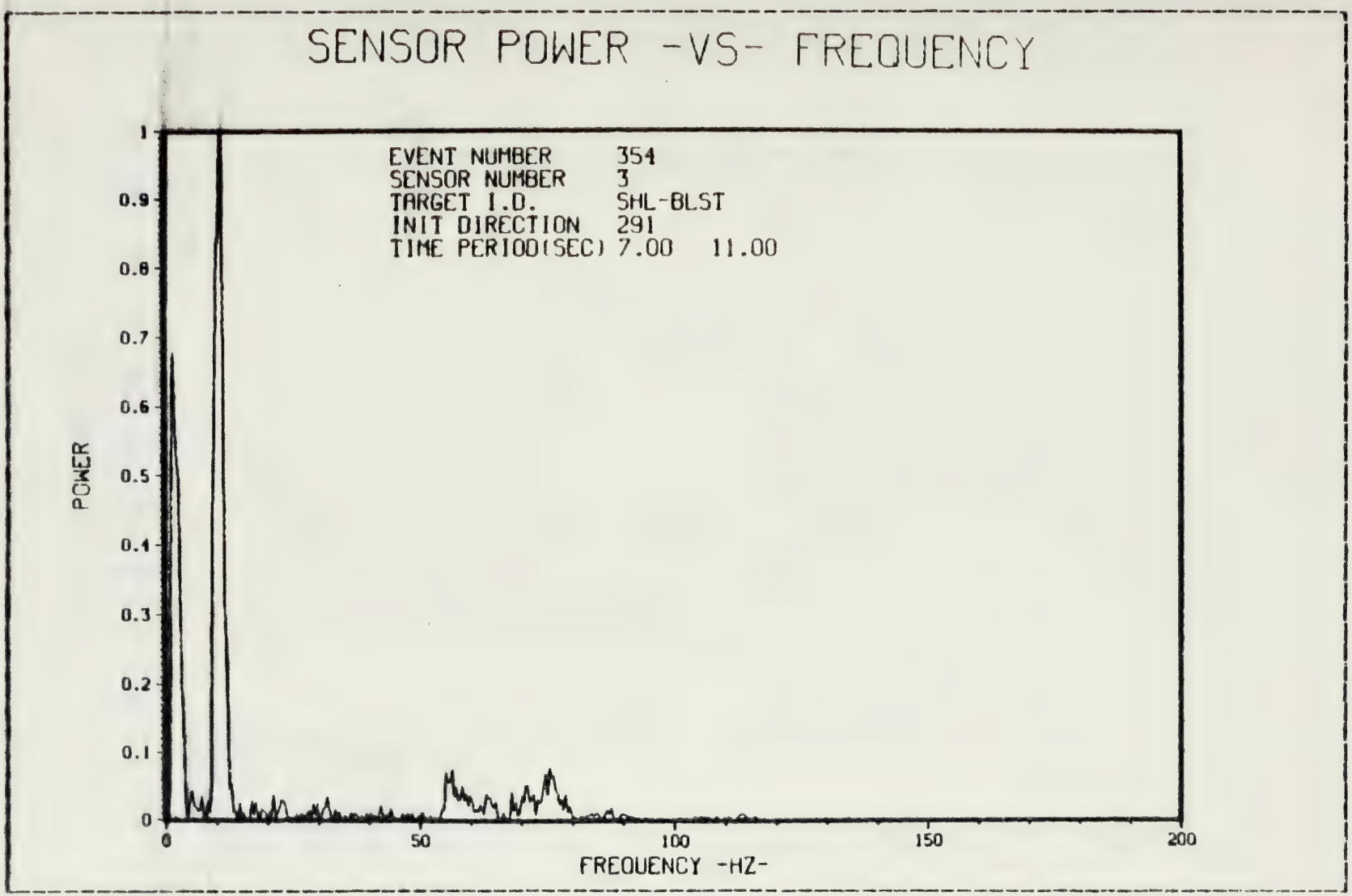

Figure 6.62 Frequency Response for Event 354 (7 - 11sec)

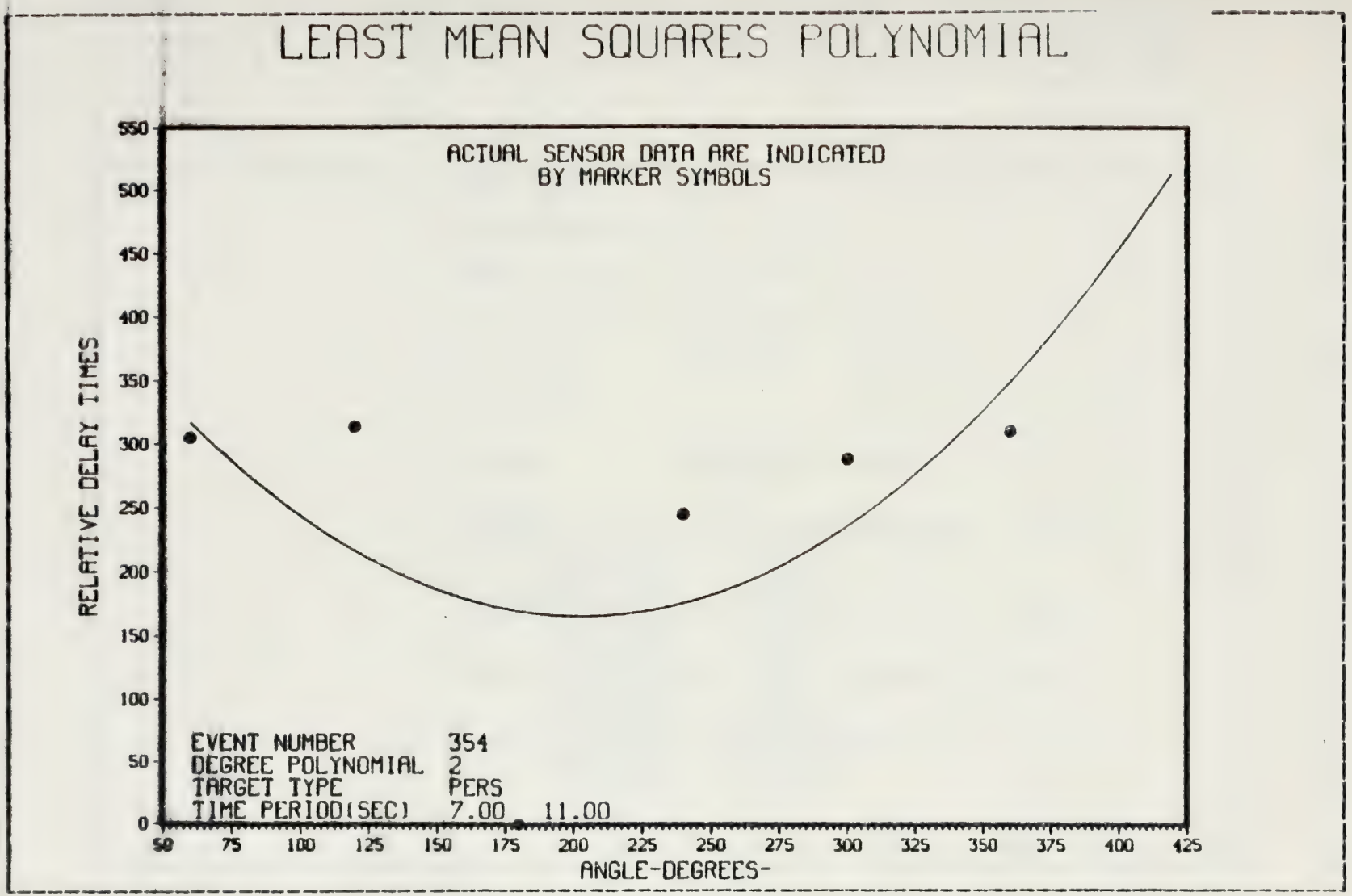

Figure 6.63 LMSP Matched Filter Direction for Event 354 (7 - 11sec)

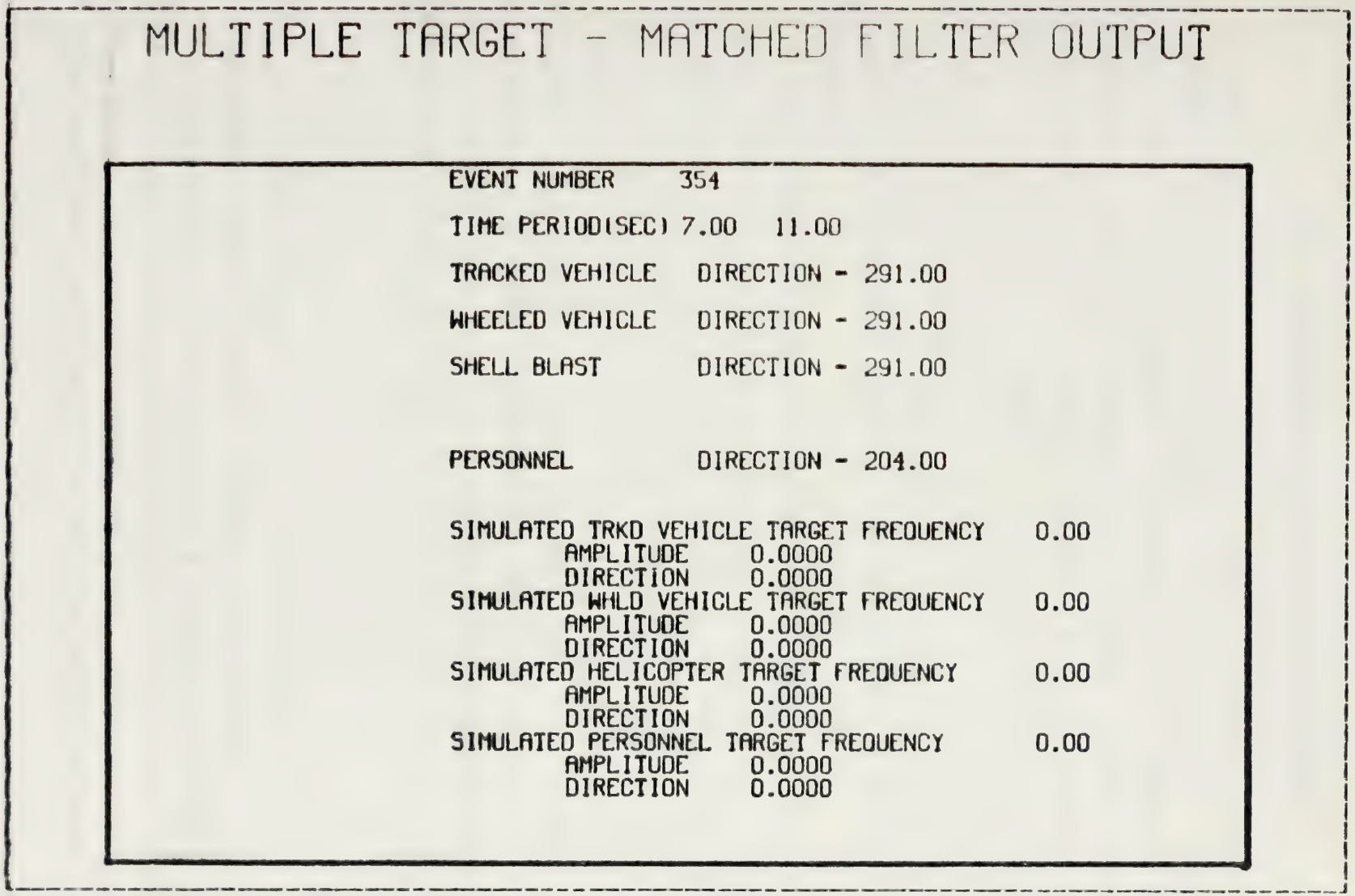

Figure 6.64 LMSP Multiple Target Summary Event 354 (7 - 11sec)

VII. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The ability of the digital matched filter to detect and correctly identify actual discrete single target types was excellent. The adaptive enhancement of the matched filter scheme was found to sharpen the matched filter responses. The complications of multiple targets and continuous targets proved to be less successful. Lack of high signal to noise ratio sample signals for use as filters reduced the abiltiy of the filters to match the signals. As would be expected, the simulated target identification and direction finding operations met with success for both single and multiple targets.

The simulated data validated the usefulness of the least mean squares curve fitting method for target direction finding. This algorithm was noted to be useful in both the relative peak amplitude response method for recoil/blast targets and the matched filter peak position method for all targets. The highest accurracies were found using second degree polynomials. This was due to the reduced noise sensitivity of lower degree polynomials. Conversly, significant errors were found in the directions determined by the phase difference algorithm. These errors were possibly due to round-off error sensitivity in the software/hardware implementation. Experimental data could not be used to effectively crosscheck this finding since most of the experimental data targets were at zero degrees and the phase difference routine seemed to seek zero degrees.

A significant result was the accuracy of the blast/recoil target direction found using only the peak amplitude responses. Directions could be found using only the relative amplitude peak positions for the array sensors and the

least mean squares curve fitting routine. This result indicated a possible counter-fire application using a greatly simplified system. This finding is felt to be significant since artillery type targets are the highest priority target type. The discrete nature of the blast/recoil seismic signals would also allow for ready separation of even a large number of combined hostile and friendly signal sources. This would allow for observerless adjustment of fire onto hostile targets. Artillery and mortar targets may, infact, be the only target types detectable at the ranges specified for a long range seismic system.

It is recommeded that further study be made in to the possible implementation of the least mean square curve fitting of the peak sensor amplitudes responses in a counter-fire system. Digital matched filters for seismic target identification and direction finding may also prove effective after further experimentation with optimum sample signal filters for the various target types. Additionally, the matched filter response may possibly be enhanced by preprocessing the seismic signals through adaptive noise cancellors.

Acoustic vice seismic matched filtering with directional microphones may be useful in target identification. Once the target has been identified, a matched filter/least mean squares based direction finding scheme could then be attempted.

APPENDIX A
USERS MANUAL

The software developed provided for interactive program operation. However, further information must be provided for an initial system setup and correct program operation. To begin with, the seismic data must be transferred from magnetic tape to the IBM 3033's Mass Storage System (MSS). The data must then be transfered to the DISSPLA user's disk for analysis of the program. These data transfers may be accomplished using Jcb Control Language (JCL) procedures.

The magnetic tape volume must first be scanned to determine the storage format of its files. The JCL procedure TSCAN provides this information. A sample TSCAN job follows:

```
//JLJV1677 JOB (3026,0304),'SMC-1677 JOHNSTON',CLASS=F
//  EXEC TSCAN,VOLIN=PARK1,DCBIN='DEN=2',UNITIN='3400-4'
//  EXEC TSCAN,VOLIN=PARK2,DCBIN='DEN=2',UNITIN='3400-4'
//  EXEC TSCAN,VOLIN=PARK3,DCBIN='DEN=2',UNITIN='3400-4'
//  EXEC TSCAN,VOLIN=PARK4,DCBIN='DEN=2',UNITIN='3400-4'
//
```

Once the tape scan is completed, the tape files and comments can be transferred to the MSS. Prior to this transfer however, space in the MSS must be made for these files. The procedure IEFBR14 is used for this purpose. A sample job follows:

```
//JLJTM74A JOB (3026,0304),'SMC1677 JOHNSTON',CLASS=A
//*MAIN ORG=NPGVM1.0131P
//  EXEC PGM=IEFBR14
//DD1 DD UNIT=3330V,MSVGP=PUB4B,DISP=(NEW,CATLG),
//       SPACE=(CYL,(4,4,3)),DSN=MSS.S3026.P302
```

```
/*
//  EXEC PGM=IEFBR14
//DD1 DD UNIT=3330V,MSVGP=PUB4B,DISP=(NEW,CATLG),
//       SPACE=(CYL,(4,4,3)),DSN=MSS.S3026.P314
/*
//  EXEC PGM=IEFBR14
//DD1 DD UNIT=3330V,MSVGP=PUB4B,DISP=(NEW,CATLG),
//       SPACE=(CYL,(4,4,3)),DSN=MSS.S3026.P319
/*
//
```

Each event is proceeded by a comment file for that event. These comment files can be identified from the TSCAN output as a file containing only one record. The files containing nine or eighteen records are the sensor data files for the events. Files of nine records in length are events using a circular array of nine sensors designated as a type A33 array. These sensors are all vertical motion-sensing geophones. The eighteen record files contain six sensor groups of three geophones. A circular array is designated type A31 and a linear array is a type A32 array. The three geophones for each group sense either radial, transverse or vertical motion. A JCL routine, using the procedure IEBGENER, transfers the event comment and sensor data. A sample IEBGENNER job follows:

```
//JLJ11677 JOB (3026,0304),'JOHNSTON SMC1677',CLASS=F
//*MAIN ORG=NPGVM1.0131P
//*
//* CP/CMS SUBMIT     IEBGENER JCL
//*
//*       COPY TAPE FILES TO MSS.S3026.P319
//*
//  EXEC PGM=IEBGENER
//SYSPRINT DD SYSOUT=A
//SYSUT1 DD UNIT=3400-4,VOL=SER=PARK2,DISP=(,PASS),
```

```
//          LABEL=(1,NL,,IN),
//    DCB=(RECFM=FB,LRECL=64,BLKSIZE=2048,DEN=2,OPTCD=Q)
//SYSUT2 DD  DISP=SHR,DSN=MSS.S3026.COMMENTS(COM319)
//SYSIN DD DUMMY
//* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
//COPY  PROC FILE=,MEM=
//  EXEC PGM=IEBGENER
//SYSPRINT DD SYSOUT=A
//SYSUT1 DD UNIT=3400-4,VOL=SER=PARK2,DISP=(,PASS),
//     LABEL=(&FILE,NL,,IN),DCB=(RECFM=F,BLKSIZE=2048,DEN=2)
//SYSUT2 DD  DISP=SHR,DSN=MSS.S3026.P319(&MEM)
//SYSIN DD DUMMY
//    PEND
/*
//* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
//    EXEC COPY,FILE=342,MEM=SEN1
//    EXEC COPY,FILE=343,MEM=SEN2
//    EXEC COPY,FILE=344,MEM=SEN3
//    EXEC COPY,FILE=345,MEM=SEN4
//    EXEC COPY,FILE=346,MEM=SEN5
//    EXEC COPY,FILE=347,MEM=SEN6
//    EXEC COPY,FILE=348,MEM=SEN7
//    EXEC COPY,FILE=349,MEM=SEN8
//    EXEC COPY,FILE=350,MEM=SEN9
//    EXEC COPY,FILE=351,MEM=SEN10
//    EXEC COPY,FILE=352,MEM=SEN11
//    EXEC COPY,FILE=353,MEM=SEN12
//    EXEC COPY,FILE=354,MEM=SEN13
//    EXEC COPY,FILE=355,MEM=SEN14
//    EXEC COPY,FILE=356,MEM=SEN15
//    EXEC COPY,FILE=357,MEM=SEN16
//    EXEC COPY,FILE=358,MEM=SEN17
//    EXEC COPY,FILE=359,MEM=SEN18
//    EXEC COPY,FILE=360,MEM=SEN19
/*
```

//

Transfer of the desired event data from MSS to the DISSPLA user's disk may now be performed. A batch fortran job with the appropriate FILEDEFs to denote the various geophone's data is submitted. The RSCS/NET feature is used to send the output of this routine to the user's reader. A sample fortran job for nine sensors follows:

```
//JLJ83026 JOB (3026,0304),'JOHNSTON',CLASS=A
//*MAIN ORG=NPGVM1.0090P
//  EXEC FORTXCG,REGION.GO=1024K
//FORT.SYSIN DD *
C
      LOGICAL*1 INFO1(8),INFO2(8),INFO3(8),INFO4(8),INFO5(8)
      LOGICAL*1 INFO6(8),INFO7(8),INFO8(8),INFO9(8)
      INTEGER*2 DATA1(1020),DATA2(1020),DATA3(1020),DATA4(1020)
      INTEGER*2 DATA5(1020),DATA6(1020),DATA7(1020),DATA8(1020)
      INTEGER*2 DATA9(1020),DATB1(4096)
C
      DO 30 J=1,4

         READ(1,100)INFO1,DATA1
         READ(2,100)INFO2,DATA2
         READ(3,100)INFO3,DATA3
         READ(4,100)INFO4,DATA4
         READ(8,100)INFO5,DATA5
         READ(9,100)INFO6,DATA6
         READ(10,100)INFO7,DATA7
         READ(11,100)INFO8,DATA8
         READ(12,100)INFO9,DATA9
100     FORMAT(8A1,102(10A2))
        DO 10 I = 10,1020,10
       WRITE(6,101)DATA1(I - 9),DATA1(I - 8),DATA1(I - 7),
      1DATA1(I - 6),DATA1(I - 5),DATA1(I - 4),DATA1(I - 3),
      2DATA1(I - 2),DATA1(I - 1),DATA1(I)
```

```
10     CONTINUE
       DO 20 I = 10,1020,10
       WRITE(6,101)DATA2(I - 9),DATA2(I - 8),DATA2(I - 7),
      1DATA2(I - 6),DATA2(I - 5),DATA2(I - 4),DATA2(I - 3),
      2DATA2(I - 2),DATA2(I - 1),DATA2(I)
20     CONTINUE
       DO 40 I = 10,1020,10
       WRITE(6,101)DATA3(I - 9),DATA3(I - 8),DATA3(I - 7),
      1DATA3(I - 6),DATA3(I - 5),DATA3(I - 4),DATA3(I - 3),
      2DATA3(I - 2),DATA3(I - 1),DATA3(I)
40     CONTINUE
       DO 50 I = 10,1020,10
       WRITE(6,101)DATA4(I - 9),DATA4(I - 8),DATA4(I - 7),
      1DATA4(I - 6),DATA4(I - 5),DATA4(I - 4),DATA4(I - 3),
      2DATA4(I - 2),DATA4(I - 1),DATA4(I)
50     CONTINUE
       DO 60 I = 10,1020,10
       WRITE(6,101)DATA5(I - 9),DATA5(I - 8),DATA5(I - 7),
      1DATA5(I - 6),DATA5(I - 5),DATA5(I - 4),DATA5(I - 3),
      2DATA5(I - 2),DATA5(I - 1),DATA5(I)
60     CONTINUE
       DO 70 I = 10,1020,10
       WRITE(6,101)DATA6(I - 9),DATA6(I - 8),DATA6(I - 7),
      1DATA6(I - 6),DATA6(I - 5),DATA6(I - 4),DATA6(I - 3),
      2DATA6(I - 2),DATA6(I - 1),DATA6(I)
70     CONTINUE
       DO 80 I = 10,1020,10
       WRITE(6,101)DATA7(I - 9),DATA7(I - 8),DATA7(I - 7),
      1DATA7(I - 6),DATA7(I - 5),DATA7(I - 4),DATA7(I - 3),
      2DATA7(I - 2),DATA7(I - 1),DATA7(I)
80     CONTINUE
       DO 90 I = 10,1020,10
       WRITE(6,101)DATA8(I - 9),DATA8(I - 8),DATA8(I - 7),
      1DATA8(I - 6),DATA8(I - 5),DATA8(I - 4),DATA8(I - 3),
      2DATA8(I - 2),DATA8(I - 1),DATA8(I)
```

```
90     CONTINUE
       DO 91 I = 10,1020,10
       WRITE(6,101)DATA9(I - 9),DATA9(I - 8),DATA9(I - 7),
      1DATA9(I - 6),DATA9(I - 5),DATA9(I - 4),DATA9(I - 3),
      2DATA9(I - 2),DATA9(I - 1),DATA9(I)
91     CONTINUE
101     FORMAT(I6,I6,I6,I6,I6,I6,I6,I6,I6,I6)
30      CONTINUE
        STOP
        END
/*
//GO.FT01F001 DD DISP=SHR,DSN=MSS.S3026.P383(SEN1)
//GO.FT02F001 DD DISP=SHR,DSN=MSS.S3026.P383(SEN2)
//GO.FT03F001 DD DISP=SHR,DSN=MSS.S3026.P383(SEN3)
//GO.FT04F001 DD DISP=SHR,DSN=MSS.S3026.P383(SEN4)
//GO.FT08F001 DD DISP=SHR,DSN=MSS.S3026.P383(SEN5)
//GO.FT09F001 DD DISP=SHR,DSN=MSS.S3026.P383(SEN6)
//GO.FT10F001 DD DISP=SHR,DSN=MSS.S3026.P383(SEN7)
//GO.FT11F001 DD DISP=SHR,DSN=MSS.S3026.P383(SEN8)
//GO.FT12F001 DD DISP=SHR,DSN=MSS.S3026.P383(SEN9)
//GO.SYSIN  DD  *
/*
//
```

A sample job for a six sensor group array follows:

```
//JLJ83026 JOB (3026,0304),'JOHNSTON',CLASS=A
//*MAIN ORG=NPGVM1.0090P
//  EXEC FORTXCG,REGION.GO=1024K
//FORT.SYSIN DD *
C
      LOGICAL*1 INFO1(8),INFO2(8),INFO3(8),INFO4(8),INFO5(8)
      LOGICAL*1 INFO6(8),INFO7(8),INFO8(8),INFO9(8)
      INTEGER*2 DATA1(1020),DATA2(1020),DATA3(1020),DATA4(1020)
      INTEGER*2 DATA5(1020),DATA6(1020),DATA7(1020),DATA8(1020)
      INTEGER*2 DATA9(1020),DATB1(4096)
```

```
C
      DO 30 J=1,4

         READ(1,100) INFO1,DATA1
         READ(2,100) INFO2,DATA2
         READ(3,100) INFO3,DATA3
         READ(4,100) INFO4,DATA4
         READ(8,100) INFO5,DATA5
         READ(9,100) INFO6,DATA6
100     FORMAT(8A1,102(10A2))
        DO 10 I = 10,1020,10
       WRITE(6,101) DATA1(I - 9),DATA1(I - 8),DATA1(I - 7),
      1DATA1(I - 6),DATA1(I - 5),DATA1(I - 4),DATA1(I - 3),
      2DATA1(I - 2),DATA1(I - 1),DATA1(I)
10     CONTINUE
       DO 20 I = 10,1020,10
       WRITE(6,101) DATA2(I - 9),DATA2(I - 8),DATA2(I - 7),
      1DATA2(I - 6),DATA2(I - 5),DATA2(I - 4),DATA2(I - 3),
      2DATA2(I - 2),DATA2(I - 1),DATA2(I)
20     CONTINUE
       DO 40 I = 10,1020,10
       WRITE(6,101) DATA3(I - 9),DATA3(I - 8),DATA3(I - 7),
      1DATA3(I - 6),DATA3(I - 5),DATA3(I - 4),DATA3(I - 3),
      2DATA3(I - 2),DATA3(I - 1),DATA3(I)
40     CONTINUE
       DO 50 I = 10,1020,10
       WRITE(6,101) DATA4(I - 9),DATA4(I - 8),DATA4(I - 7),
      1DATA4(I - 6),DATA4(I - 5),DATA4(I - 4),DATA4(I - 3),
      2DATA4(I - 2),DATA4(I - 1),DATA4(I)
50     CONTINUE
       DO 60 I = 10,1020,10
       WRITE(6,101) DATA5(I - 9),DATA5(I - 8),DATA5(I - 7),
      1DATA5(I - 6),DATA5(I - 5),DATA5(I - 4),DATA5(I - 3),
      2DATA5(I - 2),DATA5(I - 1),DATA5(I)
60     CONTINUE
```

```
      DO 70 I = 10,1020,10
      WRITE(6,101)DATA6(I - 9),DATA6(I - 8),DATA6(I - 7),
     1DATA6(I - 6),DATA6(I - 5),DATA6(I - 4),DATA6(I - 3),
     2DATA6(I - 2),DATA6(I - 1),DATA6(I)
70     CONTINUE
101     FORMAT(I6,I6,I6,I6,I6,I6,I6,I6,I6,I6)
30      CONTINUE
        STOP
        END
/*
//GO.FT01F001 DD DISP=SHR,DSN=MSS.S3026.P350(SEN3)
//GO.FT02F001 DD DISP=SHR,DSN=MSS.S3026.P350(SEN6)
//GO.FT03F001 DD DISP=SHR,DSN=MSS.S3026.P350(SEN9)
//GO.FT04F001 DD DISP=SHR,DSN=MSS.S3026.P350(SEN12)
//GO.FT08F001 DD DISP=SHR,DSN=MSS.S3026.P350(SEN15)
//GO.FT09F001 DD DISP=SHR,DSN=MSS.S3026.P350(SEN18)
//GO.SYSIN  DD  *
/*
//
```

Two files will be returned to user's reader. The first file is the listing and diagnostics file and should be purged. The second file should be named SEN DATA. SEN DATA must now be edited. Delete the first seven lines of the file and issue the command LREC 80 to set the proper file record length.

The interactive program can be run with the complete collection of files listed in the exec MATCH. The MATCH EXEC follows:

```
&TRACE OFF
FORTGI MFILTER
GLOBAL TXTLIB FORTMOD2 MOD2EEH IMSLSP NONIMSL
FILEDEF 10 TERMINAL
FILEDEF 05 DISK SEN DATA (PERM)
FILEDEF 07 DISK COM DATA (PERM)
```

```
FI 4 DISK FILTER DATA (RECFM VS PERM
FILEDEF 18 DISK DISSPLA METAFILE T4 (RECFM VBS LRECL
                                    19065 BLOCK 19069
EXEC DISSPLA MFILTER
```

Entry parameters, such as the number of sensors in the array and the sampling rate, can be found in the NOSC data log for the event under study. All other interactive entries are user selected options or are self explanatory. [Ref. 12]

APPENDIX B
SAMPLE INTERACTIVE PROGRAM SESSION

```
match
G1 COMPILER ENTERED
SOURCE ANALYZED
PROGRAM NAME = MAIN
*  NO DIAGNOSTICS GENERATED
SOURCE ANALYZED
PROGRAM NAME = ANGLE
*  NO DIAGNOSTICS GENERATED
SOURCE ANALYZED
PROGRAM NAME = TIMOUT
*  NO DIAGNOSTICS GENERATED
SOURCE ANALYZED
PROGRAM NAME = FREQOT
*  NO DIAGNOSTICS GENERATED
SOURCE ANALYZED
PROGRAM NAME = MATCH
*  NO DIAGNOSTICS GENERATED
SOURCE ANALYZED
PROGRAM NAME = MYDATA
*  NO DIAGNOSTICS GENERATED
SOURCE ANALYZED
PROGRAM NAME = MAXMIN
*  NO DIAGNOSTICS GENERATED
SOURCE ANALYZED
PROGRAM NAME = SPCTRM
*  NO DIAGNOSTICS GENERATED
SOURCE ANALYZED
PROGRAM NAME = MULTI
*  NO DIAGNOSTICS GENERATED
SOURCE ANALYZED
```

```
PROGRAM NAME = MLTPLT
*  NO DIAGNOSTICS GENERATED
SOURCE ANALYZED
PROGRAM NAME = RMS
*  NO DIAGNOSTICS GENERATED
SOURCE ANALYZED
PROGRAM NAME = AVG
*  NO DIAGNOSTICS GENERATED
SOURCE ANALYZED
PROGRAM NAME = SIMULT
*  NO DIAGNOSTICS GENERATED
SOURCE ANALYZED
PROGRAM NAME = LMS
*  NO DIAGNOSTICS GENERATED
SOURCE ANALYZED
PROGRAM NAME = PLT
*  NO DIAGNOSTICS GENERATED
SOURCE ANALYZED
PROGRAM NAME = SOLV
*  NO DIAGNOSTICS GENERATED
    *STATISTICS*  NO DIAGNOSTICS THIS STEP
DISK 'T' NOT ACCESSED.
B (126) R/O
C (127) R/O
E (128) R/O

          ... Your Fortran program is now being loaded ...
                ... execution will soon follow ...
EXECUTION BEGINS...

ENTER EVENT RECORDING NUMBER-I3-
383

EVENT NUMBER 383

383. A33. 10 SEPT81 5KM EOD SHOT. SET B. NO DELAY. C141 ON FINAL
```

```
   AT END OF TAPE."
ENTER SAMPLE RATE IN HERTZ-REAL-
120.
ENTER LOW LOOK ANGLE IN DEGREES-I3-
-100
ENTER HIGH LOOK ANGLE IN DEGREES-I3-
200
ENTER MATCH FILTER THRESHOLD. RANGE OF 0. TO 1.0
.9
ENTER PLOT SCALING FACTOR-REAL-
.85
ENTER NUMBER OF SENSORS IN RING 6 OR 9 ONLY-I1-
9
ENTER SENSOR NUMBER FOR DISPLAY-I1-
4
ENTER NOISE THRESHOLD LEVEL -REAL-
1000.
ENTER DATA WINDOW SIZE FOR DIRECTION FINDING-I4-
0400
FOR COMPRS OUTPUT ENTER -1-. FOR TEK618 ENTER -2-
1
TO CREATE SIMULATED TARGETS ENTER -1- ELSE -2-
1
ENTER THE FOUR SIMULATION FREQUENCIES-REAL-
ENTER FREQUENCY
0
ENTER FREQUENCY
0
```

```
ENTER FREQUENCY
0
ENTER FREQUENCY
120.
ENTER AMPLITUDES FOR EACH FREQUENCY-REAL-
ENTER AMPLITUDE
0
ENTER AMPLITUDE
0
ENTER AMPLITUDE
0
ENTER AMPLITUDE
4000.
ENTER TARGET ANGLE FOR EACH FREQUENCY-I3-
SIX SENSORS ALLOWABLE ANGLES;0,60,120,180,240,300
FOR NINE SENSORS;0,40,80,120,160,200,240,280,320
ENTER ANGLE
0
ENTER ANGLE
0
ENTER ANGLE
0
ENTER ANGLE
120
TO MODIFY AMPLITUDE OF SIGNAL ABOVE NOISE THRESHOLD
ENTER - 1 -,ELSE ENTER - 2 -
```

```
2

ENTER DEGREE OF POLYNOMIAL DESIRED -I1-

FOR SIX SENSORS ENTER 2 - 4, FOR NINE ENTER 2 - 7
4
>> USING A PRE-ALLOCATED DATASET FOR UNIT FT17F001.
>> USING A PRE-ALLOCATED DATASET FOR UNIT FT18F001.

CATALOG AS TARGET? IF YES TYPE - 1 -, ELSE - 2 -
2

FOR MATCH FILTER DIREC FINDING ENTER - 1 - ELSE -2-
1

FOR PHASE DELAY METHOD ENTER -1,FOR LMS ENTER -2
2

ENTER DEGREE OF POLYNOMIAL DESIRED -I1-

FOR SIX SENSORS ENTER 2 - 4, FOR NINE ENTER 2 - 7
4

TO VIEW OTHER SENSORS ENTER - 1 -
1

ENTER - 2 - TO CONTINUE TO NEXT TIME FRAME
2
```

```
CCCC
```

```
C     B           REAL        ARRAY USED BY LIBRARY RCUTINE                    C  MFIOC490
C     TH          REAL        ARRAY OF RELATIVE SENSOR ARRAY ANGLES            C  MFIOC500
C     RMAT        REAL        ARRAY USED FOR COMPUTATION AND STORAGE OF        C  MFIOC510
C                             MATCHED FILTER CUTPUT                            C  MFIOC520
C     UNIT        REAL        ARRAY USED FOR POSITION AXIS IN THE  MATCHEDC    MFIOC530
C                             FILTER PLOT                                      C  MFIOC540
C     CAT, SCAT   REAL        ARRAY USED FOR STORAGE OF ONE SAMPLE SIGNAL C    MFIOC550
C     ECAT,TCAT   REAL        ARRAY CONTAINING ALL FILTER SAMPLE SIGNALS  C    MFIOC560
C     RMAG,RA     REAL        ARRAY FOR PASSING ARRAYS RA1-9                   C  MFIOC570
C     PWR         REAL        ARRAY FOR PASSING ARRAYS PWR1-9                  C  MFIOC580
C     DIR         REAL        ARRAY OF THE DIRECTIONS OF THE TARGET CLASSES    MFIOC590
C                             FOUND BY THE MULTIPLE DIRECTION ROUTINE          C  MFIOC600
C     PLATE       REAL        ARRAY CONTAINING SEGMENTS OF RMAT                C  MFIOC610
C     THRES       REAL        VALUE IS THRESHOLD SPECIFIED FOR MATCHED     C   MFIOC620
C                             FILTER DETECTION OF THE FIVE TARGET CLASSES  C   MFIOC630
C     NUMSEN      INTEGER     NUMBER OF SENSORS IN THE RING                    C  MFIOC640
C     V,A,P       REAL        ARRAYS FOR THE FREQUENCY, AMPLITUDE, DIREC-  C   MFIOC650
C                             TION AND PHASE OF THE SIMULATED TARGETS      C   MFIOC660
C     ND          INTEGER     ARRAY OF SIMULATED TARGET DIRECTIONS             MFIOC670
C     A1-9        COMPLEX     ARRAYS USED FOR FINDING AND STORING THE      C   MFIOC680
C                             FREQUENCY CONTENT OF ARRAYS RA1-9                C  MFIOC690
C     SCALE       REAL        SETS THE SIZE OF GRAPHIC OUTPUT                  C  MFIOC700
C     TS,TF       REAL        FIRST AND LAST VALUE OF THE PLOTTING TIME    C   MFIOC710
C                             SCALE                                        C   MFIOC720
C     ITRGET      INTEGER     ARRAY OF SENSOR MATCHED FILTER PEAK          C   MFIOC730
C                             FOR EACH TARGET TYPE                         C   MFIOC740
C     NTYP        INTEGER     ARRAY OF PEAK POSITIONS FOR A TARGET         C   MFIOC750
C     JL          INTEGER     SAMPLE PERIOD NUMBER                             MFIOC760
C     NT,NW       INTEGER     NUMBER OF POINTS USED FOR MATCHED FILTERING  C   MFIOC770
C     NFRM        INTEGER     TARGET TYPE NUMBER                           C   MFIOC780
C     WKAREA      REAL        ARRAY USED BY THE MATRIX SOLVING ROUTINE     C   MFIOC790
C     NDR         INTEGER     ORDER OF LEAST MEAN SQUARES POLYNOMIAL           C  MFIOC800
C                                                                                C  MFIOC810
C                                                                                C  MFIOC820
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC  MFIOC830
C                                                                                C  MFIOC840
      DIMENSION TRIX(9,9),B(9),WKAREA(108)                                       MFIOC850
      INTEGER*2 DATA1(1024),DATA2(1024),DATA3(1024),DATA4(1024),                 MFIOC860
     1DATA5(1024),DATA6(1024),DATA7(1024),DATA8(1024),                           MFIOC870
     2DATA9(1024)                                                                MFIOC880
      INTEGER IWK(11),IORR,DIRECT,LOW,HIGH,C,TESTNO,                             MFIOC890
     1NTYP(6),ND(4),NUMSEN,NW,ITRGET(9,5),NTGT(9),NTAR(9)                        MFIOC900
      REAL*4 COMMEN(16),COMM1(16),COMM2(16)                                      MFIOC910
      REAL SF,F,T,PI,XT(1024),XF(1024),TIME(1024),FREQ(1024),                    MFIOC920
     .RA1(1024),RA2(1024),RA3(1024),RA4(1024),RA5(1024),                         MFIOC930
     2RA6(1024),RA7(1024),RA8(1024),RA9(1024),DIR(5),DIRC,                       MFIOC940
     3PWR1(1024),PWR2(1024),PWR3(1024),PWR4(1024),PWR5(1024),                    MFIOC950
     4PWR6(1024),PWR7(1024),PWR8(1024),PWR9(1024),                               MFIOC960
```

```
      5X(5),Y(360),W(9),TH(9),VX(360),TT(5),                            MF100570
      6RMAT(11264),UNIT(11264),CAT(1024),RMAG(1024),PWR(1024),          MF100580
      7RA(1024),TCEN(9),                                                MF100590
      8PLATE(1024),THRES,ECAT(5120),V(4),A(4),P(9,4)                    MF101000
       COMPLEX A1(1024),A2(1024),A3(1024),A4(1024),A5(1024),            MF101010
      2A6(1024),A7(1024),A8(1024),A9(1024)                              MF101020
C                                                                       MF101030
C                                                                       MF101040
C     INTERACTIVE INITIALIZATION OF PROGRAM                             MF101050
C                                                                       MF101060
      WRITE(6,79)                                                       MF101070
79    FORMAT('0','ENTER EVENT RECORDING NUMBER-I3-')                    MF101080
      READ(1C,80)TESTNO                                                 MF101090
80    FORMAT(I3)                                                        MF101100
      WRITE(6,552)TESTNO                                                MF101110
552   FORMAT('0','EVENT NUMBER ',I3)                                    MF101120
      DO 777 J = 1,60                                                   MF101130
        READ(7,559)NLEAD,COMMEN                                         MF101140
        READ(7,560)CCMM1                                                MF101150
        READ(7,560)COMM2                                                MF101160
560     FORMAT(16A4)                                                    MF101170
559     FORMAT(3X,I3,16A4)                                              MF101180
        IF((NLEAD).EQ.(TESTNO)) WRITE(6,720)NLEAD,COMMEN                MF101190
720     FORMAT('0',I3,16A4)                                             MF101200
        IF((NLEAD).EQ.(TESTNO)) WRITE(6,721)CCMM1                       MF101210
        IF((NLEAD).EQ.(TESTNO)) WRITE(6,721)CCMM2                       MF101220
721     FORMAT('0',16A4)                                                MF101230
777   CONTINUE                                                          MF101240
      WRITE (6,47)                                                      MF101250
47    FORMAT('0','ENTER SAMPLE RATE IN HERTZ-REAL-')                    MF101260
      READ(1C,78)SF                                                     MF101270
78    FORMAT(F4.1)                                                      MF101280
      WRITE(6,81)                                                       MF101290
81    FORMAT('0','ENTER LOW LOOK ANGLE IN DEGREES-I3-')                 MF101300
83    FORMAT('0','ENTER HIGH LOOK ANGLE IN DEGREES-I3-')                MF101310
      READ(1C,82)LOW                                                    MF101320
      WRITE(6,83)                                                       MF101330
      READ(1C,82)HIGH                                                   MF101340
82    FORMAT(I4)                                                        MF101350
      WRITE (6,19)                                                      MF101360
19    FORMAT ('0','ENTER MATCH FILTER THRESHOLD. RANGE OF 0. TO 1.0')   MF101370
      READ (1C,17) THRES                                                MF101380
17    FORMAT (F3.2)                                                     MF101390
      WRITE (6,11)                                                      MF101400
11    FORMAT('0','ENTER PLOT SCALING FACTOR-REAL-')                     MF101410
      READ(1C,22)SCALE                                                  MF101420
22    FORMAT(F4.2)                                                      MF101430
      WRITE(6,65)                                                       MF101440
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85    FORMAT('0','ENTER NUMBER OF SENSORS IN RING 6 OR 9 ONLY-I1-')      MFI01450
      READ(1C,15)NUMSEN                                                  MFI01460
      WRITE(6,13)                                                        MFI01470
13    FORMAT('0','ENTER SENSOR NUMBER FOR DISPLAY-I1-')                  MFI01480
      READ (1C,15)IORR                                                   MFI01490
15    FORMAT(I1)                                                         MFI01500
      WRITE(6,137)                                                       MFI01510
137   FORMAT('0','ENTER NOISE THRESHOLD LEVEL -REAL-')                   MFI01520
      READ(1C,77)NOISE                                                   MFI01530
77    FORMAT(F5.1)                                                       MFI01540
      WRITE(6,201)                                                       MFI01550
201   FORMAT('0','ENTER DATA WINDOW SIZE FOR DIRECTION FINDING-I4-')     MFI01560
      READ(6,62)NW                                                       MFI01570
      IF((NW).GT.(1024)) NW = 1024                                       MFI01580
      WRITE(6,138)                                                       MFI01590
138   FORMAT('0','FOR COMPRS OUTPUT ENTER -1-. FOR TEK618 ENTER -2-')    MFI01600
      READ(1C,15)C                                                       MFI01610
      WRITE(6,139)                                                       MFI01620
139   FORMAT('0','TO CREATE SIMULATED TARGETS ENTER -1- ELSE -2-')       MFI01630
      READ(1C,27)NSIMUL                                                  MFI01640
27    FORMAT(I1)                                                         MFI01650
      RECUCE = 1                                                         MFI01660
      M=10                                                               MFI01670
      N=1024                                                             MFI01680
      N2=N/2                                                             MFI01690
      DIRECT = 0                                                         MFI01700
      F=SF/FLOAT(N)                                                      MFI01710
      T=1./SF                                                            MFI01720
      PI=3.141593                                                        MFI01730
      DO 333 JJM =1,6                                                    MFI01740
      NTYP(JJM) = 0                                                      MFI01750
333   CONTINUE                                                           MFI01760
C                                                                        MFI01770
CC    LOAD FILTER SAMPLE SIGNAL ARRAY FROM DATA FILE                     MFI01780
C                                                                        MFI01790
      DO 88 IJ = 4,5120,4                                                MFI01800
        READ(4,633) BCAT(IJ - 3),BCAT(IJ - 2),BCAT(IJ - 1),BCAT(IJ)      MFI01810
633   FORMAT(3X,F6.2,3X,F6.2,3X,F6.2,3X,F6.2)                            MFI01820
88    CONTINUE                                                           MFI01830
C                                                                        MFI01840
CC    CALCULATE TIME AND FREQUENCY RANGES.                               MFI01850
CC    THE VALUE FOR -JL- ALSO DENOTES THE TIME PERIOD OF THE SENSOR DATA MFI01860
CC    E.G., JL = 1 MAY MEAN 0 - 8 SECONDS, JL = 2 MAY MEAN 8 - 16 SECONDS MFI01870
CC    ETC.                                                               MFI01880
C                                                                        MFI01890
      DO 876 IQ = 1,4                                                    MFI01900
      V(IQ) = 0.                                                         MFI01910
      ND(IQ) = 0                                                         MFI01920
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      A(IC) = 0.                                                        MFIC1930
876   CONTINUE                                                          MFI01940
      DO 10 JUMP = 1,4                                                  MFI01950
      JL = JUMP                                                         MFI01960
      DO 20 J=1,1024                                                    MFI01970
         XT(J)=FLOAT(J)                                                 MFI01980
         XF(J)=FLOAT(J)                                                 MFI01990
         TIME(J)=XT(J)*T + (JL - 1)*1024*T                              MFI02000
         FREQ(J)=XF(J)*F                                                MFI02010
20    CONTINUE                                                          MFI02020
C                                                                       MFI02030
C     LOAD THE SENSOR DATA ARRAYS WITH THEIR RESPECTIVE DATA FOR THE TIME MFI02040
C     PERIOD                                                            MFI02050
C                                                                       MFI02060
      DO 100 I = 10,1020,10                                             MFI02070
         READ(5,7)DATA1(I - 9),DATA1(I - 8),DATA1(I - 7),DATA1(I - 6),  MFI02080
     1DATA1(I - 5),DATA1(I - 4),DATA1(I - 3),DATA1(I - 2),              MFI02090
     2DATA1(I - 1),DATA1(I)                                             MFI02100
100   CONTINUE                                                          MFI02110
7     FORMAT(16,16,16,16,16,16,16,16,16,16)                             MFI02120
      DO 110 I = 10,1020,10                                             MFI02130
         READ(5,7)DATA2(I - 9),DATA2(I - 8),DATA2(I - 7),DATA2(I - 6),  MFI02140
     1DATA2(I - 5),DATA2(I - 4),DATA2(I - 3),DATA2(I - 2),              MFI02150
     2DATA2(I - 1),DATA2(I)                                             MFI02160
110   CONTINUE                                                          MFI02170
      DO 120 I = 10,1020,10                                             MFI02180
         READ(5,7)DATA3(I - 9),DATA3(I - 8),DATA3(I - 7),DATA3(I - 6),  MFI02190
     1DATA3(I - 5),DATA3(I - 4),DATA3(I - 3),DATA3(I - 2),              MFI02200
     2DATA3(I - 1),DATA3(I)                                             MFI02210
120   CONTINUE                                                          MFI02220
      DO 130 I = 10,1020,10                                             MFI02230
         READ(5,7)DATA4(I - 9),DATA4(I - 8),DATA4(I - 7),DATA4(I - 6),  MFI02240
     1DATA4(I - 5),DATA4(I - 4),DATA4(I - 3),DATA4(I - 2),              MFI02250
     2DATA4(I - 1),DATA4(I)                                             MFI02260
130   CONTINUE                                                          MFI02270
      DO 140 I = 10,1020,10                                             MFI02280
         READ(5,7)DATA5(I - 9),DATA5(I - 8),DATA5(I - 7),DATA5(I - 6),  MFI02290
     1DATA5(I - 5),DATA5(I - 4),DATA5(I - 3),DATA5(I - 2),              MFI02300
     2DATA5(I - 1),DATA5(I)                                             MFI02310
140   CONTINUE                                                          MFI02320
      DO 150 I = 10,1020,10                                             MFI02330
         READ(5,7)DATA6(I - 9),DATA6(I - 8),DATA6(I - 7),DATA6(I - 6),  MFI02340
     1DATA6(I - 5),DATA6(I - 4),DATA6(I - 3),DATA6(I - 2),              MFI02350
     2DATA6(I - 1),DATA6(I)                                             MFI02360
150   CONTINUE                                                          MFI02370
      IF(NUMSEN.EQ.6) GO TO 181                                         MFI02380
      DO 160 I = 10,1020,10                                             MFI02390
         READ(5,7)DATA7(I - 9),DATA7(I - 8),DATA7(I - 7),DATA7(I - 6),  MFI02400
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     1DATA7(I - 5),DATA7(I - 4),DATA7(I - 3),DATA7(I - 2),                  MFI02410
     2DATA7(I - 1),DATA7(I)                                                 MFI02420
160   CONTINUE                                                              MFI02430
      DO 170 I = 10,1020,10                                                 MFI02440
         READ(5,7)DATA8(I - 9),DATA8(I - 8),DATA8(I - 7),DATA8(I - 6),      MFI02450
     1DATA8(I - 5),DATA8(I - 4),DATA8(I - 3),DATA8(I - 2),                  MFI02460
     2DATA8(I - 1),DATA8(I)                                                 MFI02470
170   CONTINUE                                                              MFI02480
      DO 180 I = 10,1020,10                                                 MFI02490
         READ(5,7)DATA9(I - 9),DATA9(I - 8),DATA9(I - 7),DATA9(I - 6),      MFI02500
     1DATA9(I - 5),DATA9(I - 4),DATA9(I - 3),DATA9(I - 2),                  MFI02510
     2DATA9(I - 1),DATA9(I)                                                 MFI02520
180   CONTINUE                                                              MFI02530
C                                                                           MFI02540
C    CONVERT THE INTEGER DATA TO REAL AND COMPLEX VALUES                    MFI02550
C                                                                           MFI02560
181   CALL MYDATA(TIME,DATA1,N,RA1,A1)                                      MFI02570
      CALL MYDATA(TIME,DATA2,N,RA2,A2)                                      MFI02580
      CALL MYDATA(TIME,DATA3,N,RA3,A3)                                      MFI02590
      CALL MYDATA(TIME,DATA4,N,RA4,A4)                                      MFI02600
      CALL MYDATA(TIME,DATA5,N,RA5,A5)                                      MFI02610
      CALL MYDATA(TIME,DATA6,N,RA6,A6)                                      MFI02620
      IF(NUMSEN.EQ.6) GO TO 86                                              MFI02630
      CALL MYDATA(TIME,DATA7,N,RA7,A7)                                      MFI02640
      CALL MYDATA(TIME,DATA8,N,RA8,A8)                                      MFI02650
      CALL MYDATA(TIME,DATA9,N,RA9,A9)                                      MFI02660
C                                                                           MFI02670
C    IF SIMULATION IS REQUESTED, CALL THE SIMULATION ROUTINE                MFI02680
C                                                                           MFI02690
86    IF(INSIMU.EQ.1) CALL SIMULT(RA1,RA2,RA3,RA4,RA5,RA6,                  MFI02700
     1RA7,RA8,RA9,A1,A2,A3,A4,A5,A6,A7,A8,A9,V,A,ND,TNOISE,TIME,JL,P,       MFI02710
     2REDUCE,NUMSEN)                                                        MFI02720
C                                                                           MFI02730
C    CALCULATE THE FFT AND SPECTRAL FREQUENCY POWER FOR EACH SENSORS DATA   MFI02740
C                                                                           MFI02750
      CALL FFT2C(A1,M,IWK)                                                  MFI02760
      CALL SPCTRM(TIME,RA1,FREQ,A1,N,PWR1,PDB1,PH1)                         MFI02770
C                                                                           MFI02780
      CALL FFT2C(A2,M,IWK)                                                  MFI02790
      CALL SPCTRM(TIME,RA2,FREQ,A2,N,PWR2,PDB2,PH2)                         MFI02800
C                                                                           MFI02810
      CALL FFT2C(A3,M,IWK)                                                  MFI02820
      CALL SPCTRM(TIME,RA3,FREQ,A3,N,PWR3,PDB3,PH3)                         MFI02830
C                                                                           MFI02840
      CALL FFT2C(A4,M,IWK)                                                  MFI02850
      CALL SPCTRM(TIME,RA4,FREQ,A4,N,PWR4,PDB4,PH4)                         MFI02860
C                                                                           MFI02870
      CALL FFT2C(A5,M,IWK)                                                  MFI02880
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      CALL SPCTRM(TIME,RA5,FREQ,A5,N,PWR5,PDB5,PH5)                     MF102890
C                                                                       MF102900
      CALL FFT2C(A6,M,IWK)                                              MF102910
      CALL SPCTRM(TIME,RA6,FREQ,A6,N,PWR6,PDB6,PH6)                     MF102920
C                                                                       MF102930
      IF((NUMSEN).EQ.(6)) GO TO 87                                      MF102940
      CALL FFT2C(A7,M,IWK)                                              MF102950
      CALL SPCTRM(TIME,RA7,FREQ,A7,N,PWR7,PDB7,PH7)                     MF102960
C                                                                       MF102970
      CALL FFT2C(A8,M,IWK)                                              MF102980
      CALL SPCTRM(TIME,RA8,FREQ,A8,N,PWR8,PDB8,PH8)                     MF102990
C                                                                       MF103000
      CALL FFT2C(A9,M,IWK)                                              MF103010
      CALL SPCTRM(TIME,RA9,FREQ,A9,N,PWR9,PDB9,PH9)                     MF103020
C                                                                       MF103030
CC    DETERMINE IF A TARGET IS PRESENT AND IF THERE IS, IS IT IN THE    MF103040
CC    SECTOR OF INTEREST.                                               MF103050
CC                                                                      MF103060
87     CALL MAXMIN(RA1,1024,K,RAGMAX,L,RIN)                             MF103070
       IF((ABS(RAGMAX)).GT.(TNOISE)) CALL ANGLE(DIRC,RA1,RA2,RA3,RA4,   MF103080
     1RA5,RA6,RA7,RA8,RA9,NUMSEN,TESTNO,TIME,C,SCALE,NTAR)              MF103090
       IF(((LCH).GT.(DIRECT)).OR.((HIGH).LT.(DIRECT))) GO TO 10         MF103100
       CALL LPS (NTAR,DIRC,NUMSEN,C,SCALE,TESTNO,TIME,O,Y,VX,X,TT,INDEX,MF103110
     1NOR,TRIX,B,WKAREA)                                                MF103120
       NFRM = C                                                         MF103130
       IF((NTAR(1)).GT.(0))CALL PLT(C,SCALE,TESTNO,NUMSEN,TIME,         MF103140
     1Y,VX,X,TT,INDEX,NOR,DIRC,NFRM)                                    MF103150
       DIRECT = IFIX(DIRC)                                              MF103160
C                                                                       MF103170
CC    FOR THE SELECTED SENSOR IF A TARGET IS PRESENT, OUTPUT THE MATCHED MF103180
CC    FILTER RESPONSE, THE AMPLITUDE VERSUS TIME  AND THE               MF103190
CC    SPECTRAL POWER VERSUS FREQUENCY PLOTS. IF SELECTED, OUTPUT THE    MF103200
CC    MULTIPLE TARGET INFORMATION.                                      MF103210
CC                                                                      MF103220
99     IF((ICRR).NE.(1)) GO TO 444                                      MF103230
       CALL MAXMIN(RA1,1024,K,RAGMAX,L,RIN)                             MF103240
       IF((ABS(RAGMAX)).GT.(TNOISE)) GO TO 111                          MF103250
       WRITE(6,112)                                                     MF103260
       GO TO 444                                                        MF103270
112    FORMAT('0','NO DETECTABLE TARGET')                               MF103280
111    CALL MATCH(RA1,NTYP,SCALE,ICRR,DIRECT,THRES,BCAT,TESTNO,JL,C,N,  MF103290
     1TS,TF,TIME)                                                       MF103300
       CALL TIMOUT(TIME,RA1,DIRECT,SCALE,ICRR,NTYP,TESTNO,TS,TF,C)      MF103310
C      CALL FREQOT(FREQ,PWR1,DIRECT,SCALE,ICRR,NTYP,TESTNO,TS,TF,C)     MF103320
CC                                                                      MF103330
CC                                                                      MF103340
C                                                                       MF103350
444    IF((IORR).NE.(2)) GO TO 445                                      MF103360
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      CALL MAXMIN(RA2,1024,K,RAGMAX,L,RIN)                              MFI03370
      IF((ABS(RAGMAX)).GT.(TNOISE)) GO TO 113                           MFI03380
      WRITE(6,112)                                                      MFI03390
      GO TO 445                                                         MFI03400
113   CALL MATCH(RA2,NTYP,SCALE,IORR,DIRECT,THRES,BCAT,TESTNO,JL,C,N,   MFI03410
     1TS,TF,TIME)                                                       MFI03420
      CALL TIMOUT(TIME,RA2,DIRECT,SCALE,IORR,NTYP,TESTNO,TS,TF,C)       MFI03430
      CALL FREQOT(FREQ,PWR2,DIRECT,SCALE,IORR,NTYP,TESTNO,TS,TF,C)      MFI03440
C                                                                       MFI03450
CC                                                                      MFI03460
C                                                                       MFI03470
445   IF((IORR).NE.(3)) GO TO 446                                       MFI03480
      CALL MAXMIN(RA3,1024,K,RAGMAX,L,RIN)                              MFI03490
      IF((ABS(RAGMAX)).GT.(TNOISE)) GO TO 114                           MFI03500
      WRITE(6,112)                                                      MFI03510
      GO TO 446                                                         MFI03520
114   CALL MATCH(RA3,NTYP,SCALE,IORR,DIRECT,THRES,BCAT,TESTNO,JL,C,N,   MFI03530
     1TS,TF,TIME)                                                       MFI03540
      CALL TIMOUT(TIME,RA3,DIRECT,SCALE,IORR,NTYP,TESTNO,TS,TF,C)       MFI03550
      CALL FREQOT(FREQ,PWR3,DIRECT,SCALE,IORR,NTYP,TESTNO,TS,TF,C)      MFI03560
C                                                                       MFI03570
CC                                                                      MFI03580
C                                                                       MFI03590
446   IF((IORR).NE.(4)) GO TO 447                                       MFI03600
      CALL MAXMIN(RA4,1024,K,RAGMAX,L,RIN)                              MFI03610
      IF((ABS(RAGMAX)).GT.(TNOISE)) GO TO 115                           MFI03620
      WRITE(6,112)                                                      MFI03630
      GO TO 447                                                         MFI03640
115   CALL MATCH(RA4,NTYP,SCALE,IORR,DIRECT,THRES,BCAT,TESTNO,JL,C,N,   MFI03650
     1TS,TF,TIME)                                                       MFI03660
      CALL TIMOUT(TIME,RA4,DIRECT,SCALE,IORR,NTYP,TESTNO,TS,TF,C)       MFI03670
      CALL FREQOT(FREQ,PWR4,DIRECT,SCALE,IORR,NTYP,TESTNO,TS,TF,C)      MFI03680
C                                                                       MFI03690
CC                                                                      MFI03700
C                                                                       MFI03710
447   IF((IORR).NE.(5)) GO TO 448                                       MFI03720
      CALL MAXMIN(RA5,1024,K,RAGMAX,L,RIN)                              MFI03730
      IF((ABS(RAGMAX)).GT.(TNOISE)) GO TO 116                           MFI03740
      WRITE(6,112)                                                      MFI03750
      GO TO 448                                                         MFI03760
116   CALL MATCH(RA5,NTYP,SCALE,IORR,DIRECT,THRES,BCAT,TESTNO,JL,C,N,   MFI03770
     1TS,TF,TIME)                                                       MFI03780
      CALL TIMOUT(TIME,RA5,DIRECT,SCALE,IORR,NTYP,TESTNO,TS,TF,C)       MFI03790
      CALL FREQOT(FREQ,PWR5,DIRECT,SCALE,IORR,NTYP,TESTNO,TS,TF,C)      MFI03800
C                                                                       MFI03810
CC                                                                      MFI03820
C                                                                       MFI03830
448   IF((IORR).NE.(6)) GO TO 449                                       MFI03840
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      CALL MAXMIN(RA6,1024,K,RAGMAX,L,RIN)                              MFI03850
      IF((ABS(RAGMAX)).GT.(TNOISE)) GO TO 117                           MFI03860
      WRITE(6,112)                                                      MFI03870
      GO TO 449                                                         MFI03880
117   CALL MATCH(RA6,NTYP,SCALE,IORR,DIRECT,THRES,BCAT,TESTNO,JL,C,N,   MFI03890
     1TS,TF,TIME)                                                       MFI03900
      CALL TIMOUT(TIME,RA6,DIRECT,SCALE,ICRR,NTYP,TESTNO,TS,TF,C)       MFI03910
      CALL FRECOT(FREQ,PWR6,DIRECT,SCALE,IORR,NTYP,TESTNO,TS,TF,C)      MFI03920
C                                                                       MFI03930
CC                                                                      MFI03940
C                                                                       MFI03950
449   IF((ICRR).NE.(7)) GO TO 450                                       MFI03960
      CALL MAXMIN(RA7,1024,K,RAGMAX,L,RIN)                              MFI03970
      IF((ABS(RAGMAX)).GT.(TNOISE)) GO TO 118                           MFI03980
      WRITE(6,112)                                                      MFI03990
      GO TO 450                                                         MFI04000
118   CALL MATCH(RA7,NTYP,SCALE,IORR,DIRECT,THRES,BCAT,TESTNO,JL,C,N,   MFI04010
     1TS,TF,TIME)                                                       MFI04020
      CALL TIMOUT(TIME,RA7,DIRECT,SCALE,ICRR,NTYP,TESTNO,TS,TF,C)       MFI04030
      CALL FRECOT(FREQ,PWR7,DIRECT,SCALE,IORR,NTYP,TESTNO,TS,TF,C)      MFI04040
C                                                                       MFI04050
CC                                                                      MFI04060
C                                                                       MFI04070
450   IF((IORR).NE.(8)) GO TO 451                                       MFI04080
      CALL MAXMIN(RA8,1024,K,RAGMAX,L,RIN)                              MFI04090
      IF((ABS(RAGMAX)).GT.(TNOISE)) GO TO 119                           MFI04100
      WRITE(6,112)                                                      MFI04110
      GO TO 451                                                         MFI04120
119   CALL MATCH(RA8,NTYP,SCALE,ICRR,DIRECT,THRES,BCAT,TESTNO,JL,C,N,   MFI04130
     1TS,TF,TIME)                                                       MFI04140
      CALL TIMOUT(TIME,RA8,DIRECT,SCALE,ICRR,NTYP,TESTNO,TS,TF,C)       MFI04150
      CALL FRECOT(FREQ,PWR8,DIRECT,SCALE,IORR,NTYP,TESTNO,TS,TF,C)      MFI04160
C                                                                       MFI04170
CC                                                                      MFI04180
C                                                                       MFI04190
451   IF((IORR).NE.(9)) GO TO 452                                       MFI04200
      CALL MAXMIN(RA9,1024,K,RAGMAX,L,RIN)                              MFI04210
      IF((ABS(RAGMAX)).GT.(TNOISE)) GO TO 125                           MFI04220
      WRITE(6,112)                                                      MFI04230
      GO TO 452                                                         MFI04240
125   CALL MATCH(RA9,NTYP,SCALE,IORR,DIRECT,THRES,BCAT,TESTNO,JL,C,N,   MFI04250
     1TS,TF,TIME)                                                       MFI04260
      CALL TIMOUT(TIME,RA9,DIRECT,SCALE,ICRR,NTYP,TESTNO,TS,TF,C)       MFI04270
      CALL FRECOT(FREQ,PWR9,DIRECT,SCALE,IORR,NTYP,TESTNO,TS,TF,C)      MFI04280
C                                                                       MFI04290
CC                                                                      MFI04300
C                                                                       MFI04310
452   IF((ABS(RAGMAX)).LT.(TNOISE)) GO TO 454                           MFI04320
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      WRITE(6,837)                                                      MFI04330
837   FORMAT('0','FOR MATCH FILTER DIREC FINDING ENTER - 1 - ELSE -2-')  MFI04340
      READ(10,15) MNY                                                   MFI04350
      IF((MNY).EQ.(1))CALL MULTI(RA1,RA2,RA3,RA4,RA5,RA6,RA7,RA8,       MFI04360
     1RA9,NTYP,SCALE,IORR,THRES,BCAT,TESTNO,JL,C,IS,IF,V,A,ND,          MFI04370
     2NW,NUMSEN,TIME,ITRGET,DIRECT,DIR,DIRC)                            MFI04380
      IF((MNY).NE.(1)) GO TO 454                                        MFI04390
      WRITE(6,44)                                                       MFI04400
44    FORMAT('0','FOR PHASE DELAY METHOD ENTER -1,FOR LMS ENTER -2')    MFI04410
      READ(10,393)NGL                                                   MFI04420
393   FORMAT(I1)                                                        MFI04430
      DO 666 I21 = 1,9                                                  MFI04440
         NTAR(I21) = 0                                                  MFI04450
666   CONTINUE                                                          MFI04460
      IF((NGL).EQ.(1))GO TO 101                                         MFI04470
      DO 678 IW = 1,5                                                   MFI04480
       NTAR(1) = ITRGET(1,IW)                                           MFI04490
       NTAR(2) = ITRGET(2,IW)                                           MFI04500
       NTAR(3) = ITRGET(3,IW)                                           MFI04510
       NTAR(4) = ITRGET(4,IW)                                           MFI04520
       NTAR(5) = ITRGET(5,IW)                                           MFI04530
       NTAR(6) = ITRGET(6,IW)                                           MFI04540
       IF(NUMSEN.EQ.6) GO TO 646                                        MFI04550
       NTAR(7) = ITRGET(7,IW)                                           MFI04560
       NTAR(8) = ITRGET(8,IW)                                           MFI04570
       NTAR(9) = ITRGET(9,IW)                                           MFI04580
       NG = IW                                                          MFI04590
646    IF((NTAR(1)).EQ.(0)) GO TO 678                                   MFI04600
      CALL LMS (NTAR,DIRC,NUMSEN,C,SCALE,TESTNO,TIME,NG,Y,              MFI04610
     1VX,X,TT,INDEX,NOR,TRIX,B,WKAREA)                                  MFI04620
      CALL PLT(C,SCALE,TESTNO,NUMSEN,TIME,Y,VX,X,TT,INDEX,NOR,DIRC,     MFI04630
     1NG)                                                               MFI04640
         DIR(NG) = DIRC                                                 MFI04650
678      CONTINUE                                                       MFI04660
      GO TO 601                                                         MFI04670
C                                                                       MFI04680
C    PHASE DELAY METHOD                                                 MFI04690
C                                                                       MFI04700
101   DO 60  J3 = 1,5                                                  MFI04710
        TC = 0                                                          MFI04720
        DO 70 K3 = 1,NUMSEN                                             MFI04730
          TCEN(K3) = FLOAT(ITRGET(K3,J3))                               MFI04740
          TC = FLOAT(ITRGET(K3,J3)) + TC                                MFI04750
70      CONTINUE                                                        MFI04760
        TC = TC/FLOAT(NUMSEN)                                           MFI04770
        CB = 0.                                                         MFI04780
        DIVIDE = 0.                                                     MFI04790
        DO 840 N = 1,NUMSEN                                             MFI04800
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            DO 90 M = 1,NUMSEN                                                  MFI04810
              IF((M).LE.(N)) GO TO 90                                           MFI04820
              BB = ((TC - TCEN(M))*X(N) - (TC - TCEN(N))*X(M))                  MFI04830
              AA= (TC - TCEN(N))*Y(M) - (TC - TCEN(M))*Y(N)                     MFI04840
              IF((AA).EQ.(0)) GO TO 90                                          MFI04850
              IF((BB).LT.(.000001)) GO TO 90                                    MFI04860
              DIVIDE = DIVIDE + 1.                                              MFI04870
              QE = ATAN(BB/AA) + QB                                             MFI04880
90          CONTINUE                                                            MFI04890
840       CONTINUE                                                              MFI04900
          NUM = NUMSEN - 1                                                      MFI04910
          QB = (QE/(DIVIDE))*(180.0/3.141593)                                   MFI04920
          DIR(J3) = QB                                                          MFI04930
60        CONTINUE                                                              MFI04940
C                                                                               MFI04950
601       CALL MLTPLT(C,SCALE,TESTNO,TS,TF,DIR,V,A,ND,ITRGET)                   MFI04960
C                                                                               MFI04970
C     SELECT TO EVALUATE OTHER SENSORS IN THIS TIME PERIOD OR CONTINUE          MFI04980
C     TO THE NEXT TIME PERIOD                                                   MFI04990
C                                                                               MFI05000
454       WRITE(6,51)                                                           MFI05010
          WRITE(6,52)                                                           MFI05020
51        FORMAT('0','TO VIEW OTHER SENSORS ENTER - 1 - ')                      MFI05030
52        FORMAT('0','ENTER - 2 - TO CONTINUE TO NEXT TIME FRAME')              MFI05040
          READ(10,551)NS                                                        MFI05050
551       FORMAT(I1)                                                            MFI05060
          IF((NS).NE.(1)) GO TO 10                                              MFI05070
          WRITE(6,57)                                                           MFI05080
57        FORMAT('0','ENTER NEW SENSOR NUMBER FOR DISPLAY-I1-')                 MFI05090
          READ (10,551)ICRR                                                     MFI05100
          GO TO 55                                                              MFI05110
10         CONTINUE                                                           MFI05120
          CALL DONEPL                                                           MFI05130
          STOP                                                                  MFI05140
          END                                                                   MFI05150
C                                                                               MFI05160
C     SUBROUTINE ANGLE COMPUTES A ROUGH DIRECTION TO THE PRIMARY TARGET         MFI05170
C     FOR USE IN DETERMINING WHETHER THE TARGET IS IN                           MFI05180
C     THE SECTOR OF INTEREST                                                    MFI05190
C     TIME DOMAIN ANALYSIS IS USED.                                             MFI05200
C                                                                               MFI05210
          SUBROUTINE ANGLE (DIRC,R1,R2,R3,R4,R5,R6,R7,R8,R9,NUMSEN,TESTNO,      MFI05220
         1TIME,C,SCALE,NTAR)                                                    MFI05230
          INTEGER M(9),TESTNO,NTAR(9),NUMSEN,C                                  MFI05240
          REAL R1(1024),R2(1024),R3(1024),R4(1024),R5(1024),R6(1024),           MFI05250
         1R7(1024),R8(1024),R9(1024),TIME(1024),DIR(5),DIRC                     MFI05260
          DO 12 I = 1,9                                                         MFI05270
            NTAR(I) = 0                                                         MFI05280
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12      CONTINUE                                                        MFI05290
        CALL MAXMIN(R1,1024,M(1),RMAX,L,RMIN)                           MFI05300
        CALL MAXMIN(R2,1024,M(2),RMAX,L,RMIN)                           MFI05310
        CALL MAXMIN(R3,1024,M(3),RMAX,L,RMIN)                           MFI05320
        CALL MAXMIN(R4,1024,M(4),RMAX,L,RMIN)                           MFI05330
        CALL MAXMIN(R5,1024,M(5),RMAX,L,RMIN)                           MFI05340
        CALL MAXMIN(R6,1024,M(6),RMAX,L,RMIN)                           MFI05350
        IF((NUMSEN).EQ.(6)) GO TO 10                                    MFI05360
        CALL MAXMIN(R7,1024,M(7),RMAX,L,RMIN)                           MFI05370
        CALL MAXMIN(R8,1024,M(8),RMAX,L,RMIN)                           MFI05380
        CALL MAXMIN(R9,1024,M(9),RMAX,L,RMIN)                           MFI05390
10      DO 11 I2 = 1,NUMSEN                                             MFI05400
          NTAR(I2) = M(I2)                                              MFI05410
11      CONTINUE                                                        MFI05420
        RETURN                                                          MFI05430
        END                                                             MFI05440
C                                                                       MFI05450
C     SUBROUTINE TIMOUT PLOTS AMPLITUDE VERSUS TIME FOR THE SELECTED    MFI05460
C     SENSOR                                                            MFI05470
C                                                                       MFI05480
        SUBROUTINE TIMOUT (TIME,RA,DIRECT,SCALE,IORR,NTYP,TESTNO,TS,TF, MFI05490
       1C)                                                              MFI05500
        REAL RA(1024),TIME(1024)                                        MFI05510
        INTEGER NTYP(6),C,NY,DIRECT,TESTNO                              MFI05520
        IF((C).EQ.(1)) CALL COMPRS                                      MFI05530
        IF((C).NE.(1)) CALL TEK618                                      MFI05540
        CALL PAGE(11.0,8.5)                                             MFI05550
        CALL NCERCR                                                     MFI05560
        CALL BLOWUP(SCALE)                                              MFI05570
        CALL AREA2D(9.0,6.0)                                            MFI05580
        CALL FRAME                                                      MFI05590
        CALL XNAME('TIME -SECONDS-',14)                                 MFI05600
        CALL YNAME('INPUT',5)                                           MFI05610
        CALL HEADIN('SENSOR INPUT - VS - TIME',24,2.0,1)                MFI05620
        CALL MESSAG('SENSOR NUMBER ',14,2.0,5.5)                        MFI05630
        CALL ININO(IORR,4.0,5.5)                                        MFI05640
        CALL MESSAG('EVENT NUMBER',12,2.0,5.7)                          MFI05650
        CALL ININO(TESTNO,4.0,5.7)                                      MFI05660
        CALL MESSAG('TARGET I.D.',11,2.0,5.3)                           MFI05670
        XPOS = 2.80                                                     MFI05680
        IF((NTYP(1)).NE.(0)) XPOS = XPOS + 1.2                          MFI05690
        IF((NTYP(1)).NE.(0))                                            MFI05700
       1CALL MESSAG('TRKD-VEH',8,XPOS,5.3)                              MFI05710
        IF((NTYP(2)).NE.(0)) XPOS = XPOS + 1.2                          MFI05720
        IF((NTYP(2)).NE.(0))                                            MFI05730
       1CALL MESSAG('WHLD-VEH',8,XPOS,5.3)                              MFI05740
        IF((NTYP(3)).NE.(0)) XPOS = XPOS + 1.2                          MFI05750
        IF((NTYP(3)).NE.(0))                                            MFI05760
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      1CALL MESSAG('SHL-BLST',8,XPOS,5.3)                                MFI05770
       IF((NTYP(4)).NE.(0)) XPOS = XPOS + 1.2                            MFI05780
       IF((NTYP(4)).NE.(0))                                              MFI05790
      1CALL MESSAG('HELICPTR',8,XPOS,5.3)                                MFI05800
       IF((NTYP(5)).NE.(0)) XPOS = XPOS + 1.2                            MFI05810
       IF((NTYP(5)).NE.(0))                                              MFI05820
      1CALL MESSAG('PERSONNEL',9,XPOS,5.3)                               MFI05830
       CALL MESSAG('INIT DIRECTION',14,2.0,5.1)                          MFI05840
       CALL INTNC(DIRECT,4.0,5.1)                                        MFI05850
       CALL INTAXS                                                       MFI05860
       CALL YAXANG (0.)                                                  MFI05870
       CALL XTICKS(10)                                                   MFI05880
       CALL YTICKS(10)                                                   MFI05890
       TS = FLOAT(IFIX(TIME(1)))                                         MFI05900
       TF = FLOAT(IFIX(TIME(1024) + 1.))                                 MFI05910
       CALL MAXMIN(RA,1024,K,RAMAX,L,RAMIN)                              MFI05920
       IAMP = 1                                                          MFI05930
       DO 337 NI = 100,5000,100                                          MFI05940
         IF((IAMP).NE.(1)) GO TO 337                                     MFI05950
         IF((NI).GE.(ABS(RAMAX))) IAMP = NI                              MFI05960
  337  CONTINUE                                                          MFI05970
       STEP = IAMP/5.0                                                   MFI05980
       CALL GRAF(TS,1.,TF,FLOAT(-IAMP),STEP,FLOAT(IAMP))                 MFI05990
       CALL CURVE(TIME,RA,1024,0.)                                       MFI06000
       CALL ENDPL(0)                                                     MFI06010
       WRITE(6,70)                                                       MFI06020
   70  FORMAT('0','CATALOG AS TARGET? IF YES TYPE - 1 -, ELSE - 2 -')    MFI06030
       READ(10,71)NY                                                     MFI06040
   71  FORMAT(I1)                                                        MFI06050
C                                                                        MFI06060
C    SEISMIC DATA DESIRED TO BE USED AS A SAMPLE SIGNAL IN THE MATCHED   MFI06070
C    FILTER CAN BE STORED IN THE FILTER DATA FILE.                       MFI06080
C                                                                        MFI06090
       IF((NY).NE.(1)) GO TO 45                                          MFI06100
       DO 44 JJ = 4,1024,4                                               MFI06110
       IF((ABS(RA(JJ))).LT.(.001)) RA(JJ) = 0                            MFI06120
       IF((ABS(RA(JJ - 1))).LT.(.001)) RA(JJ - 1) = 0                    MFI06130
       IF((ABS(RA(JJ -2))).LT.(.001)) RA(JJ - 2) = 0                     MFI06140
       IF((ABS(RA(JJ -3))).LT.(.001)) RA(JJ - 3) = 0                     MFI06150
       WRITE (4,3)RA(JJ -3),RA(JJ -2),RA(JJ -1),RA(JJ)                   MFI06160
   3   FORMAT(3X,F9.2,3X,F9.2,3X,F9.2,3X,F9.2)                           MFI06170
  44   CONTINUE                                                          MFI06180
  45   RETURN                                                            MFI06190
       END                                                               MFI06200
C                                                                        MFI06210
C    SUBROUTINE FREQOT PLOTS SPECTRAL POWER VERSUS FREQUENCY             MFI06220
C                                                                        MFI06230
       SUBROUTINE FREQCT(FREQ,PWR,DIRECT,SCALE,IORR,NTYP,TESTNO,TS,TF,   MFI06240
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     1C)                                                                                MFI06250
      REAL PWR(1024),FREQ(1024)                                                         MFI06260
      INTEGER NTYP(6),C,DIRECT,TESTNO                                                   MFI06270
      IF((C).EQ.(1)) CALL CCMPRS                                                        MFI06280
      IF((C).NE.(1)) CALL TEK618                                                        MFI06290
      CALL PAGE(11.0,8.5)                                                               MFI06300
      CALL NCERDR                                                                       MFI06310
      CALL BLCWUP(SCALE)                                                                MFI06320
      CALL AREA2D(9.0,6.0)                                                              MFI06330
      CALL FRAME                                                                        MFI06340
      CALL XNAME('FREQUENCY -HZ-',14)                                                   MFI06350
      CALL YNAME('POWER',5)                                                             MFI06360
      CALL HEADIN('SENSOR POWER -VS- FREQUENCY',27,2.0,1)                               MFI06370
      CALL MESSAG('EVENT NUMBER ',13,2.0,5.7)                                           MFI06380
      CALL INTNC(TESTNO,4.0,5.7)                                                        MFI06390
      CALL MESSAG('SENSOR NUMBER ',14,2.0,5.5)                                          MFI06400
      CALL INTNC(IORR,4.0,5.5)                                                          MFI06410
      CALL MESSAG('TARGET I.D.',11,2.0,5.3)                                             MFI06420
      XPOS = 2.80                                                                       MFI06430
      IF((NTYP(1)).NE.(0)) XPOS = XPOS + 1.2                                            MFI06440
      IF((NTYP(1)).NE.(0))                                                              MFI06450
     1CALL MESSAG('TRKD-VEH',8,XPOS,5.3)                                                MFI06460
      IF((NTYP(2)).NE.(0)) XPOS = XPOS + 1.2                                            MFI06470
      IF((NTYP(2)).NE.(0))                                                              MFI06480
     1CALL MESSAG('WHLD-VEH',8,XPOS,5.3)                                                MFI06490
      IF((NTYP(3)).NE.(0)) XPOS = XPOS + 1.2                                            MFI06500
      IF((NTYP(3)).NE.(0))                                                              MFI06510
     1CALL MESSAG('SHL-BLST',8,XPOS,5.3)                                                MFI06520
      IF((NTYP(4)).NE.(0)) XPOS = XPOS + 1.2                                            MFI06530
      IF((NTYP(4)).NE.(0))                                                              MFI06540
     1CALL MESSAG('HELICPTR',8,XPOS,5.3)                                                MFI06550
      IF((NTYP(5)).NE.(0)) XPOS = XPOS + 1.2                                            MFI06560
      IF((NTYP(5)).NE.(0))                                                              MFI06570
     1CALL MESSAG('PERSONNEL',9,XPOS,5.3)                                               MFI06580
      CALL MESSAG('INIT DIRECTION',14,2.0,5.1)                                          MFI06590
      CALL INTNC(DIRECT,4.0,5.1)                                                        MFI06600
      CALL MESSAG('TIME PERIOD(SEC)',16,2.0,4.9)                                        MFI06610
      CALL REALNC(TS,2,3.9,4.9)                                                         MFI06620
      CALL REALNC(TF,2,4.7,4.9)                                                         MFI06630
      XMAX = 1.0                                                                        MFI06640
      DO 39 I = 20,500,20                                                               MFI06650
         IF((XMAX).NE.(1.0)) GO TO 39                                                   MFI06660
         IF((I).GE.(IFIX(FREQ(512)))) XMAX = FLOAT(I)                                   MFI06670
 39   CONTINUE                                                                          MFI06680
      XSTEP = XMAX/4.0                                                                  MFI06690
      CALL MAXMIN(PWR,1024,KP,PWRMAX,LP,PWRMIN)                                         MFI06700
      NS = IFIX(XSTEP)                                                                  MFI06710
      IF((XSTEP).GT.(20.0)) NS = IFIX(FLOAT(NS)/10.0)                                   MFI06720
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      CALL INTAXS                                                       MFI06730
      CALL YAXANG (0.)                                                  MFI06740
      CALL XTICKS(NS)                                                   MFI06750
      CALL YTICKS(10)                                                   MFI06760
      CALL GRAF(0.,XSTEP,XMAX,0.,.1,PWRMAX)                             MFI06770
      CALL CURVE(FREQ,PWR,512,0.)                                       MFI06780
      CALL RESET ('ALL')                                                MFI06790
      CALL ENDPL(0)                                                     MFI06800
38    CONTINUE                                                          MFI06810
37    RETURN                                                            MFI06820
      END                                                               MFI06830
C                                                                       MFI06840
C     SUBROUTINE MATCH PERFORMS THE MATCHED FILTERING OF THE SELECTED   MFI06850
C     SENSORS DATA.  TARGET CLASSIFICATIONS FOUND ARE RETURNED, AS ARE  MFI06860
C     THEIR RESPECTIVE PEAK SIGNAL DETECTION POSITIONS.                 MFI06870
C                                                                       MFI06880
      SUBROUTINE MATCH(RMAG,NTYP,SCALE,ICRR,DIRECT,THRES,TCAT,TESTNO,   MFI06890
     1JL,C,NT,TS,TF,TIME)                                               MFI06900
      REAL RMAG(NT),CAT(1024),UNIT(11264),PLATE(2048),SCAT(1024),       MFI06910
     1RMAT(11264),THRES,XRAY4(2),YRAY(2),TIME(1024),                    MFI06920
     2XRAY1(2),XRAY2(2),XRAY3(2),TCAT(512C)                             MFI06930
      INTEGER NTYP(6),C,DIRECT,TESTNO                                   MFI06940
C                                                                       MFI06950
      DATA XRAY1/2048.,2048./                                           MFI06960
      DATA XRAY2/4096.,4096./                                           MFI06970
      DATA XRAY3/6144.,6144./                                           MFI06980
      DATA XRAY4/8192.,8192./                                           MFI06990
      DATA YRAY/-1.0,1.0/                                               MFI07000
      DO 33 J = 1,1024                                                  MFI07010
        PLATE(J) = 0.                                                   MFI07020
        PLATE(J + 1024) = 0.                                            MFI07030
        SCAT(J) = 0.                                                    MFI07040
        CAT(J) = 0.                                                     MFI07050
33    CONTINUE                                                          MFI07060
      NH = NT/2                                                         MFI07070
      N2 = NT*2                                                         MFI07080
      N4 = NT*4                                                         MFI07090
      N6 = NT*6                                                         MFI07100
      N8 = NT*8                                                         MFI07110
      N10 = NT*10                                                       MFI07120
      N11 = NT*11                                                       MFI07130
      DO 600 MM = 1,N11                                                 MFI07140
      RMAT(MM) = 0.0                                                    MFI07150
      UNIT(MM) = MM                                                     MFI07160
600   CONTINUE                                                          MFI07170
      DO 201 K = N2,N10,N2                                              MFI07180
      NM = K - NT                                                       MFI07190
       DO 202 KK = 1,NT                                                 MFI07200
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      RMAT(NN + KK) = RMAG(KK)                                          MFI07210
202   CONTINUE                                                          MFI07220
201   CONTINUE                                                          MFI07230
      NTYP(1) = 0                                                       MFI07240
      NTYP(2) = 0                                                       MFI07250
      NTYP(3) = 0                                                       MFI07260
      NTYP(4) = 0                                                       MFI07270
      NTYP(5) = 0                                                       MFI07280
C                                                                       MFI07290
C   NEW FILTER SAMPLE SIGNALS ARE LOADED AFTER EACH SUCCESSIVE 2048     MFI07300
C   ELEMENTS OF THE WORKING ARRAY 'RMAT' ARE CONVOLVED                  MFI07310
C                                                                       MFI07320
111   DO 400 I =1,N10                                                   MFI07330
      IF(((I).EQ.(1)).OR.((I).EQ.(N2)).OR.((I).EQ.(N4)).OR.             MFI07340
     1((I).EQ.(N6)).OR.((I).EQ.(N8)))                                   MFI07350
     2GO TO 98                                                          MFI07360
      GO TO 99                                                          MFI07370
98    IF((I).EQ.(1)) MARK = 1025                                        MFI07380
      IF((I).EQ.(N2)) MARK = 2049                                       MFI07390
      IF((I).EQ.(N4)) MARK = 3073                                       MFI07400
      IF((I).EQ.(N6)) MARK = 4097                                       MFI07410
      IF((I).EQ.(N8)) MARK = 5121                                       MFI07420
C                                                                       MFI07430
C   FILTER DATA REVERSED                                                MFI07440
C                                                                       MFI07450
      DO 777 LL = 1,NT                                                  MFI07460
      CAT(LL) = TCAT(-LL + MARK)                                        MFI07470
777   CONTINUE                                                          MFI07480
C                                                                       MFI07490
C   EXECUTION TIME MAY BE REDUCED BY SELECTING SMALLER WINDOWS OR       MFI07500
C   SEGMENTS AROUND THE PEAK AMPLITUDES OF THE FILTER AND SEISMIC DATA  MFI07510
C                                                                       MFI07520
      CALL MAXMIN(CAT,1024,LL,CATM,KK,CATMIN)                           MFI07530
      DO 10 II = 1,NT                                                   MFI07540
        IF((LL - NH).LE.(0)) LL = NH                                    MFI07550
        IF((LL).GT.(1024 - NH)) LL = 1024 - NH                          MFI07560
        SCAT(II) = CAT(II - NH + LL)                                    MFI07570
10     CONTINUE                                                         MFI07580
99    CALL RMS(SCAT,NT,CATMAX)                                          MFI07590
      CALL RMS(RMAG,NT,RAGMAX)                                          MFI07600
      CALL AVG(SCAT,NT,ACAT)                                            MFI07610
      RMAT(I) = 0                                                       MFI07620
C                                                                       MFI07630
C   REMOVAL OF DC BIAS AND NORMALIZATION OF THE FILTER AND SEISMIC DATA MFI07640
C                                                                       MFI07650
        DO 200 KN = 1,NT                                                MFI07660
        IF(((CATMAX).EQ.(0)).OR.((RAGMAX).EQ.(0))) GO TO 200            MFI07670
C                                                                       MFI07680
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C    DISCRETE CONVOLUTION PREFORMED                                    MFI07690
C                                                                      MFI07700
       RMAT(I) = ((RMAT(I + KN))/(ABS(RAGMAX)))*                       MFI07710
      1((SCAT(KN) - ACAT)/(CATMAX)) + RMAT(I)                          MFI07720
200    CONTINUE                                                        MFI07730
400    CONTINUE                                                        MFI07740
       CALL MAXMIN(RMAT,N11,LZ,RATMAX,KZ,RATMIN)                       MFI07750
       DO 390 NN = 1,N11                                               MFI07760
       IF((RATMAX).EQ.(0)) GO TO 390                                   MFI07770
       RMAT(NN) = RMAT(NN)/(ABS(RATMAX))                               MFI07780
390    CONTINUE                                                        MFI07790
C                                                                      MFI07800
C    CLASSIFICATION OF TARGETS BY TARGET TYPE                          MFI07810
C                                                                      MFI07820
       DO 302 J1 = N2,N10,N2                                           MFI07830
          DO 301 I1 = 1,N2                                             MFI07840
             PLATE(I1) = RMAT(J1 - N2 + I1)                            MFI07850
301       CONTINUE                                                     MFI07860
          CALL MAXMIN(PLATE,N2,LP,PMAX,LS,PMIN)                        MFI07870
          IF((ABS(PMAX)).GE.(THRES)) NTYP(J1/N2) = LP                  MFI07880
302    CONTINUE                                                        MFI07890
C                                                                      MFI07900
C    MATCHED FILTER OUTPUT PLOTTING                                    MFI07910
C                                                                      MFI07920
       IF((IORR).EQ.(0)) GO TO 391                                     MFI07930
       IF((C).EQ.(1)) CALL COMPRS                                      MFI07940
       IF((C).NE.(1)) CALL TEK618                                      MFI07950
       CALL PAGE(11.0,8.5)                                             MFI07960
       CALL NOERDR                                                     MFI07970
       CALL BLOWUP(SCALE)                                              MFI07980
       CALL AREA2D(9.0,6.0)                                            MFI07990
       CALL FRAME                                                      MFI08000
       CALL XNAME('POSITION',8)                                        MFI08010
       CALL YNAME('AMPLITUDE OF MATCHED FILTER',27)                    MFI08020
       CALL HEADIN('MATCHED FILTER RESPONSE',23,2.0,1)                 MFI08030
       CALL MESSAG('TRACKED VEH',11,.25,5.8)                           MFI08040
       CALL MESSAG('WHEELED VEH',11,2.00,5.8)                          MFI08050
       CALL MESSAG('SHELL BLAST',11,4.00,5.8)                          MFI08060
       CALL MESSAG('HELO',4,6.0,5.8)                                   MFI08070
       CALL MESSAG('PERSONNEL',9,7.55,5.8)                             MFI08080
       CALL MESSAG('SENSOR NUMBER',13,.25,.25)                         MFI08090
       CALL INTNO(IORR,2.5,.25)                                        MFI08100
       CALL MESSAG('EVENT NUMBER',12,.25,.45)                          MFI08110
       CALL INTNO(TESTNO,2.5,.45)                                      MFI08120
       CALL MESSAG('TIME PERIOD(SEC)',16,.25,.65)                      MFI08130
       TS = FLOAT(IFIX(TIME(1)))                                       MFI08140
       TF = FLOAT(IFIX(TIME(1024) + 1.))                               MFI08150
       CALL REALNO(TS,2,2.4,.05)                                       MFI08160
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      CALL REALNC(TF,2,3.2,.05)                                          MFIC8170
      CALL INTAXS                                                        MFI08180
      CALL YAXANG (0.)                                                   MFIC8190
      CALL XTICKS(10)                                                    MFI08200
      CALL YTICKS(10)                                                    MFI08210
      CALL GRAF(0.,2000.0,10240.0,-1.0,0.2,1.0)                          MFI08220
      CALL CURVE(UNIT,RMAT,10240,0.)                                     MFI08230
      CALL DASH                                                          MFI08240
      CALL CURVE (XRAY1,YRAY,2,0)                                        MFIC8250
      CALL CURVE (XRAY2,YRAY,2,0)                                        MFI08260
      CALL CURVE (XRAY3,YRAY,2,0)                                        MFIC8270
      CALL CURVE (XRAY4,YRAY,2,0)                                        MFI08280
      CALL ENDPL(0)                                                      MFI08290
391   RETURN                                                             MFI08300
      END                                                                MFI08310
C                                                                        MFI08320
C     SUBROUTINE MYDATA SUBTRACTS OFF THE SENSOR BIAS AND CREATES FROM THEMFI08330
C     INTEGER DATA ARRAY PASSED TO IT, REAL AND COMPLEX ARRAYS.          MFI08340
C                                                                        MFI08350
      SUBROUTINE MYDATA(T,DATA,N,RA,A)                                   MFI08360
      REAL    T(N),RA(N)                                                 MFI08370
      INTEGER*2 DATA(N)                                                  MFI08380
      COMPLEX A(N)                                                       MFI08390
      DO 10 I=1,N                                                        MFI08400
         IDA=DATA(I)-2048                                                MFI08410
         IF (IDA .GT. 2047 .OR.  IDA .LT. -2048) IDA=0                   MFI08420
         RA(I)=FLOAT(IDA)                                                MFI08430
10    CONTINUE                                                           MFI08440
      SUM=0.0                                                            MFI08450
      DO 20 K=1,N                                                        MFI08460
         AIM=0.0                                                         MFI08470
         A(K)=CMPLX(RA(K),AIM)                                           MFI08480
         SUM=SUM+RA(K)                                                   MFI08490
20    CONTINUE                                                           MFI08500
      AVG=SUM/FLOAT(N)                                                   MFI08510
C                                                                        MFI08520
C   CORRECTION FOR SWITCHING SPIKES IN DATA                              MFI08530
C                                                                        MFI08540
      RA(1) = 0                                                          MFI08550
      RA(2) = 0                                                          MFI08560
      RA(3) = 0                                                          MFI08570
      RA(4) = 0                                                          MFI08580
      RA(1021) = 0                                                       MFI08590
      RA(1022) = 0                                                       MFI08600
      RA(1023) = 0                                                       MFI08610
      RA(1024) = 0                                                       MFI08620
      RETURN                                                             MFI08630
      END                                                                MFI08640
```

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C                                                                       MFIC8650
C    SUBROUTINE MAXMIN FINDS THE MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM VALUES FOR THE ARRAYMFIC8660
C    PASSED TO IT.  IT ALSO RETURNS THE ELEMENT NUMBERS ASSOCIATED WITH MFIC8670
C    THE MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM VALUES.                                    MFIC8680
C                                                                       MFIC8690
      SUBROUTINE MAXMIN(A,N,K,AMAX,L,AMIN)                              MFIC8700
      REAL A(N)                                                         MFIC8710
      AMAX = A(1)                                                       MFIC8720
      AMIN = A(1)                                                       MFIC8730
      K=1                                                               MFIC8740
      L=1                                                               MFIC8750
      DO 10 I=2,N                                                       MFIC8760
         IF ((A(I)).LE.(AMAX)) GO TO 20                                 MFIC8770
            AMAX=A(I)                                                   MFIC8780
            K=I                                                         MFIC8790
20    IF ((A(I)).GE.(AMIN)) GO TO 10                                    MFIC8800
            AMIN=A(I)                                                   MFIC8810
            L=I                                                         MFIC8820
10    CONTINUE                                                          MFIC8830
      IF((ABS(AMIN)).GT.(ABS(AMAX))) AMAX = AMIN                        MFIC8840
      RETURN                                                            MFIC8850
      END                                                               MFIC8860
C                                                                       MFIC8870
C   SUBROUTINE SPCTRM COMPUTES THE NORMALIZED POWER FOR THE COMPLEX ARRAYMFIC8880
C   PASSED TO IT.                                                       MFIC8890
C                                                                       MFIC8900
      SUBROUTINE SPCTRM(T,RA,F,A,N,PWR,PWRDB,PHASE)                     MFIC8910
      REAL T(N),RA(N),F(N),PWR(N),PHASE(N)                              MFIC8920
      COMPLEX A(N)                                                      MFIC8930
      DO 10 K=1,N                                                       MFIC8940
         PWR(K)=CABS(A(K))**2                                           MFIC8950
30    AR=REAL(A(K))                                                     MFIC8960
         AI=AIMAG(A(K))                                                 MFIC8970
         IF (AR .EQ. 0.0 .AND. AI .EQ. 0.0) GO TO 40                    MFIC8980
            PHASE(K)=ATAN2(AI,AR)                                       MFIC8990
            GO TO 50                                                    MFIC9000
40       PHASE(K)=0.0                                                   MFIC9010
50    CONTINUE                                                          MFIC9020
10    CONTINUE                                                          MFIC9030
      N2=N/2                                                            MFIC9040
      CALL MAXMIN(PWR,N,KF,PMAX,LP,PMIN)                                MFIC9050
C  NORMALIZE POWER SPECTRUM                                             MFIC9060
      DO 60 J=1,N                                                       MFIC9070
         PWR(J)=PWR(J)/ABS(PMAX)                                        MFIC9080
60    CONTINUE                                                          MFIC9090
      RETURN                                                            MFIC9100
      END                                                               MFIC9110
C                                                                       MFIC9120
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C                                                                       MFIOS130
CC    SUBROUTINE MULTI IS THE MULTIPLE TARGET DIRECTION ROUTINE.        MFIOS140
CC    DIRECTIONS ARE COMPUTED FOR UP TO FIVE TARGET CLASSES.  FOR SINGLE MFIOS150
CC    TARGETS, ADAPTIVE MATCHED FILTERING IS PERFORMED ALLOWING FOR     MFIOS160
CC    IMPROVED ACCURRACY.                                               MFIOS170
C                                                                       MFIOS180
      SUBROUTINE MULTI(RMAG1,RMAG2,RMAG3,RMAG4,RMAG5,RMAG6,RMAG7,       MFIOS190
     1RMAG8,RMAG9,NTYP,SCALE,IORR,THRES,ECAT,TESTNO,JL,C,TS,TF,         MFIOS200
     2V,A,ND,NW,NUMSEN,TIME,ITRGET,DIRECT,DIR,DIRC)                     MFIOS210
      INTEGER NTYP(6),C,NW,ITRGET(9,5),DIRECT,                          MFIOS220
     1NTR,ND(4),TESTNO,NUMSEN                                           MFIOS230
      REAL RMAG1(1024),RMAG2(1024),RMAG3(1024),RMAG4(1024),RMAG5(1024), MFIOS240
     1RMAG6(1024),RMAG7(1024),RMAG8(1024),RMAG9(1024),                  MFIOS250
     2BCAT(5120),CCAT(5120),TIME(1024),DIR(5),DIRC,                     MFIOS260
     3X(9),Y(9),THETA(9),T(9),V(4),A(4),RMAG(1024)                      MFIOS270
C                                                                       MFIOS280
      NSEN = 1                                                          MFIOS290
      NH = NW/2                                                         MFIOS300
      DO 6 I1 = 1,5120                                                  MFIOS310
        CCAT(I1) = BCAT(I1)                                             MFIOS320
6     CONTINUE                                                          MFIOS330
C                                                                       MFIOS340
CC    ADAPTIVE MATCHED FILTERING FOR A SINGLE TARGET IS ACCOMPLISHED    MFIOS350
CC    BY USING THE SELECTED SENSOR'S SEISMIC DATA AS THE MATCHED FILTER MFIOS360
CC    WHEN COMPUTING THE IDENTIFIED TARGET'S DIRECTION.                 MFIOS370
C                                                                       MFIOS380
      NTR = C                                                           MFIOS390
      DO 888 I14 = 1,4                                                  MFIOS400
        IF((V(I14)).NE.(0)) GO TO 5                                     MFIOS410
888   CONTINUE                                                          MFIOS420
      DO 377 JV = 1,5                                                   MFIOS430
        IF((NTYP(JV)).NE.(0)) NTR = NTR + 1                             MFIOS440
377   CONTINUE                                                          MFIOS450
      IF((NTYP(1)).EQ.(0)) GO TO 1                                      MFIOS460
      IF((NTR).NE.(1)) GO TO 1                                          MFIOS470
      NTR = NTR + 1                                                     MFIOS480
      DO 151 I2 = 1,1024                                                MFIOS490
        CCAT(I2) = RMAG1(I2)                                            MFIOS500
151   CONTINUE                                                          MFIOS510
1     IF((NTYP(2)).EQ.(0)) GO TO 2                                      MFIOS520
      IF((NTR).NE.(1)) GO TO 2                                          MFIOS530
      NTR = NTR + 1                                                     MFIOS540
      DO 102 I3 = 1,1024                                                MFIOS550
        CCAT(I3 + 1024) = RMAG2(I3)                                     MFIOS560
102   CONTINUE                                                          MFIOS570
2     IF((NTYP(3)).EQ.(0)) GO TO 3                                      MFIOS580
      IF((NTR).NE.(1)) GO TO 3                                          MFIOS590
      NTR = NTR + 1                                                     MFIOS600
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      DO 103 I4 = 1,1024                                                    MFI09610
         CCAT(I4 + 2048) = RMAG3(I4)                                        MFI09620
103   CONTINUE                                                              MFI09630
3     IF((NTYP(4)).EQ.(0)) GO TO 4                                          MFI09640
      IF((NTR).NE.(1)) GO TO 4                                              MFI09650
      NTR = NTR + 1                                                         MFI09660
      DO 104 I5 = 1,1024                                                    MFI09670
         CCAT(I5 + 3072) = RMAG4(I5)                                        MFI09680
104   CONTINUE                                                              MFI09690
4     IF((NTYP(5)).EQ.(0)) GO TO 5                                          MFI09700
      IF((NTR).NE.(1)) GO TO 5                                              MFI09710
      DO 105 I6 = 1,1024                                                    MFI09720
         CCAT(I6 + 4096) = RMAG5(I6)                                        MFI09730
105   CONTINUE                                                              MFI09740
5     DO 127 J2 = 1,1024                                                    MFI09750
        RMAG(J2) = 0.                                                       MFI09760
127   CONTINUE                                                              MFI09770
      II = 0                                                                MFI09780
C                                                                           MFI09790
C     FOR WINDOWING OF DATA, FIND THE POSITION OF THE PEAK AMPLITUDE        MFI09800
C                                                                           MFI09810
      IF((IORR).EQ.(1)) CALL MAXMIN(RMAG1,1024,LM,RMAX,LIM,RMIN)            MFI09820
      IF((IORR).EQ.(2)) CALL MAXMIN(RMAG2,1024,LM,RMAX,LIM,RMIN)            MFI09830
      IF((IORR).EQ.(3)) CALL MAXMIN(RMAG3,1024,LM,RMAX,LIM,RMIN)            MFI09840
      IF((IORR).EQ.(4)) CALL MAXMIN(RMAG4,1024,LM,RMAX,LIM,RMIN)            MFI09850
      IF((IORR).EQ.(5)) CALL MAXMIN(RMAG5,1024,LM,RMAX,LIM,RMIN)            MFI09860
      IF((IORR).EQ.(6)) CALL MAXMIN(RMAG6,1024,LM,RMAX,LIM,RMIN)            MFI09870
      IF((IORR).EQ.(7)) CALL MAXMIN(RMAG7,1024,LM,RMAX,LIM,RMIN)            MFI09880
      IF((IORR).EQ.(8)) CALL MAXMIN(RMAG8,1024,LM,RMAX,LIM,RMIN)            MFI09890
      IF((IORR).EQ.(9)) CALL MAXMIN(RMAG9,1024,LM,RMAX,LIM,RMIN)            MFI09900
C                                                                           MFI09910
C     REPEATED CALLS TO THE MATCHED FILTER ROUTINE ARE MADE WITH WINDOWED   MFI09920
C     DATA FROM ALL SENSORS.                                                MFI09930
C                                                                           MFI09940
      DO 555 IX = 1,9                                                       MFI09950
        DO 666 IY = 1,5                                                     MFI09960
        ITRGET(IX,IY) = 0                                                   MFI09970
666     CONTINUE                                                            MFI09980
555   CONTINUE                                                              MFI09990
        IF((LM - NH).LE.(0)) LM = NH                                        MFI10000
        IF((LM).GT.(1024 - NH)) LM = 1024 - NH                              MFI10010
      DO 111 I7 = 1,NH                                                      MFI10020
        RMAG(I7) = RMAG1(LM - NH + I7)                                      MFI10030
111   CONTINUE                                                              MFI10040
      NTYP(1) = 0                                                           MFI10050
      NTYP(2) = 0                                                           MFI10060
      NTYP(3) = 0                                                           MFI10070
      NTYP(4) = 0                                                           MFI10080
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      NTYP(5) = 0                                                       MFI1C090
      CALL MATCH(RMAG,NTYP,SCALE,II,DIRECT,THRES,CCAT,TESTNO,JL,C,NW,   MFI1C100
     1TS,TF,TIME)                                                       MFI1C110
      ITRGET(1,1) = NTYP(1)                                             MFI1C120
      ITRGET(1,2) = NTYP(2)                                             MFI1C130
      ITRGET(1,3) = NTYP(3)                                             MFI1C140
      ITRGET(1,4) = NTYP(4)                                             MFI1C150
      ITRGET(1,5) = NTYP(5)                                             MFI1C160
      DO 112 I8 = 1,NW                                                  MFI1C170
        RMAG(I8) = RMAG2(LM - NH + I8)                                  MFI1C180
  112 CONTINUE                                                          MFI1C190
      NTYP(1) = 0                                                       MFI1C200
      NTYP(2) = 0                                                       MFI1C210
      NTYP(3) = 0                                                       MFI1C220
      NTYP(4) = 0                                                       MFI1C230
      NTYP(5) = 0                                                       MFI1C240
      CALL MATCH(RMAG,NTYP,SCALE,II,DIRECT,THRES,CCAT,TESTNO,JL,C,NW,   MFI1C250
     1TS,TF,TIME)                                                       MFI1C260
      ITRGET(2,1) = NTYP(1)                                             MFI1C270
      ITRGET(2,2) = NTYP(2)                                             MFI1C280
      ITRGET(2,3) = NTYP(3)                                             MFI1C290
      ITRGET(2,4) = NTYP(4)                                             MFI1C300
      ITRGET(2,5) = NTYP(5)                                             MFI1C310
      DO 113 I9 = 1,NW                                                  MFI1C320
        RMAG(I9) = RMAG3(LM - NH + I9)                                  MFI1C330
  113 CONTINUE                                                          MFI1C340
      NTYP(1) = 0                                                       MFI1C350
      NTYP(2) = 0                                                       MFI1C360
      NTYP(3) = 0                                                       MFI1C370
      NTYP(4) = 0                                                       MFI1C380
      NTYP(5) = 0                                                       MFI1C390
      CALL MATCH(RMAG,NTYP,SCALE,II,DIRECT,THRES,CCAT,TESTNO,JL,C,NW,   MFI1C400
     1TS,TF,TIME)                                                       MFI1C410
      ITRGET(3,1) = NTYP(1)                                             MFI1C420
      ITRGET(3,2) = NTYP(2)                                             MFI1C430
      ITRGET(3,3) = NTYP(3)                                             MFI1C440
      ITRGET(3,4) = NTYP(4)                                             MFI1C450
      ITRGET(3,5) = NTYP(5)                                             MFI1C460
      DO 114 IA = 1,NW                                                  MFI1C470
        RMAG(IA) = RMAG4(LM - NH + IA)                                  MFI1C480
  114 CONTINUE                                                          MFI1C490
      NTYP(1) = 0                                                       MFI1C500
      NTYP(2) = 0                                                       MFI1C510
      NTYP(3) = 0                                                       MFI1C520
      NTYP(4) = 0                                                       MFI1C530
      NTYP(5) = 0                                                       MFI1C540
      CALL MATCH(RMAG,NTYP,SCALE,II,DIRECT,THRES,CCAT,TESTNO,JL,C,NW,   MFI1C550
     1TS,TF,TIME)                                                       MFI1C560
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      ITRGET(4,1) = NTYP(1)                                                    MFI1C570
      ITRGET(4,2) = NTYP(2)                                                    MFI1C580
      ITRGET(4,3) = NTYP(3)                                                    MFI1C590
      ITRGET(4,4) = NTYP(4)                                                    MFI1C600
      ITRGET(4,5) = NTYP(5)                                                    MFI1C610
      DO 115 IB = 1,NW                                                         MFI1C620
        RMAG(IB) = RMAG5(LM - NH + IB)                                         MFI1C630
115   CONTINUE                                                                 MFI1C640
      NTYP(1) = 0                                                              MFI1C650
      NTYP(2) = 0                                                              MFI1C660
      NTYP(3) = 0                                                              MFI1C670
      NTYP(4) = 0                                                              MFI1C680
      NTYP(5) = 0                                                              MFI1C690
      CALL MATCH(RMAG,NTYP,SCALE,II,DIRECT,THRES,CCAT,TESTNO,JL,C,NW,          MFI1C700
     1TS,TF,TIME)                                                              MFI1C710
      ITRGET(5,1) = NTYP(1)                                                    MFI1C720
      ITRGET(5,2) = NTYP(2)                                                    MFI1C730
      ITRGET(5,3) = NTYP(3)                                                    MFI1C740
      ITRGET(5,4) = NTYP(4)                                                    MFI1C750
      ITRGET(5,5) = NTYP(5)                                                    MFI1C760
      DO 116 IC = 1,NW                                                         MFI1C770
        RMAG(IC) = RMAG6(LM - NH + IC)                                         MFI1C780
116   CONTINUE                                                                 MFI1C790
      NTYP(1) = 0                                                              MFI1C800
      NTYP(2) = 0                                                              MFI1C810
      NTYP(3) = 0                                                              MFI1C820
      NTYP(4) = 0                                                              MFI1C830
      NTYP(5) = 0                                                              MFI1C840
      CALL MATCH(RMAG,NTYP,SCALE,II,DIRECT,THRES,CCAT,TESTNO,JL,C,NW,          MFI1C850
     1TS,TF,TIME)                                                              MFI1C860
      ITRGET(6,1) = NTYP(1)                                                    MFI1C870
      ITRGET(6,2) = NTYP(2)                                                    MFI1C880
      ITRGET(6,3) = NTYP(3)                                                    MFI1C890
      ITRGET(6,4) = NTYP(4)                                                    MFI1C900
      ITRGET(6,5) = NTYP(5)                                                    MFI1C910
      IF((NUMSEN).EQ.(6)) GO TO 101                                            MFI1C920
      DO 117 ID = 1,NW                                                         MFI1C930
        RMAG(ID) = RMAG7(LM - NH + ID)                                         MFI1C940
117   CONTINUE                                                                 MFI1C950
      NTYP(1) = 0                                                              MFI1C960
      NTYP(2) = 0                                                              MFI1C970
      NTYP(3) = 0                                                              MFI1C980
      NTYP(4) = 0                                                              MFI1C990
      NTYP(5) = 0                                                              MFI11C00
      CALL MATCH(RMAG,NTYP,SCALE,II,DIRECT,THRES,CCAT,TESTNO,JL,C,NW,          MFI11C10
     1TS,TF,TIME)                                                              MFI11C20
      ITRGET(7,1) = NTYP(1)                                                    MFI11C30
      ITRGET(7,2) = NTYP(2)                                                    MFI11C40
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      ITRGET(7,3) = NTYP(3)                                              MFI11050
      ITRGET(7,4) = NTYP(4)                                              MFI11060
      ITRGET(7,5) = NTYP(5)                                              MFI11070
      DO 118 IE = 1,NW                                                   MFI11080
        RMAG(IE) = RMAG8(LM - NH + IE)                                   MFI11090
118   CONTINUE                                                           MFI11100
      NTYP(1) = 0                                                        MFI11110
      NTYP(2) = 0                                                        MFI11120
      NTYP(3) = 0                                                        MFI11130
      NTYP(4) = 0                                                        MFI11140
      NTYP(5) = 0                                                        MFI11150
      CALL MATCH(RMAG,NTYP,SCALE,II,DIRECT,THRES,CCAT,TESTNO,JL,C,NW,    MFI11160
     1TS,TF,TIME)                                                        MFI11170
      ITRGET(8,1) = NTYP(1)                                              MFI11180
      ITRGET(8,2) = NTYP(2)                                              MFI11190
      ITRGET(8,3) = NTYP(3)                                              MFI11200
      ITRGET(8,4) = NTYP(4)                                              MFI11210
      ITRGET(8,5) = NTYP(5)                                              MFI11220
      DO 119 IF = 1,NW                                                   MFI11230
        RMAG(IF) = RMAG9(LM - NH + IF)                                   MFI11240
119   CONTINUE                                                           MFI11250
      NTYP(1) = 0                                                        MFI11260
      NTYP(2) = 0                                                        MFI11270
      NTYP(3) = 0                                                        MFI11280
      NTYP(4) = 0                                                        MFI11290
      NTYP(5) = 0                                                        MFI11300
      CALL MATCH(RMAG,NTYP,SCALE,II,DIRECT,THRES,CCAT,TESTNO,JL,C,NW,    MFI11310
     1TS,TF,TIME)                                                        MFI11320
      ITRGET(9,1) = NTYP(1)                                              MFI11330
      ITRGET(9,2) = NTYP(2)                                              MFI11340
      ITRGET(9,3) = NTYP(3)                                              MFI11350
      ITRGET(9,4) = NTYP(4)                                              MFI11360
      ITRGET(9,5) = NTYP(5)                                              MFI11370
      NTYP(1) = 0                                                        MFI11380
      NTYP(2) = 0                                                        MFI11390
      NTYP(3) = 0                                                        MFI11400
      NTYP(4) = 0                                                        MFI11410
      NTYP(5) = 0                                                        MFI11420
      DO 679 IH = 1,5                                                    MFI11430
        DIR(IH) = 999.                                                   MFI11440
679   CONTINUE                                                           MFI11450
101   RETURN                                                             MFI11460
      END                                                                MFI11470
C                                                                        MFI11480
C   MULTIPLE DIRECTION OUTPUT PLOTTING                                   MFI11490
C                                                                        MFI11500
      SUBROUTINE MLTPLT(C,SCALE,TESTNO,TS,TF,DIR,V,A,ND,ITRGET)          MFI11510
      INTEGER C,ND(4),ITRGET(9,5)                                        MFI11520
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      REAL DIR(5),V(4),A(4)                                                    MFI11530
      IF((C).EQ.(1)) CALL COMPRS                                               MFI11540
      IF((C).NE.(1)) CALL TEK618                                               MFI11550
      CALL PAGE(11.0,8.5)                                                      MFI11560
      CALL NCERDR                                                              MFI11570
      CALL BLOWUP(SCALE)                                                       MFI11580
      CALL AREA2D(10.0,6.0)                                                    MFI11590
      CALL FRAME                                                               MFI11600
      CALL HEADIN('MULTIPLE TARGET - MATCHED FILTER OUTPUT',39,2.0,1)           MFI11610
      CALL MESSAG('EVENT NUMBER ',13,3.0,5.8)                                  MFI11620
      CALL INTNO(TESTNO,5.0,5.8)                                               MFI11630
      CALL MESSAG('TIME PERIOD(SEC)',16,3.0,5.4)                               MFI11640
      CALL REALNO(TS,2,4.9,5.4)                                                MFI11650
      CALL REALNO(TF,2,5.7,5.4)                                                MFI11660
      IF(((ITRGET(1,1)).NE.(0)).AND.((DIR(1)).NE.(999.)))                      MFI11670
     1 CALL MESSAG('TRACKED VEHICLE   DIRECTION =',29,3.0,5.0)                 MFI11680
      IF(((ITRGET(1,1)).NE.(0)).AND.((DIR(1)).NE.(999.)))                      MFI11690
     1 CALL REALNO(DIR(1),2,6.5,5.0)                                           MFI11700
      IF(((ITRGET(1,2)).NE.(0)).AND.((DIR(2)).NE.(999.)))                      MFI11710
     1 CALL MESSAG('WHEELED VEHICLE   DIRECTION =',29,3.0,4.6)                 MFI11720
      IF(((ITRGET(1,2)).NE.(0)).AND.((DIR(2)).NE.(999.)))                      MFI11730
     1 CALL REALNO(DIR(2),2,6.5,4.6)                                           MFI11740
      IF(((ITRGET(1,3)).NE.(0)).AND.((DIR(3)).NE.(999.)))                      MFI11750
     1 CALL MESSAG('SHELL BLAST       DIRECTION =',29,3.0,4.2)                 MFI11760
      IF(((ITRGET(1,3)).NE.(0)).AND.((DIR(3)).NE.(999.)))                      MFI11770
     1 CALL REALNO(DIR(3),2,6.5,4.2)                                           MFI11780
      IF(((ITRGET(1,4)).NE.(0)).AND.((DIR(4)).NE.(999.)))                      MFI11790
     1 CALL MESSAG('HELICOPTER        DIRECTION =',29,3.0,3.8)                 MFI11800
      IF(((ITRGET(1,4)).NE.(0)).AND.((DIR(4)).NE.(999.)))                      MFI11810
     1 CALL REALNO(DIR(4),2,6.5,3.8)                                           MFI11820
      IF(((ITRGET(1,5)).NE.(0)).AND.((DIR(5)).NE.(999.)))                      MFI11830
     1 CALL MESSAG('PERSONNEL         DIRECTION =',29,3.0,3.4)                 MFI11840
      IF(((ITRGET(1,5)).NE.(0)).AND.((DIR(5)).NE.(999.)))                      MFI11850
     1 CALL REALNO(DIR(5),2,6.5,3.4)                                           MFI11860
      CALL MESSAG('SIMULATED TRKD VEHICLE TARGET FREQUENCY',39,3.0,2.8)        MFI11870
      CALL REALNO(V(1),2,8.0,2.8)                                              MFI11880
      CALL MESSAG('AMPLITUDE',9,4.0,2.6)                                       MFI11890
      CALL MESSAG('DIRECTION',9,4.0,2.4)                                       MFI11900
      CALL REALNO(A(1),4,5.5,2.6)                                              MFI11910
      D = FLOAT(NO(1))                                                         MFI11920
      CALL REALNO(D,4,5.5,2.4)                                                 MFI11930
      CALL MESSAG('SIMULATED WHLD VEHICLE TARGET FREQUENCY',39,3.0,2.2)        MFI11940
      CALL REALNO(V(2),2,8.0,2.2)                                              MFI11950
      CALL MESSAG('AMPLITUDE',9,4.0,2.0)                                       MFI11960
      CALL MESSAG('DIRECTION',9,4.0,1.80)                                      MFI11970
      CALL REALNO(A(2),4,5.5,2.0)                                              MFI11980
      D = FLOAT(NO(2))                                                         MFI11990
      CALL REALNO(D,4,5.5,1.8)                                                 MFI12000
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      CALL MESSAG('SIMULATED HELICOPTER TARGET FREQUENCY',37,3.0,1.6)    MFI12C10
      CALL REALNO(V(3),2,8.0,1.6)                                       MFI12C20
      CALL MESSAG('AMPLITUDE',9,4.0,1.4)                                MFI12C30
      CALL MESSAG('DIRECTION',9,4.0,1.2)                                MFI12C40
      CALL REALNO(A(3),4,5.5,1.4)                                       MFI12C50
      D = FLOAT(NO(3))                                                  MFI12C60
      CALL REALNO(D,4,5.5,1.2)                                          MFI12C70
      CALL MESSAG('SIMULATED PERSONNEL TARGET FREQUENCY',36,3.0,1.0)    MFI12C80
      CALL REALNO(V(4),2,8.0,1.0)                                       MFI12C90
      CALL MESSAG('AMPLITUDE',9,4.0,0.8)                                MFI12100
      CALL MESSAG('DIRECTION',9,4.0,0.6)                                MFI12110
      CALL REALNO(A(4),4,5.5,0.8)                                       MFI12120
      D = FLOAT(NO(4))                                                  MFI12130
      CALL REALNO(D,4,5.5,0.6)                                          MFI12140
      CALL ENDPL(0)                                                     MFI12150
      RETURN                                                            MFI12160
      END                                                               MFI12170
C                                                                       MFI12180
CC    SUBROUTINE RMS COMPUTES THE ROOT MEAN SQUARE VALUE OF THE N-ARRAY MFI12190
CC    DATA PASSED TO IT                                                 MFI12200
C                                                                       MFI12210
      SUBROUTINE RMS(A,N,TMAX)                                          MFI12220
      REAL A(N)                                                         MFI12230
      TMAX = 0.                                                         MFI12240
      DO 200 I = 1,N                                                    MFI12250
        TMAX = (A(I))**2 + TMAX                                         MFI12260
200   CONTINUE                                                          MFI12270
      TMAX =  SQRT(TMAX)                                                MFI12280
      RETURN                                                            MFI12290
      END                                                               MFI12300
C                                                                       MFI12310
CC    SUBROUTINE AVG COMPUTES THE AVERAGE VALUE OF THE N-ARRAY DATA PASSEMFI12320
CC    TO IT                                                             MFI12330
C                                                                       MFI12340
      SUBROUTINE AVG(A,N,AAVG)                                          MFI12350
      REAL A(N)                                                         MFI12360
      AAVG = 0.                                                         MFI12370
      DO 100 I = 1,N                                                    MFI12380
        AAVG = A(N) + AAVG                                              MFI12390
100   CONTINUE                                                          MFI12400
      AAVG = AAVG/FLOAT(N)                                              MFI12410
      RETURN                                                            MFI12420
      END                                                               MFI12430
C                                                                       MFI12440
CC    SUBROUTINE SIMULATE ALLOWS FOR THE MODIFICATION OF EXPERIMENTAL   MFI12450
CC    DATA TO INCLUDE UP TO FOUR SIMULATED TARGETS, AND MODIFICATION OF MFI12460
C     SEISMIC SIGNAL AMPLITUDES ABOVE THE SELECTED NOISE LEVEL.         MFI12470
C                                                                       MFI12480
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      SUBROUTINE SIMULT(RA1,RA2,RA3,RA4,RA5,RA6,RA7,RA8,RA9,                MFI12490
     1A1,A2,A3,A4,A5,A6,A7,A8,A9,                                           MFI12500
     2V,A,ND,TNOISE,TIME,JL,P,REDUCE,NUMSEN)                                MFI12510
      INTEGER ND(4),NUMSEN                                                  MFI12520
      REAL RA1(1024),RA2(1024),RA3(1024),RA4(1024),RA5(1024),RA6(1024),     MFI12530
     1RA7(1024),RA8(1024),RA9(1024),                                        MFI12540
     2V(4),A(4),TNOISE,TIME(1024),P(9,4),REDUCE                             MFI12550
      COMPLEX A1(1024),A2(1024),A3(1024),A4(1024),A5(1024),                 MFI12560
     1A6(1024),A7(1024),A8(1024),A9(1024)                                   MFI12570
      WRITE(6,10)                                                           MFI12580
   10 FORMAT('0','ENTER THE FOUR SIMULATION FREQUENCIES-REAL-')             MFI12590
      WRITE(6,11)                                                           MFI12600
   11 FORMAT('0','ENTER FREQUENCY')                                         MFI12610
      READ(10,12)V(1)                                                       MFI12620
      WRITE(6,11)                                                           MFI12630
      READ(10,12)V(2)                                                       MFI12640
      WRITE(6,11)                                                           MFI12650
      READ(10,12)V(3)                                                       MFI12660
      WRITE(6,11)                                                           MFI12670
      READ(10,12)V(4)                                                       MFI12680
   12 FORMAT(F2.0)                                                          MFI12690
      WRITE(6,13)                                                           MFI12700
   13 FORMAT('0','ENTER AMPLITUDES FOR EACH FREQUENCY-REAL-')               MFI12710
      WRITE(6,14)                                                           MFI12720
   14 FORMAT('0','ENTER AMPLITUDE')                                         MFI12730
      READ(10,15)A(1)                                                       MFI12740
      WRITE(6,14)                                                           MFI12750
      READ(10,15)A(2)                                                       MFI12760
      WRITE(6,14)                                                           MFI12770
      READ(10,15)A(3)                                                       MFI12780
      WRITE(6,14)                                                           MFI12790
      READ(10,15)A(4)                                                       MFI12800
   15 FORMAT(F3.1)                                                          MFI12810
      WRITE(6,16)                                                           MFI12820
      WRITE(6,18)                                                           MFI12830
      WRITE(6,19)                                                           MFI12840
   16 FORMAT('0','ENTER TARGET ANGLE FOR EACH FREQUENCY-I3-')               MFI12850
   18 FORMAT('0','SIX SENSORS ALLOWABLE ANGLES;0,60,120,180,240,300')       MFI12860
   19 FORMAT('0','FOR NINE SENSORS;0,40,80,120,160,200,240,280,320')        MFI12870
      WRITE(6,17)                                                           MFI12880
   17 FORMAT('0','ENTER ANGLE')                                             MFI12890
      READ(10,55)ND(1)                                                      MFI12900
      WRITE(6,17)                                                           MFI12910
      READ(10,55)ND(2)                                                      MFI12920
      WRITE(6,17)                                                           MFI12930
      READ(10,55)ND(3)                                                      MFI12940
      WRITE(6,17)                                                           MFI12950
      READ(10,55)ND(4)                                                      MFI12960
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55    FORMAT(I3)                                                        MFI12970
      WRITE(6,21)                                                       MFI12980
      REDUCE = 1.                                                       MFI12990
21    FORMAT('0','TO MODIFY AMPLITUDE OF SIGNAL ABOVE NOISE THRESHOLD') MFI13000
      WRITE(6,22)                                                       MFI13010
22    FORMAT('0','ENTER - 1 -,ELSE ENTER - 2 -')                        MFI13020
      READ(10,23)N                                                      MFI13030
23    FORMAT(I1)                                                        MFI13040
      IF((N).NE.(1)) GO TO 26                                           MFI13050
      WRITE(6,24)                                                       MFI13060
24    FORMAT('0','ENTER NOISE REDUCTION FACTOR, 1 OR GREATER-REAL-')    MFI13070
      READ(10,25)REDUCE                                                 MFI13080
25    FORMAT(F6.1)                                                      MFI13090
26    PI  = 3.141593                                                    MFI13100
      PP  = 2*PI/360.0                                                  MFI13110
C                                                                       MFI13120
C     PHASE DIFFERENCES ARE USED FOR CREATING THE SIMULATED TARGET'S    MFI13130
C     ARRIVAL ANGLE                                                     MFI13140
C                                                                       MFI13150
      DO 1 I = 1,4                                                      MFI13160
      IF((NUMSEN).EQ.(9)) GO TO 42                                      MFI13170
        IF((NC(I)).NE.(0)) GO TO 61                                     MFI13180
          P(1,I) = 0.                                                   MFI13190
          P(2,I) = -45.                                                 MFI13200
          P(3,I) = -135.                                                MFI13210
          P(4,I) = -180.                                                MFI13220
          P(5,I) = -135.                                                MFI13230
          P(6,I) = -45.                                                 MFI13240
61        IF((NC(I)).NE.(60)) GO TO 62                                  MFI13250
          P(1,I) = -45.                                                 MFI13260
          P(2,I) =  0.                                                  MFI13270
          P(3,I) = -45.                                                 MFI13280
          P(4,I) = -135.                                                MFI13290
          P(5,I) = -180.                                                MFI13300
          P(6,I) = -135.                                                MFI13310
62        IF((NC(I)).NE.(120)) GO TO 63                                 MFI13320
          P(1,I) = -135.                                                MFI13330
          P(2,I) = -45.                                                 MFI13340
          P(3,I) =  0.                                                  MFI13350
          P(4,I) = -45.                                                 MFI13360
          P(5,I) = -135.                                                MFI13370
          P(6,I) = -180.                                                MFI13380
63        IF((NC(I)).NE.(180)) GO TO 64                                 MFI13390
          P(1,I) = -180.                                                MFI13400
          P(2,I) = -135.                                                MFI13410
          P(3,I) = -45.                                                 MFI13420
          P(4,I) =  0.                                                  MFI13430
          P(5,I) = -45.                                                 MFI13440
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      P(6,I) = -135.                                                    MFI13450
64    IF((NC(I)).NE.(240)) GO TO 65                                     MFI13460
      P(1,I) = -135.                                                    MFI13470
      P(2,I) = -180.                                                    MFI13480
      P(3,I) = -135.                                                    MFI13490
      P(4,I) = -45.                                                     MFI13500
      P(5,I) =  0.                                                      MFI13510
      P(6,I) = -45.                                                     MFI13520
65    IF((NC(I)).NE.(300)) GO TO 42                                     MFI13530
      P(1,I) = -45.                                                     MFI13540
      P(2,I) = -135.                                                    MFI13550
      P(3,I) = -180.                                                    MFI13560
      P(4,I) = -135.                                                    MFI13570
      P(5,I) = -45.                                                     MFI13580
      P(6,I) =  0.                                                      MFI13590
42    IF ((NUMSEN).NE.(9)) GO TO 41                                     MFI13600
      IF((NC(I)).NE.(0)) GO TO 91                                       MFI13610
      P(1,I) =  0.                                                      MFI13620
      P(2,I) = -21.3                                                    MFI13630
      P(3,I) = -76.                                                     MFI13640
      P(4,I) = -138.7                                                   MFI13650
      P(5,I) = -180.                                                    MFI13660
      P(6,I) = -180.                                                    MFI13670
      P(7,I) = -138.7                                                   MFI13680
      P(8,I) = -76.                                                     MFI13690
      P(9,I) = -21.3                                                    MFI13700
91    IF((NC(I)).NE.(40)) GO TO 92                                      MFI13710
      P(1,I) = -21.3                                                    MFI13720
      P(2,I) =  0.                                                      MFI13730
      P(3,I) = -21.3                                                    MFI13740
      P(4,I) = -76.                                                     MFI13750
      P(5,I) = -138.7                                                   MFI13760
      P(6,I) = -180.                                                    MFI13770
      P(7,I) = -180.                                                    MFI13780
      P(8,I) = -138.7                                                   MFI13790
      P(9,I) = -76.                                                     MFI13800
92    IF((NC(I)).NE.(80)) GO TO 93                                      MFI13810
      P(1,I) = -76.                                                     MFI13820
      P(2,I) = -21.3                                                    MFI13830
      P(3,I) =  0.                                                      MFI13840
      P(4,I) = -21.3                                                    MFI13850
      P(5,I) = -76.                                                     MFI13860
      P(6,I) = -138.7                                                   MFI13870
      P(7,I) = -180.                                                    MFI13880
      P(8,I) = -180.                                                    MFI13890
      P(9,I) = -138.7                                                   MFI13900
93    IF((NC(I)).NE.(120)) GO TO 94                                     MFI13910
      P(1,I) = -138.7                                                   MFI13920
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      P(2,I) = -76.                                                     MFI13930
      P(3,I) = -21.3                                                    MFI13940
      P(4,I) =  0.                                                      MFI13950
      P(5,I) = -21.3                                                    MFI13960
      P(6,I) = -76.                                                     MFI13970
      P(7,I) = -138.7                                                   MFI13980
      P(8,I) = -180.                                                    MFI13990
      P(9,I) = -180.                                                    MFI14000
94    IF((NC(I)).NE.(160)) GO TO 95                                     MFI14010
      P(1,I) = -180.                                                    MFI14020
      P(2,I) = -138.7                                                   MFI14030
      P(3,I) = -76.                                                     MFI14040
      P(4,I) = -21.3                                                    MFI14050
      P(5,I) =  0.                                                      MFI14060
      P(6,I) = -21.3                                                    MFI14070
      P(7,I) = -76.                                                     MFI14080
      P(8,I) = -138.7                                                   MFI14090
      P(9,I) = -180.                                                    MFI14100
95    IF((NC(I)).NE.(200)) GO TO 96                                     MFI14110
      P(1,I) = -180.                                                    MFI14120
      P(2,I) = -180.                                                    MFI14130
      P(3,I) = -138.7                                                   MFI14140
      P(4,I) = -76.                                                     MFI14150
      P(5,I) = -21.3                                                    MFI14160
      P(6,I) =  0.                                                      MFI14170
      P(7,I) = -21.3                                                    MFI14180
      P(8,I) = -76.                                                     MFI14190
      P(9,I) = -138.7                                                   MFI14200
96    IF((NC(I)).NE.(240)) GO TO 97                                     MFI14210
      P(1,I) = -138.7                                                   MFI14220
      P(2,I) = -180.                                                    MFI14230
      P(3,I) = -180.                                                    MFI14240
      P(4,I) = -138.7                                                   MFI14250
      P(5,I) = -76.                                                     MFI14260
      P(6,I) = -21.3                                                    MFI14270
      P(7,I) =  0.                                                      MFI14280
      P(8,I) = -21.3                                                    MFI14290
      P(9,I) = -76.                                                     MFI14300
97    IF((NC(I)).NE.(280)) GO TO 98                                     MFI14310
      P(1,I) = -76.                                                     MFI14320
      P(2,I) = -138.7                                                   MFI14330
      P(3,I) = -180.                                                    MFI14340
      P(4,I) = -180.                                                    MFI14350
      P(5,I) = -138.7                                                   MFI14360
      P(6,I) = -76.                                                     MFI14370
      P(7,I) = -21.3                                                    MFI14380
      P(8,I) =  0.                                                      MFI14390
      P(9,I) = -21.3                                                    MFI14400
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98      IF((NC(I)).NE.(320)) GO TO 41                                          MFI14410
        P(1,I) = -21.3                                                         MFI14420
        P(2,I) = -76.                                                          MFI14430
        P(3,I) = -138.7                                                        MFI14440
        P(4,I) = -180.                                                         MFI14450
        P(5,I) = -180.                                                         MFI14460
        P(6,I) = -138.7                                                        MFI14470
        P(7,I) = -76.                                                          MFI14480
        P(8,I) = -21.3                                                         MFI14490
        P(9,I) =  0.                                                           MFI14500
C                                                                              MFI14510
CC    ADDITION OF THE SIMULATED SIGNALS TO EACH SENSORS DATA                   MFI14520
C                                                                              MFI14530
41      DO 2 J = 1,1024                                                        MFI14540
          RA1(J) = RA1(J) + (A(I)*COS(2*PI*V(I)*TIME(J) + PP*P(1,I)))          MFI14550
          RA2(J) = RA2(J) + (A(I)*COS(2*PI*V(I)*TIME(J) + PP*P(2,I)))          MFI14560
          RA3(J) = RA3(J) + (A(I)*COS(2*PI*V(I)*TIME(J) + PP*P(3,I)))          MFI14570
          RA4(J) = RA4(J) + (A(I)*COS(2*PI*V(I)*TIME(J) + PP*P(4,I)))          MFI14580
          RA5(J) = RA5(J) + (A(I)*COS(2*PI*V(I)*TIME(J) + PP*P(5,I)))          MFI14590
          RA6(J) = RA6(J) + (A(I)*COS(2*PI*V(I)*TIME(J) + PP*P(6,I)))          MFI14600
          IF((NUMSEN).EQ.(6)) GO TO 2                                          MFI14610
          RA7(J) = RA7(J) + (A(I)*COS(2*PI*V(I)*TIME(J) + PP*P(7,I)))          MFI14620
          RA8(J) = RA8(J) + (A(I)*COS(2*PI*V(I)*TIME(J) + PP*P(8,I)))          MFI14630
          RA9(J) = RA9(J) + (A(I)*COS(2*PI*V(I)*TIME(J) + PP*P(9,I)))          MFI14640
2       CONTINUE                                                               MFI14650
21      CONTINUE                                                               MFI14660
C                                                                              MFI14670
CCC   SUPRESSION OR ENHANCEMENT OF SEISMIC SIGNALS ABOVE THE NOISE LEVEL       MFI14680
C                                                                              MFI14690
        DO 3 K = 1,1024                                                        MFI14700
          IF((AES(RA1(K))).GT.(TNOISE)) RA1(K) = RA1(K)/REDUCE                 MFI14710
          IF((AES(RA2(K))).GT.(TNOISE)) RA2(K) = RA2(K)/REDUCE                 MFI14720
          IF((AES(RA3(K))).GT.(TNOISE)) RA3(K) = RA3(K)/REDUCE                 MFI14730
          IF((AES(RA4(K))).GT.(TNOISE)) RA4(K) = RA4(K)/REDUCE                 MFI14740
          IF((AES(RA5(K))).GT.(TNOISE)) RA5(K) = RA5(K)/REDUCE                 MFI14750
          IF((AES(RA6(K))).GT.(TNOISE)) RA6(K) = RA6(K)/REDUCE                 MFI14760
          IF((NUMSEN).EQ.(6)) GO TO 3                                          MFI14770
          IF((AES(RA7(K))).GT.(TNOISE)) RA7(K) = RA7(K)/REDUCE                 MFI14780
          IF((AES(RA8(K))).GT.(TNOISE)) RA8(K) = RA8(K)/REDUCE                 MFI14790
          IF((AES(RA9(K))).GT.(TNOISE)) RA9(K) = RA9(K)/REDUCE                 MFI14800
3       CONTINUE                                                               MFI14810
        DO 20 K1 = 1,1024                                                      MFI14820
          ABC = 0.                                                             MFI14830
          A1(K1) = CMPLX(RA1(K1),ABC)                                          MFI14840
          A2(K1) = CMPLX(RA2(K1),ABC)                                          MFI14850
          A3(K1) = CMPLX(RA3(K1),ABC)                                          MFI14860
          A4(K1) = CMPLX(RA4(K1),ABC)                                          MFI14870
          A5(K1) = CMPLX(RA5(K1),ABC)                                          MFI14880
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          A6(K1) = CMPLX(RA6(K1),AEC)                                          MFI14890
          IF((NUMSEN).EC.(6)) GO TO 20                                         MFI14900
          A7(K1) = CMPLX(RA7(K1),ABC)                                          MFI14910
          A8(K1) = CMPLX(RA8(K1),ABC)                                          MFI14920
          A9(K1) = CMPLX(RA9(K1),ABC)                                          MFI14930
20      CONTINUE                                                               MFI14940
30      RETURN                                                                 MFI14950
        END                                                                    MFI14960
C                                                                              MFI14970
CC    LEAST MEAN SQUARES POLYNOMIAL CURVE FITTING ALGORITHM                    MFI14980
C                                                                              MFI14990
        SUBROUTINE LMS (NTAR,DIRC,NUMSEN,C,SCALE,TESTNC,TIME,NFRM,Y,           MFI15000
       1VX,X,TT,INDEX,NCR,TRIX,B,WKAREA)                                       MFI15010
        DIMENSION TRIX(9,9),B(9),WKAREA(108)                                   MFI15020
        INTEGER NTAR(9),T(9),C,NHALF,MIN,NUMSEN,TESTNC,NFRM                    MFI15030
        REAL P,FMIN,S,XS(16),X(9),A(9),Y(360),                                 MFI15040
       1VX(360),TT(9),TIME(1024),DIRC,SCALE,C                                  MFI15050
C                                                                              MFI15060
CC    FIND FIRST SENSOR TO MATCH THE INPUT SIGNAL                              MFI15070
C                                                                              MFI15080
          MIN = NTAR(1)                                                        MFI15090
          MARK = 1                                                             MFI15100
          IF((NTAR(1)).LT.(1)) GO TO 66                                        MFI15110
          DO 97 I17 =1,9                                                       MFI15120
              T(I17) = 0                                                       MFI15130
              TT(I17) = 0.                                                     MFI15140
              WRITE(6,53) NTAR(I17)                                            MFI15150
97      CONTINUE                                                               MFI15160
53      FORMAT(I7)                                                             MFI15170
          DO 11 I2 = 2,NUMSEN                                                  MFI15180
            IF((NTAR(I2)).GE.(MIN)) GO TO 11                                   MFI15190
            MIN = NTAR(I2)                                                     MFI15200
            MARK = I2                                                          MFI15210
11        CONTINUE                                                             MFI15220
        DO 46 I8 = 1,360                                                       MFI15230
          Y(I8) = C.                                                           MFI15240
          VX(I8) = 0.                                                          MFI15250
46      CONTINUE                                                               MFI15260
C                                                                              MFI15270
CC    CENTER THE PARABOLA                                                      MFI15280
C                                                                              MFI15290
        IF((MIN).EQ.(0)) GO TO 66                                              MFI15300
        DO 21 K1 = 1,NUMSEN                                                    MFI15310
          INA = 1                                                              MFI15320
          IF((NUMSEN).EQ.(6)) INA = 0                                          MFI15330
          N = NUMSEN/2 - MARK + K1 + INA   .                                   MFI15340
          IF((N).GT.(NUMSEN)) N = N - NUMSEN                                   MFI15350
          IF((N).LT.(1)) N = N + NUMSEN                                        MFI15360
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          T(N) = NTAR(K1)                                                    MFI15370
21      CONTINUE                                                             MFI15380
        DO 41 L = 1,NUMSEN                                                   MFI15390
          T(L) = T(L) - MIN                                                  MFI15400
          TT(L) = FLOAT(T(L))                                                MFI15410
41      CONTINUE                                                             MFI15420
        DO 10 I3 = 1,16                                                      MFI15430
          XS(I3) = 0.                                                        MFI15440
10      CONTINUE                                                             MFI15450
        X(1) = 0.                                                            MFI15460
        LN = NUMSEN - 1                                                      MFI15470
        DO 130 I4 = 1,LN                                                     MFI15480
          IF((NUMSEN).EQ.(6)) X(I4 + 1) = (FLOAT(I4*60))/360.                MFI15490
          IF((NUMSEN).EQ.(9)) X(I4 + 1) = (FLOAT(I4*40))/320.                MFI15500
130     CONTINUE                                                             MFI15510
C                                                                            MFI15520
C     LOAD THE MATRICES FOR THE LEAST MEAN SQUARES POLYNOMIAL SOLUTION       MFI15530
C                                                                            MFI15540
        IF(NUMSEN.EQ.6) X(7) =0                                              MFI15550
        IF(NUMSEN.EQ.6) X(8) =0                                              MFI15560
        IF(NUMSEN.EQ.6) X(9) =0                                              MFI15570
        NTC = 2*NUMSEN - 2                                                   MFI15580
        DO 20 N1 = 1,NTC                                                     MFI15590
          DO 30 K3 = 1,NUMSEN                                                MFI15600
            XS(N1) = X(K3)**N1 + XS(N1)                                      MFI15610
30      CONTINUE                                                             MFI15620
20      CONTINUE                                                             MFI15630
        DO 47 I2A = 1,9                                                      MFI15640
          DO 49 I3A = 1,9                                                    MFI15650
            TRIX(I2A,I3A) = 0.                                               MFI15660
49        CONTINUE                                                           MFI15670
47      CONTINUE                                                             MFI15680
        TRIX(1,1) = NUMSEN                                                   MFI15690
        DO 50 N2 = 2,NUMSEN                                                  MFI15700
         TRIX(1,N2) = XS(N2 - 1)                                             MFI15710
50      CONTINUE                                                             MFI15720
        DO 40 I5 = 1,NUMSEN                                                  MFI15730
          TRIX(2,I5) = XS(I5)                                                MFI15740
          TRIX(3,I5) = XS(I5 + 1)                                            MFI15750
          TRIX(4,I5) = XS(I5 + 2)                                            MFI15760
          TRIX(5,I5) = XS(I5 + 3)                                            MFI15770
          TRIX(6,I5) = XS(I5 + 4)                                            MFI15780
          IF((NUMSEN).EQ.(6)) GO TO 40                                       MFI15790
          TRIX(7,I5) = XS(I5 + 5)                                            MFI15800
          TRIX(8,I5) = XS(I5 + 6)                                            MFI15810
          TRIX(9,I5) = XS(I5 + 7)                                            MFI15820
40      CONTINUE                                                             MFI15830
        DO 60 I6 = 1,9                                                       MFI15840
```

```
          B(I6) = 0                                                          MFI15850
60      CONTINUE                                                             MFI15860
        DO 70 I7 = 2,NUMSEN                                                  MFI15870
          DO 80 K4 = 1,NUMSEN                                                MFI15880
            B(I7) = B(I7) + (X(K4)**(I7 - 1))*(FLOAT(T(K4)))                 MFI15890
80        CONTINUE                                                           MFI15900
70      CONTINUE                                                             MFI15910
        DO 90 I8 = 1,NUMSEN                                                  MFI15920
          B(1) = B(1) +(FLOAT(T(I8)))                                        MFI15930
90      CONTINUE                                                             MFI15940
        WRITE(6,1)                                                           MFI15950
        WRITE(6,2)                                                           MFI15960
1       FORMAT('0','ENTER DEGREE OF POLYNOMIAL DESIRED -I1-')                MFI15970
2       FORMAT('0','FOR SIX SENSORS ENTER 2 - 4, FOR NINE ENTER 2 - 7')      MFI15980
        READ(10,3) NOR                                                       MFI15990
3       FORMAT(I1)                                                           MFI16000
        NZ = NOR + 1                                                         MFI16010
C                                                                            MFI16020
C     CALL THE MATRIX SOLVER LEQT2F VIA SUBROUTINE SOLV TO FIND THE          MFI16030
C     COEFFICIENTS FOR THE LEAST MEAN SQUARES POLYNOMIAL                     MFI16040
C                                                                            MFI16050
        CALL SOLV (TRIX,NZ,B)                                                MFI16060
          PMIN = 1E20                                                        MFI16070
          MINI = 1                                                           MFI16080
          DIVIDE = 40.                                                       MFI16090
          IF((NUMSEN).EQ.(6)) DIVIDE = 60.                                   MFI16100
        NO = NOR + 2                                                         MFI16110
         DO 110 I9 = NO,9                                                    MFI16120
           B(I9) = 0                                                         MFI16130
110     CONTINUE                                                             MFI16140
        IF((NUMSEN).EQ.(6)) INDEX = 360                                      MFI16150
        IF((NUMSEN).EQ.(9)) INDEX = 320                                      MFI16160
C                                                                            MFI16170
C     CALCULATE PLOTTING DATA FROM THE LEAST MEAN SQUARES POLYNOMIAL         MFI16180
C                                                                            MFI16190
        DO 120 NR = 1,INDEX                                                  MFI16200
        Q = FLOAT(NR)/FLOAT(INDEX)                                           MFI16210
          P = B(1) + B(2)*(Q) + B(3)*(Q**2)                                  MFI16220
       1 + B(4)*(Q**3)                                                       MFI16230
       2 + B(5)*(Q**4)                                                       MFI16240
       3 + B(6)*(Q**5)                                                       MFI16250
       4 + B(7)*(Q**6)                                                       MFI16260
       5 + B(8)*(Q**7)                                                       MFI16270
       6 + B(9)*(Q**8)                                                       MFI16280
         VX(NR) = FLOAT(NR) + FLOAT(MARK - NUMSEN/2 - INA)*DIVIDE -1.        MFI16290
         Y(NR) = P                                                           MFI16300
        IF((P).GT.(PMIN)) GO TO 120                                          MFI16310
        MINI = NR                                                            MFI16320
```

```
      PMIN = F                                                          MFI16330
120   CONTINUE                                                          MFI16340
      NHALF = NUMSEN/2                                                  MFI16350
      DIRC = MINI + (MARK - NUMSEN/2 - INA)*DIVIDE                      MFI16360
      DO 77 IB = 1,NUMSEN                                               MFI16370
       X(IB) = X(IB)*FLOAT(INDEX) + FLOAT(MARK - NUMSEN/2 -INA)*DIVIDE  MFI16380
77    CONTINUE                                                          MFI16390
66    RETURN                                                            MFI16400
      END                                                               MFI16410
C                                                                       MFI16420
C   OUTPUT PLOTTING FOR THE LEAST MEAN SQUARES SUBROUTINE               MFI16430
C                                                                       MFI16440
      SUBROUTINE PLT (C,SCALE,TESTNO,NUMSEN,TIME,YY,VXR,BX,TTB,INDEX,   MFI16450
     1NOR,DIRC,NFRM)                                                    MFI16460
      INTEGER C,TESTNO,NUMSEN,INDEX,NOR,NFRM                            MFI16470
      REAL YY(INDEX),BX(NUMSEN),                                        MFI16480
     1VXR(INDEX),TTB(NUMSEN),TIME(1024),SCALE                           MFI16490
      IF((C).EQ.(1)) CALL COMPRS                                        MFI16500
      IF((C).NE.(1)) CALL TEK618                                        MFI16510
      CALL PAGE(11.0,8.5)                                               MFI16520
      CALL NCBRDR                                                       MFI16530
      CALL BLOWUP(SCALE)                                                MFI16540
      CALL AREA2D(9.0,6.0)                                              MFI16550
      CALL FRAME                                                        MFI16560
      CALL XNAME('ANGLE-DEGREES-',14)                                   MFI16570
      CALL YNAME('RELATIVE DELAY TIMES',20)                             MFI16580
      CALL HEADIN('LEAST MEAN SQUARES POLYNOMIAL',29,2.0,1)             MFI16590
      CALL MESSAG('EVENT NUMBER',12,.25,.65)                            MFI16600
      CALL INTNO(TESTNO,2.5,.65)                                        MFI16610
      CALL MESSAG('DEGREE POLYNOMIAL',17,.25,.45)                       MFI16620
      CALL INTNO(NOR,2.5,.45)                                           MFI16630
C                                                                       MFI16640
      IF((NFRM).EQ.(0))CALL MESSAG('INITIAL DIRECTION',17,.25,.25)      MFI16650
      IF((NFRM).EQ.(0))CALL REALNO(DIRC,2,2.4,.25)                      MFI16660
      IF((NFRM).NE.(0))CALL MESSAG('TARGET TYPE',11,.25,.25)            MFI16670
      IF((NFRM).EQ.(1))CALL MESSAG('TRK VEH',7,2.5,.25)                 MFI16680
      IF((NFRM).EQ.(2))CALL MESSAG('WHLD VEH',8,2.5,.25)                MFI16690
      IF((NFRM).EQ.(3))CALL MESSAG('SHL BLST',8,2.5,.25)                MFI16700
      IF((NFRM).EQ.(4))CALL MESSAG('HELO',4,2.5,.25)                    MFI16710
      IF((NFRM).EQ.(5))CALL MESSAG('PERS',4,2.5,.25)                    MFI16720
      CALL MESSAG('TIME PERIOD(SEC)',16,.25,.05)                        MFI16730
      S = FLOAT(IFIX(TIME(1)))                                          MFI16740
      F = FLOAT(IFIX(TIME(1024) + 1.))                                  MFI16750
      CALL REALNO(S,2,2.4,.05)                                          MFI16760
      CALL REALNO(F,2,3.2,.05)                                          MFI16770
      CALL MESSAG('ACTUAL SENSOR DATA ARE INDICATED',32,2.5,5.7)        MFI16780
      CALL MESSAG('BY MARKER SYMBOLS',17,3.3,5.5)                       MFI16790
      CALL INTAXS                                                       MFI16800
```

```
      CALL YAXANG(0.)                                                   MFI16810
      CALL XTICKS(10)                                                   MFI16820
      CALL YTICKS(10)                                                   MFI16830
      TS = VXR(1)                                                       MFI16840
      TF = VXR(INDEX)                                                   MFI16850
      CALL MAXMIN(YY,INDEX,K,YMAX,L,YMIN)                               MFI16860
      IF((YMAX).LE.(YMIN)) YMAX = - YMAX                                MFI16870
      CALL MAXMIN(TTB,NUMSEN,K,TMAX,L,TMIN)                             MFI16880
      IF((TMAX).LE.(TMIN)) TMAX = - TMIN                                MFI16890
      IF((TMAX).GT.(YMAX)) YMAX = TMAX                                  MFI16900
      IF((TMIN).LT.(YMIN)) YMIN = TMIN                                  MFI16910
      CALL GRAF(TS,'SCALE',TF,YMIN,'SCALE',YMAX)                        MFI16920
      CALL RESET ('MARKER')                                             MFI16930
      CALL CURVE(VXR,YY,INDEX,0.)                                       MFI16940
      CALL MARKER(10)                                                   MFI16950
      CALL CURVE (BX,TTB,NUMSEN,-1)                                     MFI16960
      CALL RESET ('MARKER')                                             MFI16970
      CALL ENDPL (0)                                                    MFI16980
      RETURN                                                            MFI16990
      END                                                               MFI17000
C                                                                       MFI17010
CC    MATRIX SOLVING ROUTINE                                            MFI17020
C                                                                       MFI17030
      SUBROUTINE SOLV(TRIX,NZ,B)                                        MFI17040
      DIMENSION TRIX(9,9),B(9),WKAREA(108)                              MFI17050
      CALL LEQT2F (TRIX,1,NZ,9,B,0,WKAREA,IER)                          MFI17060
      RETURN                                                            MFI17070
      END                                                               MFI17080
```

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